

# Đề phát triển theo cấu trúc ma trận minh họa BGD năm 2022

## Môn TIẾNG ANH - Đề 8

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

**Question 1.** Vietnam's current best midfielder Nguyen Quang Hai has reach a preliminary \_\_\_\_\_ with an Austrian club.

A. agreed      B. agreeing      C. agreement      D. agreeable

**Question 2.** BTS is a seven-member South Korean boy band, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. are they      B. isn't it      C. aren't they      D. is he

**Question 3.** She may still have a few fans in the World, but she is definitely past her \_\_\_\_\_.

A. fame      B. abilities      C. prime      D. fortune

**Question 4.** The Russia- Ukraine conflict has begun to have major impact \_\_\_\_\_ the World energy markets

A. on      B. in      C. from      D. With

**Question 5.** Cultural diversity supports the idea that every person can \_\_\_\_\_ a positive contribution to the larger society because of, rather than in spite of, their differences.

A. pay      B. lead      C. take      D. make

**Question 6.** \_\_\_\_\_ he passed his exam, he was very disappointed with his grade.

A. However      B. Still      C. Despite      D. Although

**Question 7.** If I am admitted to Foreign Trade University, my parents will buy me a \_\_\_\_\_ car.

A. Japaness luxurious sport      B. luxurious Japanese sport  
C. sport luxurious Japanese      D. sport Japanese luxurious

**Question 8.** Scientists \_\_\_\_\_ a carefully controlled experiment on the mysterious new virus.

A. carried over      B. measured out      C. carried out      D. put up

**Question 9.** Isaac Newton \_\_\_\_\_ under an apple tree when he got hit on the head by a falling piece of fruit.

A. is sitting      B. was sitting      C. sat      D. sits

**Question 10.** She will take management training course \_\_\_\_\_.

A. as soon as the epidemic was controlled  
B. right after the epidemic has been controlled  
C. when the epidemic had been controlled  
D. until the epidemic will be controlled

**Question 11.** The rise in the value of the dollar has depressed the company's \_\_\_\_\_ this year.

A. profits      B. revenues      C. proceeds      D. earnings

**Question 12.** Our rival company managed to steal a \_\_\_\_\_ on us by bringing out their software ahead of ours.

A. line      B. shine      C. march      D. kindle

**Question 13.** The theory of relativity \_\_\_\_\_ by Einstein, who was a famous physicist.

A. was developed      B. developed      C. was developing      D. develops

**Question 14.** \_\_\_\_\_ Ann by phone, James decided to email her.

A. Having failed to contact      B. He fails to contact  
C. Having been failed to contact      D. That he failed contacting

**Question 15.** The sooner we achieve herd immunity, \_\_\_\_\_ we can go back to doing the things we love.

A. the more soon      B. the sooner      C. the soonest      D. the most soon

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

**Question 16.** Mai is talking to Hoa, a newcomer, in the school yard.

- Mai: "How long does it take you to drive to school?"

- Hoa: "\_\_\_\_\_."

- A. About two kilometres
- C. About twenty thousand VND

- B. It's not far from here.
- D. About fifteen minutes

**Question 17.** Andy is talking to a bank clerk.

- Andy: "I'd like to change some money, please."

- Bank clerk "\_\_\_\_\_"

- A. Five, please
- C. You haven't signed it.

- B. Which currency, sir?
- D. What's your account number?

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

**Question 18.** A. finish      B. demand      C. obey      D. require

**Question 19.** A. invasion      B. ordinate      C. forestry      D. cucumber

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

**Question 20.** A. proved      B. trained      C. performed      D. impressed

**Question 21.** A. manager      B. ambition      C. approach      D. activate

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

**Question 22.** Efforts by the company to improve its productivity were hampered by lack of funds.

- A. prevented
- B. assisted
- C. encouraged
- D. endangered

**Question 23.** Though many scientific breakthroughs have resulted from mishaps it has taken brilliant thinkers to recognize their potential.

- A. accidents
- B. misunderstandings
- C. incidentals
- D. misfortunes

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

**Question 24.** That last comment of yours won the day because nobody could possibly argue with you after that.

- A. was a success
- B. was a big hit
- C. was a break-through
- D. was a failure

**Question 25.** China rejected the claim that they were responsible for COVID-19 outbreak.

- A. ignored
- B. accepted
- C. disagreed
- D. denied

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

**Question 26.** New COVID-19 variant is very dangerous. Ministry of Health urges localities to halt unnecessary services.

