

### Multiple choice questions

Write an "X" on the letter that contains the best option.

1. It is the practices and measures put in place to safeguard personal data from unauthorized access, use, and disclosure.  
A. Data breaches      B. Data protection      C. Data disclosure
2. When collecting data, it is a civil responsibility to:
  - a. Disclose data without communicating the data subject what they do with the information
  - b. Ensure that the collection of data is done lawfully
  - c. Collect data unlawfully, unfairly and with not transparent principles.
3. Firewalls, encryptions, and access controls are security measures to:
  - a. Allow unauthorized use to data.
  - b. Implement technical measures to make fraud.
  - c. Avoid unauthorized used of data
4. The consent given by data subject must be:
  - a. Collected by data controllers without providing the purpose of data processing.
  - b. Obtained by informing the objective to the data subject before collecting their personal data.
  - c. Done secretly, without explaining the implications to the data subject.
5. When there are data breaches, the data controllers must:
  - a. Explain only to the data subject the way he or she can be affected.
  - b. Communicate to the authorities the nature of the breaches.
  - c. Do not tell anyone, just provide measures to mitigate the breach.
6. The fines, imprisonment or other penalties of data violations are established according to:
  - a. The damages resulting and the jurisdiction of USA
  - b. The policies of privacy.
  - c. The country's laws and the severity of the offense.
7. It is an obligation of any organization to provide:
  - a. Training, assessment of the risks and an answer in case of breaches.
  - b. Training, disclosure of data subject's information with no consent.
  - c. Training, breaches and records of data regulations.
8. Records in data processing practices include:
  - a. Purposes of processing activities
  - b. Types of data processed and purposes of data processing
  - c. Types of data processed, data subject and the objectives of the processing.

**Short answer**

1. Mention 4 civil responsibilities of data protection

- a. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. \_\_\_\_\_
- d. \_\_\_\_\_

2. When data controllers do not comply their obligations regarding to the civil responsibilities of data protection, what kind of consequences could they have?

- a. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_

3. Write three criminal responsibilities of data protection:

- a. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. \_\_\_\_\_

4. The organizations must comply the following responsibilities:

- a. \_\_\_\_\_
- b. \_\_\_\_\_
- c. \_\_\_\_\_

5. How can audits help to data protection?

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