

## Đề phát triển theo cấu trúc ma trận minh họa BGD năm 2022

### Môn TIẾNG ANH - Đề 4

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

**Question 1.** \_\_\_\_\_, the Ao dai was frequently worn by both men and women.

A. Tradition      B. Traditional      C. Traditionally      D. Traditionalist

**Question 2.** Paul is a good tennis player, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. does he      B. doesn't he      C. isn't he      D. is he

**Question 3.** Many people find that physical activity can help to let off \_\_\_\_\_ after a stressful day.

A. tension      B. steam      C. sweat      D. cloud

**Question 4.** We should make full use \_\_\_\_\_ the Internet as it is an endless source of information.

A. of      B. in      C. from      D. With

**Question 5.** When she asked me his name, my mind went \_\_\_\_\_. I couldn't remember it at all.

A. empty      B. clear      C. blank      D. vacant

**Question 6.** \_\_\_\_\_ his father was a King, Cyrus was brought up like the son of a common man.

A. Because      B. Although      C. Because of      D. Despite

**Question 7.** He bought a \_\_\_\_\_ suit for his grandpa on his birthday.

A. British wonderful woolen      B. woolen wonderful British  
C. British woolen wonderful      D. wonderful British woolen

**Question 8.** After several injuries and failures, things have eventually \_\_\_\_\_ for Todd when he reached the final round of the tournament.

A. looked up      B. turned on      C. gone on      D. taken up

**Question 9.** He \_\_\_\_\_ in Russia when the Revolution started.

A. is living      B. has lived      C. lives      D. was living

**Question 10.** \_\_\_\_\_ from university, she will have been far away from home for 4 years.

A. By the time my sister graduates      B. Until my sister graduated  
C. When my sister had graduated      D. Before my sister will graduate

**Question 11.** He wrote in his letter that he would \_\_\_\_\_ some documents but I couldn't find anything in the envelope.

A. enforce      B. endure      C. encounter      D. enclose

**Question 12.** Bob was going to propose to Alexandra last night, but in the end he \_\_\_\_\_ and decided to wait a bit longer.

A. got cold feet      B. was all ears  
C. broke a leg      D. was given the green light

**Question 13.** Our boat \_\_\_\_\_ by storm when we were sailing to Corfu.

A. damages      B. was damaged      C. has damaged      D. damaged

**Question 14.** \_\_\_\_\_ the forests to make way for farming, local people have to suffer severe floods.

A. Cut down      B. Having cut down      C. To cut down      D. Cutting down

**Question 15.** The more I concentrate, \_\_\_\_\_ my answers are.

A. the more accurate      B. more accurate      C. the accurater      D. the most accurate

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.*

**Question 16.** Tom is talking to Jane.

- Tom: "I'm sorry. I forgot your birthday."

- Jane: "\_\_\_\_\_."

A. Same to you.      B. Good idea.      C. Never mind.      D. Thanks a lot.

**Question 17.** Tim and Peter had a quarrel last week and now Tom is giving Tim advice.

- Tom: "I think the best way to solve that problem is to keep silent."

- Tim: "\_\_\_\_\_. Silence may kill our friendship."

A. That's not a good idea      B. I'm not wrong  
C. Yes, I think much      D. That's a great idea

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.*

**Question 18.** A. solution      B. candidate      C. memory      D. possible

**Question 19.** A. verbal      B. provide      C. gender      D. equal

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.*

**Question 20.** A. involved      B. walked      C. promised      D. missed

**Question 21.** A. amount      B. count      C. mountain      D. course

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.*

**Question 22.** My neighbor is a reckless driver. He has been fined for speeding this month.

A. famous      B. enormous      C. careless      D. cautious

**Question 23.** Deforestation may seriously jeopardize the habitat of many species in the local area.

A. set fire to      B. make way for      C. do harm to      D. give rise to.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.*

**Question 24.** Tammy wanted to yell at John for leaving the toilet seat up again, but after their last fight she decided to let sleeping dogs lie.

A. leave a person alone      B. disturb somebody  
C. interfere in a situation      D. ignore a problem

**Question 25.** Although it's a long day for us, we are all contented with what we do.

A. excited      B. interested      C. pleased      D. dissatisfied

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.*

**Question 26.** The delivery of gas cylinders will be allowed only if it is contained in an appropriate device.

A. Only if gas cylinders are contained in an appropriate device the delivery will be allowed.

- B. Should gas cylinders be contained in an appropriate device, they will be allowed to deliver in large quantity.
- C. Only when gas is contained in an appropriate device will the delivery of cylinders be forbidden.
- D. On no account will the delivery be forbidden if gas cylinders are contained in an appropriate device.

**Question 27.** I lost her phone number. I couldn't call her.

- A. If I had her phone number, I could have called her.
- B. I wish I had her phone number so that I could call her.
- C. As long as I had had her phone number, I couldn't call her.
- D. If only I hadn't lost her phone number and I could have called her.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

**Question 28.** Yesterday the world witness perhaps the most significant Grand Slam final in history.

- A. the
- B. witness
- C. in
- D. final

**Question 29.** Before creating the telegraph, Samuel Morse made their living as a painter.

- A. a
- B. creating
- C. their
- D. as

**Question 30.** The writer has simplified the wording of the text to make it more comprehensive to the average reader.

- A. wording
- B. average
- C. comprehensive
- D. make

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.*

**Question 31.** It isn't necessary for us to get a visa for Singapore.

- A. We mustn't get a visa for Singapore.
- B. We needn't get a visa for Singapore.
- C. We shouldn't get a visa for Singapore.
- D. We may not get a visa for Singapore.

