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**2** Read and learn.

**Grammar**

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I / You / We / They have to bring a rope.  
 He / She has to bring a torch.  
 I / You / We / They don't have to bring a snack.  
 He / She doesn't have to bring a magazine.

**3** Look and answer. True or false?



- 1 Leo has to bring a rope.
- 2 Leo doesn't have to bring a helmet.
- 3 Leo doesn't have to bring a snack.
- 4 Leo has to bring a puzzle.

❖ Usamos **have to / has to** cuando tenemos que hacer algo necesario porque es importante.

❖ Usamos **don't have to / doesn't have to** cuando no tenemos la necesidad de hacer algo. Es tu elección puedes hacerlo o no.

**3** Match the words to the pictures.

blanket gloves jacket sledge sleeping bag stove



1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

1937

Helen is born in New Zealand.

At nine years old, Helen climbs her first mountain in New Zealand. After that, she learns climbing skills from other explorers. She learns to ski and gives skiing lessons to children.

1946

Helen travels alone to the North Pole. The people who live there are called the Inuit.



1988

They teach their dogs skills to survive on the ice. The people help Helen get a dog called Charlie. Helen and Charlie travel around for twenty-seven days on a **sledge**. With Charlie, Helen is safe from dangerous polar bears. She sleeps in her **sleeping bag** and cooks on a small **stove**. It's very cold, and Helen has to wear **gloves** and a fur **jacket** to keep warm.

Helen and her husband, Bill, live in the mountains for a year, near a family of wolves. Helen learns about how wolves help each other.

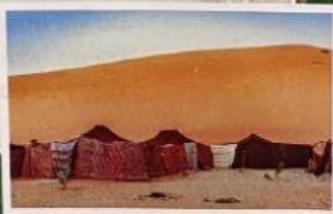


1994

Helen enjoys learning from people on her travels. She starts her organisation, Adventure Classroom, so that she can teach others.

2012

Helen and Bill go to the desert. They travel on camels. Helen can read a map, but the local people teach her how to use the stars to find her way. Helen and Bill learn how to build a shelter with **blankets**. It's hot, and they sleep on the sand. They learn how to make a fire in the sand to make bread.



4

**After you read** Read again. Then answer.

- 1 How does Helen cook in the North Pole?
- 2 What does she wear to keep warm?
- 3 When do Helen and Bill live in the mountains?
- 4 What do Helen and Bill use to build a shelter in the desert?