



can't • ~~have to~~ • needn't • need to
not be allowed to • not have to • not need to
ought not to • ought to • should • should not

Modal verb	Past form	Function of the past form
have to	had to	express obligation and necessity in the past
		say that something happened but was not necessary
		say something didn't happen because it wasn't necessary
		criticise a past action or say that it was a mistake
		say something was prohibited or not possible