

## Grammar Modal verbs, Modal verbs + have + past participle → pp. 169-170

A. Read the examples 1-7 and match the phrases in blue with what they express (a-g). Can you think of other modal verbs to rephrase the phrases in blue?

1. You <b>don't need to buy</b> ski equipment; you can rent equipment at the resort.	<input type="checkbox"/>	a. a polite request
2. All participants <b>have to arrive</b> at the starting point 30 minutes before the race begins.	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. an ability in the past
3. Excuse me, <b>could you show</b> me how the game is played?	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. a request for permission
4. You'd better <b>treat</b> that wound, or else you'll get an infection.	<input type="checkbox"/>	d. an obligation
5. You <b>mustn't use</b> your hands when playing football. It's against the rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	e. a prohibition
6. When I was younger, I <b>could run</b> non-stop for two kilometres, but now I can't.	<input type="checkbox"/>	f. a piece of advice
7. <b>May I borrow</b> your tennis racket for a while?	<input type="checkbox"/>	g. a lack of necessity