



Look at the following sentences. What do the words in bold mean?

1. You **must drive** only with driver's license.
2. You **mustn't park** on the green area.
3. **You have to be attentive** to details at work.
4. You **don't have to arrive** at work at 8 a.m. but if it's more convenient for you, I have nothing against it.

Talk about rules, obligations and prohibitions at your position.

- 1 I **have to** work every evening.
Do we **have to** leave a tip?
They **had to** wait for two hours at the airport.
- 2 You **must** be more careful.
Must I show ID at the door?
You **must** pay him back as soon as possible.
- 3 I **need to** buy some food for tonight.
Do we **need to** book a table?

 6.7

- 1 You **don't have to** pay me now.
- 2 We **won't need to** take the car – it's walking distance from here.
- 3 You **needn't** hurry. We have plenty of time.

 6.8

- 1 You **should** try that new Vietnamese restaurant.
He **shouldn't** drink so much coffee.
- 2 You **ought to** get a new phone.
She **oughtn't to** spend so much on clothes.
- 3 When you're in Venice, you **must** / **have to** have a drink at Harry's Bar!

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a **Circle** the correct form. Tick (✓) if both are possible. b

I **had to** / ~~must~~ buy a new fridge last week.

- 1 We ~~don't have to~~ / ~~mustn't~~ be at the airport until 5.00.
Our flight isn't until 7.00.
- 2 You ~~needn't~~ / ~~don't have to~~ worry about getting a ticket in advance – you can pay on the train.
- 3 He ~~shouldn't~~ / ~~doesn't have to~~ have any more cake.
He's already had three pieces.
- 4 You'll ~~have to~~ / You'll ~~need to~~ book a table if you want to go to Gino's on Saturday evening.
- 5 I ~~should~~ / ~~ought to~~ try to eat more vegetables.
- 6 We ~~don't need to~~ / ~~mustn't~~ leave yet. The show doesn't start until 7.30.
- 7 You ~~mustn't~~ / ~~don't have to~~ spill anything on the sofa – it's leather.
- 8 We ~~must~~ / ~~have to~~ go to the supermarket later. We've run out of coffee.
- 9 You ~~don't need to~~ / ~~needn't~~ phone me unless your train is delayed.
- 10 You ~~oughtn't to~~ / ~~don't have to~~ arrive late on your first day at work.

**b Complete the sentences with one word.
Contractions count as one word.**

I definitely think you should sell your house. It would be a really good idea.

- 1 You _____ turn your phone on until the plane has landed.
- 2 Here's the form. You _____ to sign it at the bottom.
- 3 I think perhaps you _____ to buy a new table, and maybe you should get some chairs as well.
- 4 We _____ have to leave until 2.30. It'll only take an hour to get there.
- 5 She _____ come if she doesn't want to. Nobody will mind.
- 6 Our journey back was a nightmare. We _____ to wait hours for the bus.
- 7 You _____ read his new book! You'll love it.
- 8 You _____ to drink so many fizzy drinks. They're really not good for you.
- 9 Do I _____ to write a thank-you letter or can I just send an email?

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