



VESSELS

A. SHIPPINGS

Now read the passage through rapidly to see if your prediction is right. Do not stop at words you do not understand.

¹Merchant ships are designed to carry cargo. ²Some are also designed to carry passengers. ³Nowadays most merchant ships are built to carry cargo. ⁴A few still carry passengers. ⁵Merchant vessels can operate in the following three basic ways.

⁶They can operate as liners. ⁷Liners are employed on regular routes on a fixed timetable. ⁸A list of their arrival and departure dates is published in advance. ⁹They sail whether they are full or not.

¹⁰Merchant vessels can also operate as tramps. ¹¹Tramps do not sail on regular routes. ¹²They do not keep to a fixed timetable. ¹³They are employed in all parts of the world where there is cargo for them to carry.

¹⁴A large number of merchant ships operate as specialized vessels. ¹⁵These are designed to carry a particular type of cargo.

ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BRIEFLY ACCRODING TO THE TEXT!

1. The three basic ways merchant vessels can operate:
 - a.
 - b.
 - c.
2. Merchant ships are designed to carry
.....
3. Liners are employed
.....
4. Tramps are not employed
.....
5. Specialized vessels are designed.....



Match the picture with the appropriate name of the ship!



LIQUID BULK CARRIER



FERRY



DRY BULK CARRIER



GENERAL CARGO CARRIER



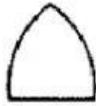
CONTAINER SHIP



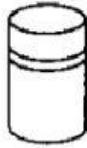


Describe the shape of these objects using both patterns:

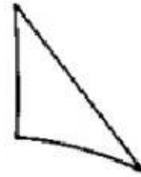
(a)



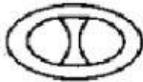
(b)



(c)



(d)



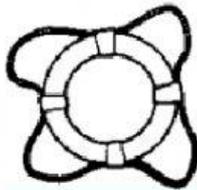
(e)



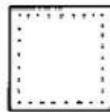
(f)



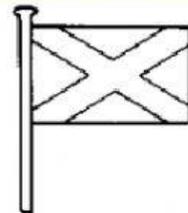
(g)



(h)



(i)



SPECIAL MARK BUOY

FACE PLATE

FLAG

FUNNEL

SAIL

STARBOARD HAND BUOY

LIFEBUOY

CABLE LINK

RUDDER



WRITE OUT THE PARAGRAPH BELOW DRAGGING A, AN AND THE OR NO ARTICLE AS APPROPRIATE!

..... largest type of cargo ship is tanker. tankers are designed to carry liquid cargo such as oil. cargo is pumped directly into holds by powerful pumps. holds are constructed as tanks. tanks are sub-divided into central tank, two wing tanks and expansion tank. expansion tank allows oil to expand in hot weather. bridge superstructure and engine room are situated aft to leave more room for cargo. bridge is connected to forecastle by catwalk. tankers which are over 500,000 dwts are known as ultra large crude carriers (ULCCs).

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