A. New COVID-19 variant is too dangerous that Ministry of Health urges localities to halt unnecessary services.

B. So dangerous is new COVID-19 variant that Ministry of Health urges localities to halt unnecessary services.

C. Such dangerous is new COVID-19 variant that Ministry of Health urges localities to halt unnecessary services.

D. Such is new COVID-19 variant dangerous that Ministry of Health urges localities to halt unnecessary services.

**Question 27.** He put all his money into Bitcoin. He regrets now.

- A. He wishes he put all his money into Bitcoin.
- B. He wishes he could put all his money into Bitcoin.
- C. He regrets not having put all his money into Bitcoin.
- D. If only he hadn't put all his money into Bitcoin.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

**Question 28:** Each of the members of the group was made to write a report every week.

- A. members
- B. was
- C. to write
- D. week

**Question 29:** Beethoven wrote and performed some of her greatest works while almost totally deaf.

- A. wrote
- B. performed
- C. her greatest
- D. while almost

**Question 30:** It is not permissive for employers to discriminate on grounds of age, sex and race.

- A. permissive
- B. employers
- C. discriminate
- D. and race

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.*

**Question 31.** It's obligatory that people wear face marks in public these days.

- A. People need wear face marks in public these days.
- B. People must wear face marks in public these days.
- C. People may wear face marks in public these days.
- D. People would wear face marks in public these days.

**Question 32.** John told his brother " Report yourself to the police and you'll get lighter penalty."

- A. John persuaded his brother to report himself to the police.
- B. John asked his brother to give up himself to the police.
- C. John promised his brother a report of himself to the police.
- D. John threatened his brother to report himself to the police.

**Question 33.** My mother last read the newspaper two years ago..

- A. My mother didn't read the newspaper two years ago.
- B. My mother was reading the newspaper for two years.
- C. My mother has read the newspaper for two years.
- D. My mother hasn't read the newspaper for two years.

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.*

One of the most important (34) \_\_\_\_\_ of a standardized test is time. You'll only be allowed a certain number of minutes for each section, so it is very important that you use your time wisely. The most important time strategy is pacing yourself. Before you begin, take just (35) \_\_\_\_\_ seconds to survey the test, noting the wisely of questions and the sections that looks easier than the rest. Then, make a rough time schedule based on the amount of time available to you. Mark the halfway point on your test and make a note beside that mark of the time when the testing period is half over.

Once you begin the test, continue moving. If you work slowly in an attempt to (36) \_\_\_\_\_ fewer mistakes, your mind will become bored and begin to wander. You'll end up with far more mistakes if you're not concentrating. If you take too long to answer questions that stump you, you may end up running out of

time before you finish. So don't stop for difficult questions. Skip them and move on. You can come back to them later if you have time. A question that takes you five seconds to answer counts as much as one (37) \_\_\_\_\_ takes you several minutes, so pick up the easy points first. (38) \_\_\_\_\_, answering the easier questions first helps build your confidence and gets you in the testing groove. If you're a little ahead, you know you're on track and may even have a little time left to check your work. If you're a little behind, you have several choices. You can pick up the pace a little, but do this only if you can do it comfortably.

**Question 34:** A. concerns      B. issues      C. information      D. factors  
**Question 35:** A. a few      B. a little      C. lots      D. few  
**Question 36:** A. pay      B. do      C. make      D. take  
**Question 37:** A. who      B. that      C. when      D. whom  
**Question 38:** A. However      B. Besides      C. Hence      D. Therefore

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

In Viet Nam festivals often take place during the three months in spring and in autumn when people have a lot of leisure time. In addition, the climate in spring and autumn is especially suitable for holding festivals and for festivals goers to enjoy. Traditional festivals constitute a form of cultural activities, a spiritual product which the people have created and developed during the course of history. From generation to generation, the Vietnamese people preserve the fine tradition of "remembering the source while drinking water." Festivals are events which represent this tradition of the community as well as honour the holy figures named as "gods" -the real persons in national history or legendary persons. The images of gods converge the noble characteristics of mankind. They are national heroes who fought against foreign invaders, reclaimed new lands, treated people, fought against natural calamities, or those legendary characters who affect the earthly life.

Accordingly, first and foremost, festivals are events when people pay tribute to divinities that rendered merits to the community and the nation. These are occasions when people come back to either their natural or national roots, which form a sacred part in their mind. Furthermore, festivals represent the strength of the commune or village, the local region or even the whole nation. Worshipping the same god, the people unite in solidarity to overcome difficulties, striving for a happy and wealthy life.

Moreover, festivals display the demand for creativity and enjoyment of spiritual and material cultural values of all social strata. They become a form of education under which fine traditional moral values can be handed from one generation to the next in a unique way of combining spiritual characters with competition and entertainment games. Festivals are also the time people can express their sadness and worries in a wish that gods might bestow favour on them to help them strive for a better life.

