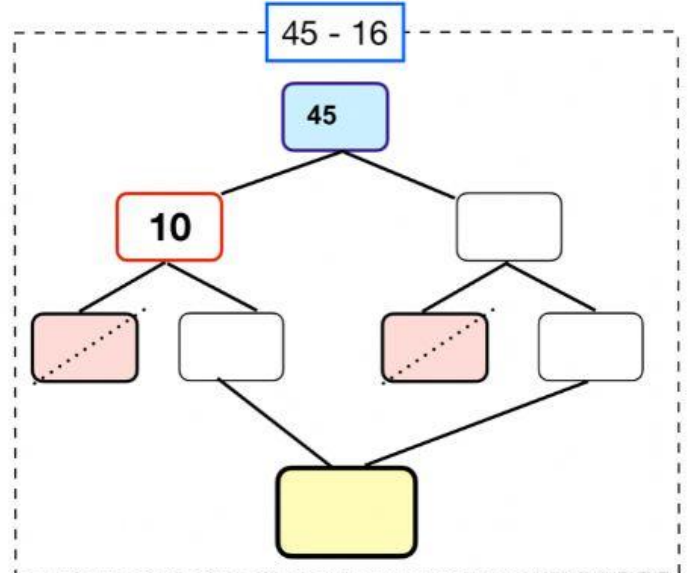
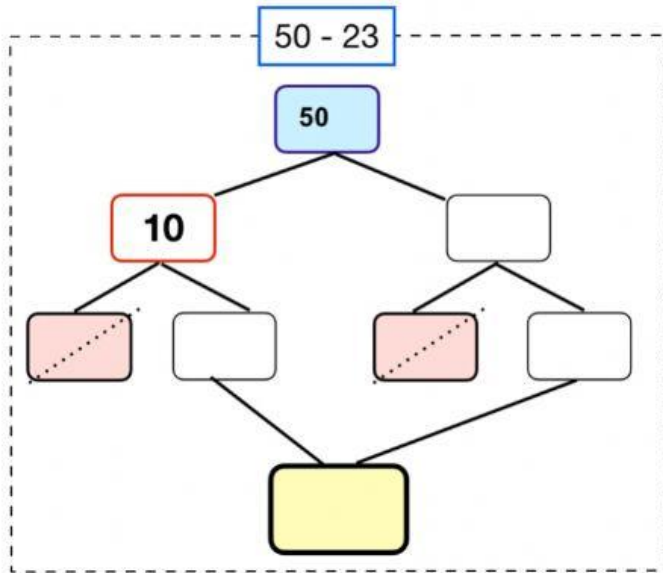
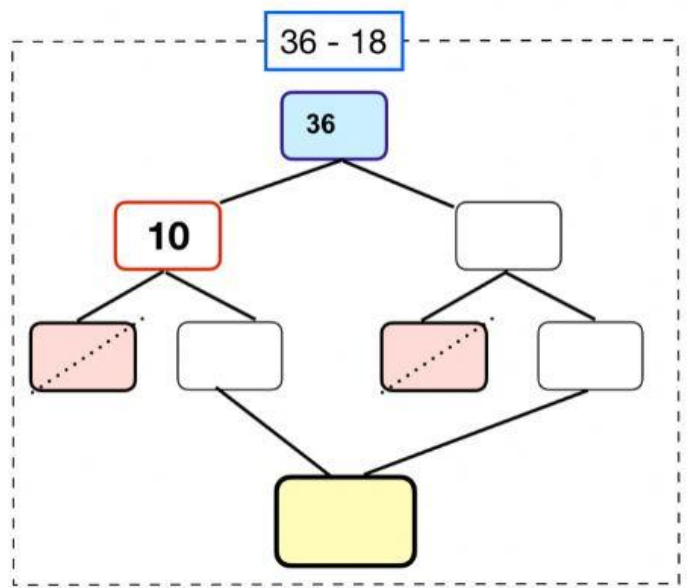
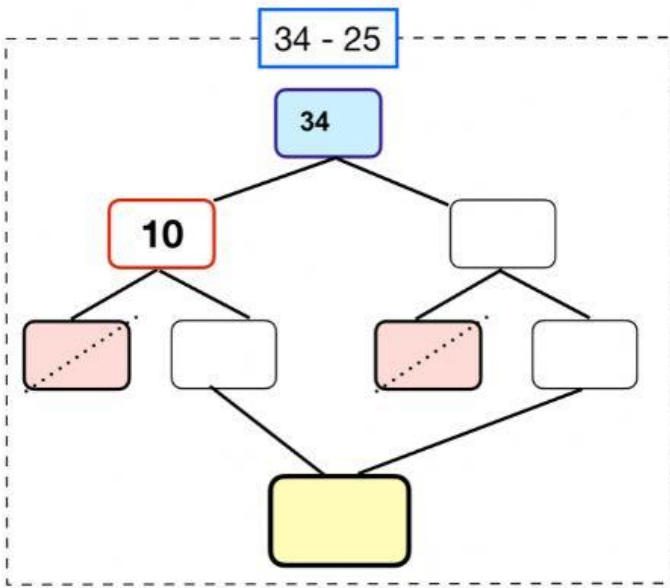


RESTAS DEL NIVEL V



Continúa la serie.....

