

REGULAR VERBS

/t/ sound



► **NOTE:** We pronounce / t / after **voiceless sounds:** / p /, / k /, / s /, / f / ch / sh / and **voiceless / th / sound**

Ask	Asked /t/	Asked /t/	Preguntar
Cook	Cooked /t/	Cooked /t/	Cocinar
Dance	Danced /t/	Danced /t/	Bailar
Dress	Dressed /t/	Dressed /t/	Vestir
Erase	Eras ed /t/	Eras ed /t/	Borrar
Finish	Finis hed /t/	Finis hed /t/	Terminar
Help	Helped /t/	Helped /t/	Ayudar
Jump	Jumped /t/	Jumped /t/	Brincar / Saltar
Like	Liked /t/	Liked /t/	Gustar
Look	Looked /t/	Looked /t/	Mirar
Miss	Missed /t/	Missed /t/	Extrañar
Practice	Practiced /t/	Practiced /t/	Practicar
Push	Pushed /t/	Pushed /t/	Empujar
Shop	Shopped /t/	Shopped /t/	Comprar
Smoke	Smoked /t/	Smoked /t/	Fumar
Stop	Stopped /t/	Stopped /t/	Detener
Talk	Talked /t/	Talked /t/	Hablar
Use	Used /t/	Used /t/	Usar
Walk	Walked /t/	Walked /t/	Caminar
Wash	Washed /t/	Washed /t/	Lavar
Wish	Wished /t/	Wished /t/	Desear
Work	Worked /t/	Worked /t/	Trabajar

/d/ sound



NOTE: We pronounce / d / after **voiced sounds** / b / , / g / , / v / , / z / , / m / , / n / , / l / , / r / , voiced / th / sound and all vowels.

Answer	Answered /d/	Answered /d/	Responder
Arrive	Arrived /d/	Arrived /d/	Llegar / Arribar
Belong	Belonged /d/	Belonged /d/	Pertenecer
Change	Changed /d/	Changed /d/	Cambiar
Clean	Cleaned /d/	Cleaned /d/	Limpiar
Climb	Climbed /d/	Climbed /d/	Escalar
Close	Closed /d/	Closed /d/	Cerrar
Consider	Considered /d/	Considered /d/	Considerar
Dare	Dared /d/	Dared /d/	Retar / Retar
Deliver	Delivered/d/	Delivered/d/	Entregar
Enjoy	Enjoyed /d/	Enjoyed /d/	Disfrutar
Fill	Filled /d/	Filled /d/	Llenar
Follow	Followed/d/	Followed/d/	Seguir
Hurry	Hurried /d/	Hurried /d/	Apurar / Darse prisa
Learn	Learned /d/	Learned /d/	Aprender
Listen	Listened /d/	Listened /d/	Escuchar
Live	Lived /d/	Lived /d/	Vivir
Love	Loved /d/	Loved /d/	Amar
Name	Named /d/	Named /d/	Nombrar
Open	Opened /d/	Opened /d/	Abrir
Order	Ordered /d/	Ordered /d/	Ordenar
Plan	Planed /d/	Planed /d/	Planear
Play	Played /d/	Played /d/	Jugar
Rain	Rained /d/	Rained /d/	Llover
Remember	Remembered /d/	Remembered /d/	Recordar
Show	Showed /d/	Showed /d/	Mostrar
Stay	Stayed /d/	Stayed /d/	Permanecer
Study	Studied /d/	Studied /d/	Estudiar
Travel	Traveled /d/	Traveled /d/	Viajar
Try	Tried /d/	Tried /d/	Intentar /Tratar
Turn	Turned /d/	Turned /d/	Voltear / Dar vuelta

Base Form	Simple Past	Past Participle	Meaning in Spanish
/id/ sound			
NOTE: We pronounce / id / after / d / and / t			
Accept	Accepted /id/	Accepted /id/	Aceptar
Count	Counted /id/	Counted /id/	Contar
Date	Dated /id/	Dated /id/	Citar
End	Ended /id/	Ended /id/	Terminar
Expect	Expected /id/	Expected /id/	Esperar
Intend	Intended /id/	Intended /id/	Intentar
Need	Needed /id/	Needed /id/	Necesitar
Plant	Planted /id/	Planted /id/	Plantar
Point	Pointed /id/	Pointed /id/	Señalar
Rent	Rented /id/	Rented /id/	Rentar
Repeat	Repeated /id/	Repeated /id/	Repetir
Resist	Resisted /id/	Resisted /id/	Resistir
Start	Started /id/	Started /id/	Empezar
Visit	Visited /id/	Visited /id/	Visitar
Wait	Waited /id/	Waited /id/	Esperar
Want	Wanted /id/	Wanted /id/	Querer



