ENCJO!

REPORTED SPEECH
MOWA ZALEŻNA

Obejrzyj wideo



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Zasady zmian czasów

Mowa niezależna (Direct Speech)	→	Mowa zależna (Indirect Speech)
Present Simple	→	Past Simple
Present continuous	→	Past Continuous
Present Perfect	→	Past Perfect
Past Simple	→	Past Perfect
Past Continuous	→	Past Perfect Continuous
Past Perfect	→	Bez Zmian

Inne zmiany w mowie zależnej (miejsca, czasu)

now	→	then, at that time, immediately	last week	→	the week before, the previous week
today, tonight	→	that day, that night	next week	→	the week after, the following week
yesterday	→	the day before, the previous day	two days ago	→	two days before
tomorrow	→	the next day, the following day	here	→	there
this week	→	that week	come	→	go

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TENSE	DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH	TENSE
PRESENT SIMPLE	"I want to go to bed early", he said.		PAST SIMPLE
PRESENT CONTINUOUS	"She's feeding the baby", he said.		PAST CONTINUOUS
PAST SIMPLE	"I finished work early", Alex said.		PAST SIMPLE/PAST PERFECT
PAST CONTINUOUS	"I was planning to call you later", she said.		PAST CONTINUOUS PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT PERFECT	"I've bought a new dress", she said		PAST PERFECT
PAST PERFECT	"The film had finished by 6 o'clock", he said,		PAST PERFECT
FUTURE SIMPLE	"I will talk to you tomorrow", she said.		CONDITIONAL (WOULD)

Uzupełnij tabelkę dobierając zdania w mowie zależnej.

He said (that) the film had finished by 6 o'clock,

He said (that) she was feeding the baby.

She said (that) she would talk to me the next day.

She said she was planning/had been planning to call me later.

Alex said (that) he (had) finished work early.

She said (that) she had bought a new dress)

He said (that) he wanted to go to bed early.



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1. Zamień zdania na mowę zależną.

- "They live in Madrid."
  She said _____
- "I met him yesterday."
  She said _____
- "I will tell you tomorrow."
  She said _____
- "He has written seven emails."
  She said _____
- "I don't know what Tom is doing."
  She said _____
- "Bill had an accident last week."
  She said _____
- "They are getting married in this church."
  She said _____

2. Zamień pytania, prośby i rozkazy na mowę zależną.

- "Please come early."
  She told me _____
- "Don't be late!"
  She told me _____
- "Who is that woman?"
  She asked _____
- "Do you like milk?"
  She asked _____
- "Go to bed!"
  She _____
- "Could you help me?"
  She _____



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Zamiana czasowników modalnych w mowie zależnej

will/shall →	would	can →	could/would be able to (future reference)
may →	might	must →	must/had to (obligation)
can →	could	shall →	should (suggestions, offers OR requests for advice)

- Would, could, might, should, ought to, had better and mustn't do not change in reported speech.

Must does not change in reported speech when it expresses a logical assumption.



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Uzupełnij zdania wybierając właściwy czasownik modalny w mowie zależnej.

direct speech	reported speech
He said, "I'll have some tea".	He said (that) he ..... have some tea
He said, "She can type fast".	He said (that) she ..... type fast.
He said, "I can talk to you tomorrow".	He said (that)he ..... talk to me the next day. (it refers to the future)
He said, "They may come home".	He said (that) they ..... come home.
He said, "What shall I tell her?"	He asked what he..... tell her.
He said, "You must stay in."	He said (that) ..... stay in.
He said, "She must be exhausted."	He said (that) she ..... be exhausted.



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