

PAST SIMPLE

REGULAR VERBS (-ed) (80%)		IRREGULAR VERBS	
1. Add -ed to the verb.	work -worked jump – jumped talk – talked play – played enjoy – enjoyed	PRESENT	PAST
2. Verbs ending with -e. Add -d	decide – decided complete – completed	am/is/are	was/were
3. Verbs ending with consonant + vowel + consonant. Double the consonant. Except (w,x,y,z)	plan – planned stop – stopped admit – admitted *happen - happened *open - opened	do	did
4. Verbs ending with consonant + y. Change for -ied.	study – studied carry – carried cry – cried	eat	ate
		swim	swam
		keep	kept
		deep	dept
		sleep	slept
		get	got
		forget	forgot
		seek	sought /sot/
		buy	bought /bot/
		bring	brought /brot/
		think	thought /thot/
		teach	taught /tot/
		catch	caught /kot/

-ED PRONUNCIATION

/t/ VOICELESS SOUNDS (no vibration)	/d/ VOICED SOUNDS (vibration)	/ɪd/ /t/ /d/
walk - walked /wokt/ jump – jumped /jumpt/ finish – finished /finisht/	open - opened /opend/	decide = decided /disaidid/ complete – completed /complid/

/ɪd/	/t/	/d/
<p>T wanted D needed</p> <p>Voiced Sound = uses the vocal cords and they produce a vibration or humming sound in the throat. (Touch your throat to feel it)</p>	<p>P helped K looked SH washed CH watched GH laughed TH breathed SS kissed C danced X fixed</p> <p>VOICELESS</p>	<p>L called N cleaned R offered G damaged V loved S used W followed Y enjoyed Z amazed</p> <p>VOICED</p>