

## ADVERB CLAUSE

1. Some animals nurture their young, \_\_\_\_\_ leave their offspring to survive on their own.  
 (A) while others  
 (B) in spite of others  
 (C) if others  
 (D) others having
2. Henry insisted on taking the boat trip even \_\_\_\_\_  
 (A) the sea becoming quite rough.  
 (B) though the sea becoming quite rough.  
 (C) although the sea was becoming quite rough.  
 (D) though the sea was becoming quite rough.
3. The sophistication of internet technology expands business opportunities \_\_\_\_\_ transactions can be performed via internet.  
 (A) nevertheless  
 (B) unless  
 (C) if  
 (D) because
4. Public transportation in many parts of North America is inadequate \_\_\_\_\_ owning a car is a necessity for many people.  
 (A) in addition  
 (B) as if  
 (C) so that  
 (D) nevertheless
5. Geysers have often been compared to volcanoes \_\_\_\_\_ they both emit hot liquids from below the earth's surface.  
 (A) due to  
 (B) because  
 (C) in spite of  
 (D) regardless
6. Human behavior is mostly a product of learning, \_\_\_\_\_ the behavior of an animal depends mainly on instinct.  
 (A) whereas  
 (B) so  
 (C) unless  
 (D) that
7. Although <sup>A</sup> the United States was founded <sup>B</sup> at the end of the eighteenth century, it was <sup>C</sup> a small and weak country, making up <sup>D</sup> mostly of poor farmers.
8. Doctors should not prescribe <sup>A</sup> antibiotics for most colds, coughs, and sore throat although <sup>B</sup> they don't help <sup>C</sup> and their overuse in making <sup>D</sup> them is less effective against other infections.
9. The people in my class, mostly <sup>A</sup> international students, are very friendly <sup>B</sup> so that <sup>C</sup> they have multicultural <sup>D</sup> background.
10. Although <sup>A</sup> the reproduction rate of bacteria is rapid <sup>B</sup>, it can be grown <sup>C</sup> easily in <sup>D</sup> laboratory setting.
11. Because <sup>A</sup> Agriculture was the leading economic <sup>B</sup> activity in Africa, it was accomplished <sup>C</sup> almost exclusively <sup>D</sup> with primitive tools.