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6j4pLoZlI2s>

We pronounce / t / after
voiceless sounds: / p /, / k /, / s /, / f / ch / sh / and voiceless / th / sound

We pronounce / d / after **voiced sounds:** / b /, / g /, / v /, / z /, / m /, /n /, / l /, / r /, voiced / th / sound and all vowels.

We pronounce / id / after / d / and / t / sounds.

**Practice
Makes
Perfect**

"T"	"D"	"ID"
Asked	Agreed	Accepted
Baked	Allowed	Afforded
Brushed	Answered	Attended
Cooked	Appeared	Arrested
Crashed	Arrived	Collected
Danced	Believed	Contacted
Dropped	Burned	Counted
Escaped	Called	Decided
Finished	Carried	Defended
Fixed	Changed	Demanded
Guessed	Cleaned	Divided
Helped	Closed	Ended
Hoped	Covered	Wanted
Hiked	Cried	Expected
Joked	Damaged	Exported
Jumped	Described	Flooded
Kissed	Died	Graduated
Laughed	Earned	Hated
Looked	Enjoyed	Hunted
Missed	Entered	Included
Passed	Explained	Invited
Picked	Explored	Invented
Pushed	Followed	Landed
Pronounced	Happened	Needed
Relaxed	Interviewed	Painted
Smoked	Remembered	Planted
Talked	Killed	Printed
Typed	Listened	Presented
Watched	Lived	Pretended
Walked	Loved	Protected
Washed	Measured	Provided
Worked	Moved	Repeated
stopped	Opened	Reported
Watched	Played	Respected
Washed	Performed	Scolded
Pushed	Pulled	Skated
finished	Yawned	Started
looked	phoned	Shouted

Pair Work



 **Read the dialogue aloud with a partner. Be sure to pronounce all the past tense endings correctly.**

Mr. West: Why are you **interested** in working for Westfield stores? [ɪd]

Ed: The company has **earned** the admiration of the retail industry. [d]

Mr. West: Are you **experienced**? [t]

Ed: I am well **educated** and have **worked** for **respected** retail shops in Europe. [ɪd] [t] [ɪd]

Mr. West: I see you've **traveled** extensively. Have you **studied** other languages? [d] [d]

Ed: I **lived** in Japan for six months and **attended** an intensive program [d] where I **learned** Japanese. [d]

Mr. West: Our company is service **oriented** and has **maintained** high standards. [ɪd] [d]

Ed: I'm **impressed** by your management style. [t]

Mr. West: Your interest in our company is **appreciated**. I'm sure you will be [d] offered a position with Westfield. [ɪd]

Ed: Thanks, Dad!



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EANSouWEEgk&t=6s>

Pair Work



Read the following dialogue with a partner. In the brackets above each past tense verb, write the phonetic symbol representing the sound of the -ed ending.

[ɪd]

[d]

Robertta: Karl, have you **started** your diet? I hope you haven't **gained** any weight.

[] []

Karl: I **boiled** eggs and **sliced** celery for lunch.

[]

Robertta: Have you **exercised** at all?

[] []

Karl: I **walked** five miles and **jogged** in the park.

[] []

Robertta: Have you **cleaned** the house? Calories can be **worked** off that way.

[] [] []

Karl: I **washed** and **waxed** the floors. I even **painted** the bathroom.

[] []

Robertta: Who **baked** this apple pie? Who **cooked** this ham?

[] [] []

Karl: When I **finished** cleaning, I was **starved**. I **prepared** this food for dinner.

[]

Robertta: Oh, no! I'll take this food home so you won't be **tempted**.

[]

I really **enjoyed** being with you. Your diet is great!

[] []

Karl: What **happened**? Somehow, I **missed** out on all the fun.



Tell us about what happened _____ today.
Make sure you use as many regular verbs (in simple past) as you can.

- in your life
- at work / at home
- in your neighborhood
- in Costa Rica or province
- around the world



Note: Check the pronunciation of **[t / d and id]** verbs.
Do not write your ideas.