*(Adapted from: Overview of Traditional Festivals - Viet Nam, Country and Peoples)*

**Question 39.** What is the best title of the passage?

- A. Social, educational and historical values of Vietnamese festivals
- B. When, how and why festivals in Vietnam keep their traditions
- C. Time, formation and meaning of traditional Vietnamese festivals
- D. Similarities, differences and changes in Vietnamese festivals

**Question 40.** What affects the time to hold festivals in Viet Nam?

- A. Festival holders' timetable and festival goers' preference
- B. The abundance of fruits and flowers and people's health
- C. People's preference of leisure time and climate
- D. Weather conditions and people's working pattern

**Question 41.** Which of the followings best replace the word "course" in the second paragraph?

- A. Lesson
- B. Development
- C. Road
- D. Creation

**Question 42.** What does the word "they" in the second paragraph refer to?

A. Gods

B. Images

C. Characteristics

D. Invaders

**Question 43.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a value of festivals?

A. Showing community's union

B. Remembering national heroes

C. Questioning personal bad lucks

D. Educating young generations

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.**

One of the most difficult questions to answer is how much a job is worth. We naturally expect that a doctor's salary will be higher than a bus conductor's wage. But the question becomes much more difficult to answer when we compare, say, a miner with an engineer, or an unskilled man working on an oil-rig in the North Sea with a teacher in a secondary school. What the doctor, the engineer and teacher have is many years of training in order to obtain the necessary qualifications for their professions. We feel **instinctively** that these skills and these years, when **they** were studying instead of earning money, should be rewarded. At the same time we recognize that the work of the miner and the oil-rig laborer is both hard and dangerous, and that they must be highly paid for the risks they take.

Another factor we must take into consideration is how socially useful a man's work is, regardless of the talents he may bring to it. Most people would agree that looking after the sick or teaching children is more important than, say, selling secondhand cars or improving the taste of toothpaste by adding a red stripe to it. Yet it is almost certain that the used car salesman earns more than the nurse, and that research chemist earns more than the school teacher.

Indeed, this whole question of just rewards can be turned on its head. You can argue that a man who does a job which brings him personal satisfaction is already receiving part of his reward in the form of a so-called "psychic wage", and that it is the man with the boring, repetitive job who needs more money to make up for the soul-destroying monotony of his work. It is significant that those jobs which are traditionally regarded as "vocations" - nursing, teaching and the Church, for example - continue to be poorly paid, while others, such as those in the world of sport or entertainment, carry financial rewards out of all proportion to their social worth.

Although the amount of money that people earn is in reality largely determined by market forces, this should not prevent us from seeking some way to decide what is the right pay for the job. A starting point for such an investigation would be to try to decide the ratio which ought to exist between the highest and the lowest paid. The picture is made more complicated by two factors: firstly by the "social wage", i.e., the welfare benefits which every citizen receives; and secondly, by the taxation system, which is often used as an instrument of social justice by taxing high incomes at a very high rate indeed. Allowing for these two things, most countries now regard a ratio of 7:1 as socially acceptable. If it is less, the highly-qualified people carrying heavy responsibilities become **disillusioned**, and might even end up by emigration (the so-called "brain-drain" is an evidence that this can happen). If it is more, the gap between rich and poor will be so great that it will lead social tensions and ultimately to violence.

*(Adapted from: Business Insider)*

**Question 44:** Which best serves as the title for the passage?

A. How much is job worth?

B. How to find a well paid job?

C. Factors of a good job.

D. Benefits of well paid job.

**Question 45:** The word "**disillusioned**" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. disagreeable

B. disenchanted

C. discreditable

D. dishonest

**Question 46:** In Paragraph 2 and 3, the author indicates that \_\_\_\_\_.

A. the talented should do more important work

B. unskilled jobs have less social responsibility

C. those with more socially useful jobs earn less

D. people want to pay more to important services

**Question 47:** The word “instinctively” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. intuitively      B. insanely      C. apparently      D. unnaturally

**Question 48:** The word “They” in paragraph 1 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. miner and engineer      B. doctor and bus conductor  
C. doctor, engineers and teacher      D. miner and oil-rig laborer

**Question 49:** Which of the following is **TRUE**, according to the passage?

A. It’s not difficult to define the social value of a job.  
B. The market used to decide what the right pay is for a job.  
C. People should find a proper ratio between high and low pay.  
D. Those receiving high salary should carry all responsibilities.

**Question 50:** It can be inferred from the passage that a man who does a boring, repetitive job \_\_\_\_\_.

A. receives less money than he deserves  
B. should receive more money as a compensation for the drudgery of his work  
C. can only expect more money if his job is a highly-skilled one  
D. has no interest in his work apart from the money he receives for doing it

THE END