

# Conditional I

Read the Rule and remember!

REMEMBER!

## Умовні речення 1-го типу (Conditional I)

У цьому типі речень виражається умова, за якої може відбутись реальна дія у майбутньому.

Вживаємо **if + present simple + will** або **won't**.

*If people **pollute** the seas and the air they **will become** ill.*

умова

головне речення

**if clause**

**main clause**

**present simple**

**future simple**

*If we **don't kill** animals we'll **give** them a chance to survive.*

Або

*We'll **give** animals a chance to survive **if** we **don't kill** them.*



Після **IF** ми **не вживаємо** **WILL** (future simple)

*If it **will** start raining... = **WRONG!***

*If it **starts** raining... = **RIGHT***

## Match

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 If we pollute the air with our cars and factories                           | <input type="checkbox"/> there won't be so much pollution in the air.                                   |
| 2 If people throw rubbish from their cities into the oceans                   | <input type="checkbox"/> they will kill animals and plants and they'll disappear forever.               |
| 3 If people get around on foot, by bike or by boat                            | <input type="checkbox"/> you'll have to wear a mask.  |
| 4 If farmers cut down thousands of trees that are in the tropical rainforests | <input type="checkbox"/> we'll have serious health problems for thousands of people all over the world. |
| 5 If the air is not clean   | <input type="checkbox"/> they will kill millions of fish.   |

## Simple Present Tense

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A present simple tense is a verb form of a sentence that tells about the action, circumstance which happens regularly, or occurrences.



Subject + verb (s/es) + object

Romie loves to eat burgers.



Subject + do/does + not + verb + object

Romie does not love to eat burgers.



Do/does + subject + verb + object + ?

Does Romie love to eat burgers?

## Future Simple Forms

will + infinitive

+

I **will** play.

-

I **won't** play.

?

**Will** you **play**?

short  
answer

Yes, I **will**.  
No, I **won't**.

Be attentive!

## First Conditional

Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

Do the training exercise  Training exercise!!!

Fill in the gaps with the right tenses of the verbs in brackets.

1 If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not; to have) enough water, we \_\_\_\_\_ (to be) thirsty.

2 More species \_\_\_\_\_ (to survive) if we \_\_\_\_\_ (to protect) nature.

3 We \_\_\_\_\_ (to reduce) the use of natural resources if we \_\_\_\_\_ (to recycle) old and used things.

4 Clean water \_\_\_\_\_ (not; to be) a problem if people \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) throwing rubbish into the seas and rivers.

5 Many animals and plants \_\_\_\_\_ (not; to be) in danger if we \_\_\_\_\_ (to stop) killing the animals and \_\_\_\_\_ (not; to cut down) the trees.