

Exercise 1. Translate sentences from Russian into English using the modal verbs. Explain the using of the modal verbs.

*Example: 1. We have to stay at home. – Нам приходится оставаться дома.
Долженствование, вызванное обстоятельствами, вынужденную необходимость*

2. He was allowed to take this book.
3. Who will be able to do this work?
4. He had to leave for Moscow earlier.
5. We are to take exams in June.
6. Are they allowed to visit you?
7. They were able to do this work in time.
8. I'll be able to pass my examinations.
9. She'll be allowed to watch TV.
10. I have to come in time.
11. The train is to come soon.
12. Will you be able to drive a car?

Exercise 2. Put the modal verbs according to the reasons of using in brackets.

1. I _____ not go to the theatre with them today, I _____ revise the

grammar rules and the words for the test. (отсутствие разрешения; долженствование)

2. My friend lives a long way from his college and _____ get up early to be on

time for his lessons. (долженствование)

3. 'Where is he? He _____ be here 15 minutes ago.' (долженствование по

договоренности)

4. 'Stop doing it! – Stop doing what? – Stop acting like a fool! You _____ admit

that you were wrong!' (моральный долг)

5. _____ you help me with my English tasks? (вежливая просьба)

6. _____ we discuss this question now? (запрос на разрешение)

7. Mike _____ run very fast. (наличие физической возможности)

8. '_____ we have some coffee? – The doctor says that you

_____. You _____ think about your health. (предложение; отсутствие разрешения; совет)

9. _____ he prove his words? (наличие возможности в прошлом)

10. And...What _____ we do now? (запрос на инструкцию)

11. They _____ sometimes play volleyball together last summer.

(повторяемость действия в прошлом)

12. I _____ to give an answer tomorrow. (наличие возможности в будущем)

13. She _____ do that task. She said that it was too difficult. (стойкое нежелание)

14. All of us _____ be on time for classes. (долженствование)

15. Why is he doing it now? He _____ do it now. (отсутствие необходимости)

16. I want the mark ‘good’ for the semester. – Do you? No, you _____ have been studying during the whole semester! (упрек)

17. She wanted to go for a walk, but the rain started. She _____ stay at home. (долженствование по необходимости)