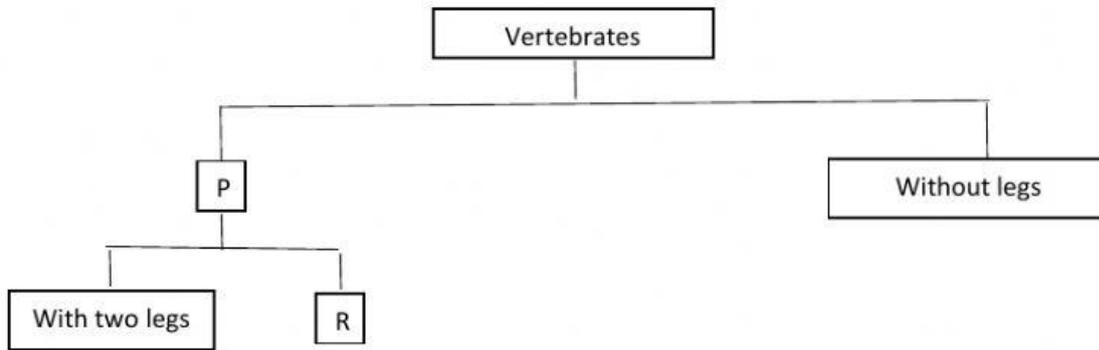


Diagram below shows a classification for vertebrates.



a) State the characteristics of the classification shown by P

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b) State the characteristics of the classification represented by R.

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c) Give one example of animal R

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State the breathing organs of the animals below.



Cat



Crab



Cockroach



Worm