

ENCJO!

# REPORTED SPEECH MOWA ZALEŻNA

Obejrzyj wideo

# REPORTED SPEECH

## MOWA ZALEŻNA

### Zasady zmian czasów

Mowa niezależna  
(Direct Speech)



Mowa zależna  
(Indirect Speech)

Present Simple



Past Simple

Present continuous



Past Continuous

Present Perfect



Past Perfect

Past Simple



Past Perfect

Past Continuous



Past Perfect Continuous

Past Perfect



Bez Zmian

### Inne zmiany w mowie zależnej (miejscu, czasu)

now



then, at that time,  
immediately

last week



the week before,  
the previous week

today,  
tonight



that day, that night

next week



the week after,  
the following week

yesterday



the day before,  
the previous day

two days  
ago



two days before

tomorrow



the next day,  
the following day

here



there

this week



that week

come



go



# REPORTED SPEECH

## MOWA ZALEŻNA

TENSE	DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH	TENSE
PRESENT SIMPLE	"I want to go to bed early", he said.		PAST SIMPLE
PRESENT CONTINUOUS	"She's feeding the baby", he said.		PAST CONTINUOUS
PAST SIMPLE	"I finished work early", Alex said.		PAST SIMPLE/PAST PERFECT
PAST CONTINUOUS	"I was planning to call you later", she said.		PAST CONTINUOUS/PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
PRESENT PERFECT	"I've bought a new dress", she said		PAST PERFECT
PAST PERFECT	"The film had finished by 6 o'clock", he said,		PAST PERFECT
FUTURE SIMPLE	"I will talk to you tomorrow", she said.		CONDITIONAL (WOULD)

Uzupełnij tabelkę dobierając zdania w mowie zależnej.

He said (that) the film had finished by 6 o'clock,

He said (that) she was feeding the baby.

She said (that) she would talk to me the next day.

She said she was planning/had been planning to call me later.

Alex said (that) he (had) finished work early.

She said ( that) she had bought a new dress)

He said (that) he wanted to go to bed early.



# REPORTED SPEECH

## MOWA ZALEŻNA

1. Zamień zdania na mowę zależną.

- "They live in Madrid."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "I met him yesterday."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "I will tell you tomorrow."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "He has written seven emails."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "I don't know what Tom is doing."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "Bill had an accident last week."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

- "They are getting married in this church."

She said \_\_\_\_\_

2. Zamień pytania, prośby i rozkazy na mowę zależną.

- "Please come early."

She told me \_\_\_\_\_

- "Don't be late!"

She told me \_\_\_\_\_

- "Who is that woman?"

She asked \_\_\_\_\_

- "Do you like milk?"

She asked \_\_\_\_\_

- "Go to bed!"

She \_\_\_\_\_

- "Could you help me?"

She \_\_\_\_\_



# REPORTED SPEECH

## MOWA ZALEŻNA

Zamiana czasowników modalnych w mowie zależnej

will/shall	→	would	can	→	could/would be able to (future reference)
may	→	might	must	→	must/had to (obligation)
can	→	could	shall	→	should (suggestions, offers OR requests for advice)

- Would, could, might, should, ought to, had better and mustn't do not change in reported speech.

Must does not change in reported speech when it expresses a logical assumption.



# REPORTED SPEECH

## MOWA ZALEŻNA

Uzupełnij zdania wybierając właściwy czasownik modalny w mowie zależnej.

## direct speech

He said, "I'll have some tea".

He said, "She can type fast".

He said, "I can talk to you tomorrow".

He said, "They may come home".

He said, "What shall I tell her?"

He said, "You must stay in."

He said, "She must be exhausted."

## reported speech

He said (that) he .....  
have some tea

He said (that) she .....  
type fast.

He said (that) he .....  
talk to me the next day.  
(it refers to the future)

He said (that) they .....  
come home.

He asked what he .....  
tell her.

He said (that) .....  
stay in.

He said (that) she .....  
be exhausted.

