

Word order: subject, verb, object

- 1 In English, the order of words in a statement is subject + verb + object:

SUBJECT	VERB	+ OBJECT
I	enjoy	good food.
Peter	is watching	TV.
She	drank	a cup of coffee.

- 2 Some verbs (e.g. go) do not have an object:
Steven has gone.
The train didn't arrive.
Ann and Tom are swimming.

Some verbs (e.g. like) always need an object:

SUBJECT	VERB	+ OBJECT
I	like	music.
She	wants	a drink.

- 3 After the verb be, we can use an object or an adjective:

She is OBJECT
a doctor.

Mary is ADJECTIVE
tired.

We can also put adjectives after the verbs look, seem and feel (see Unit 65):

Mary looks tired.

- 4 Now look at this example:



John gave Mary an apple.
John gave her an apple.

After some verbs (e.g. give, send, bring), we can talk about a person (Mary, her) and an object:

	VERB	+ PERSON	+ OBJECT
He	sent	Jane	a book.
Ann	made	Tom	a cup of tea.
Ann	brought	him	a cup of tea.
He	left	them	some money.
She	wrote	him	a letter.

- 5 We usually put information about times or places at the end of the sentence:

I had a holiday PLACE
in Spain.

They gave their son a watch TIME
yesterday.

Practice

- A There are ten sentences in the box. Circle each sentence.

She didn't come he is rich they like sport we are studying she is a teacher the bus hasn't arrived they've gone I didn't like the programme they sent me a postcard Paul and Joe have left

- B Put the words in brackets () in the correct order.

- (bought – she – a TV)
 1 (the match – won – they)
 2 (is eating – he – a pizza)
 3 (Anna – films – loves)
 4 (saw – three cats – I)
 5 (tennis – we – played)
 6 (wants – a new house – Steve)
 7 (forgot – my passport – I)
 8 (a photo – she – is taking)
 9 (drank – an orange juice – he)

She bought a TV.

- 10 (golf – they – like)
- 11 (Joe – Mexico – visited)
- 12 (lost – we – our money)

C If the words are in the correct order, put a tick (✓). If not, write the correct sentence.

- Mary has phoned. ✓
- Brilliant was the film. The film was brilliant.
- 1 The boys are playing football.
- 2 Michael not has come.
- 3 The children are looking tired.
- 4 Ann eggs does not eat.
- 5 Mary ate a large piece of cake.

D Write sentences, putting the word in brackets () in the correct place.

- She wrote a letter. (me) She wrote me a letter.
- 1 They sent an invitation. (us)
- 2 Sheila gave a present. (Mike)
- 3 I made a sandwich. (her)
- 4 Tom brought a newspaper. (Sally)
- 5 My uncle gave a job. (me)
- 6 She left a message. (you)
- 7 Mary is sending some flowers. (them)
- 8 She brings a coffee every day. (him)

E Put the word in brackets () in the correct place in the sentence.

- (bought) We bought a house in Italy .
- 1 (him) They gave a new car .
- 2 (was) I thirsty this morning.
- 3 (last night) My friends didn't arrive .
- 4 (her bag) She lost .
- 5 (an actor) David is .
- 6 (a photograph) I sent her .
- 7 (stayed) We in Turkey for a week.
- 8 (his wife) Paul met in Scotland .
- 9 (yesterday) We didn't win the match .
- 10 (her) I wrote a letter .
- 11 (wonderful) The film was .
- 12 (today) They left .
- 13 (me) She brought a cake .
- 14 (ate) They their dinner at seven o'clock .