**Question 32.** "I worked as a waiter before becoming a chef." he said.

- A. He said I had worked as a waiter before becoming a chef.
- B. He said he had worked as a waiter before becoming a chef.
- C. He said he worked as a waiter before becoming a chef.
- D. He said I worked as a waiter before becoming a chef

**Question 33.** It is over twenty years since I last got in touch with them.

- A. I haven't gotten in touch with them for over 20 years.
- B. I can't help keeping getting in touch with them for over 20 years.
- C. I have been getting in touch with them for over 20 years.
- D. I used to get in touch with them for over 20 years.

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.*

#### Ways to Cut Down on Holiday Trash

The holiday season is a time for celebrating with friends and family. It is often called the "giving season" because during the holidays people give gifts and have celebrations. Unfortunately, this can all lead to a lot of waste. (34) \_\_\_\_\_, there are ways to reduce the amount of waste you create. Experts recently gave some ideas to the Associated Press. The (35) \_\_\_\_\_ about paper waste have caused many people to look at other choices for wrapping a present. You can use reusable bags for gifts. Vaccariello recommends keeping gift bags and other decorations that you receive. You can reuse them the next time you give a gift.

You can buy from companies (36) \_\_\_\_\_ make environmentally-friendly gift wrap. Some companies make recyclable wrapping paper and do not use materials that are not recyclable. You can also wrap gifts in old maps, pages from magazines, and art paper. The person receiving the gift could use the wrapping for something else. Ozawa, editor at Martha Stewart Living, says she likes the Japanese tradition of furoshiki. This is where gifts are wrapped in cloth. The pretty and strong wrapping cloths can be used for (37) \_\_\_\_\_ things, instead of just being thrown away. You could also wrap a gift in a colorful scarf for tablecloth. This makes the wrapping cloth part of the gift itself. Instead of decorating a gift with something plastic, you can use something (38) \_\_\_\_\_ such as pine cones, rosemary, or other evergreen.

**Question 34.** A. Moreover

B. Therefore

C. Although

D. However

**Question 35.** A. disregards

B. concerns

C. interests

D. Conditions

**Question 36.** A. whose

B. whom

C. that

D. Who

**Question 37.** A. other

B. another

C. every

D. One

**Question 38.** A. natural

B. ordinary

C. familiar

D. common

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.*

Today, WHO listed the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine (mRNA 1273) for emergency use, making it the fifth vaccine to receive emergency validation from WHO.

WHO's Emergency Use Listing (EUL) assesses the quality, safety and **efficacy** of COVID-19 vaccines and is a prerequisite for COVAX Facility vaccine supply. It also allows countries to expedite their own regulatory approval to import and administer COVID-19 vaccines.

The vaccine has already been reviewed by WHO's Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization (SAGE), **which** makes recommendations for vaccines' use in populations (i.e. recommended age groups, intervals between shots, advice for specific groups such as pregnant and lactating women). The SAGE recommended the vaccine for all age groups 18 and above in its interim recommendations dated 25 January 2021.

The US Food and Drug Administration issued an emergency use authorization for the Moderna vaccine on 18 December 2020 and a marketing authorisation valid throughout the European Union was granted by the European Medicines Agency on 6 January 2021. The WHO's EUL process can be carried out quickly when vaccine developers submit the full data required by WHO in a timely manner. Once those data are submitted, WHO can rapidly assemble its evaluation team and regulators from around the world to assess the information and, when necessary, carry out inspections of manufacturing sites.

The Moderna vaccine is an mRNA-based vaccine. It was found by the SAGE to have an efficacy of 94.1%, based on a median follow-up of two months. Although the vaccine is provided as a frozen suspension at -25 °C to -15 °C in a multidose vial, vials can be stored refrigerated at 2-8 °C for up to 30 days prior to withdrawal of the first dose, meaning that ultra-cold chain equipment may not always be necessary to deploy the vaccine.

**Question 39.** What could be the best title for the passage?

- A. The US Food and Drug Administration.
- B. The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine.
- C. WHO's Emergency Use Listing.
- D. WHO's Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization.

**Question 40.** According to paragraph 3, WHO's SAGE \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. has not allowed the use of the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine because of its unsafety
- B. has never recommended the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine for all age groups 18 and above
- C. has already reviewed the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine
- D. has considered the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine the best vaccine of all time.

**Question 41.** The word “efficacy” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. effort      B. influence      C. effectiveness      D. result

**Question 42.** The word “which” in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. WHO      B. the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine  
C. WHO’s SAGE      D. WHO’s EUL

**Question 43.** According to the passage, which of the following information is NOT mentioned?

A. The Moderna vaccine is an mRNA-based vaccine.  
B. The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine is better than the AstraZeneca COVID-19 one.  
C. The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine is the fifth one to receive emergency validation from WHO.  
D. An emergency use authorization was issued for the Moderna vaccine by the US Food and Drug Administration

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.*

Human blood comes in four different types, namely A, B, AB and O. In most of the world, most people are ignorant of which blood type they possess, since it is important only if they have to undergo an operation which requires a blood transfusion. In Japan, however, things are different, since a large proportion of the population believes that blood type determines personality and, as a result, over 90% of the population are aware which type they are.

This linking of blood type and personality has ramifications across life, but is especially prominent in prospective relationships and employment. For example, in Japan one popular way to meet romantic partners is to go to specialised venues which conduct speed dating. A single man and woman sit alone together at a table for just a few minutes. Then a bell rings, and they go to sit with someone new. Some such venues hold dating sessions which are limited to men or women of a particular blood type. For those who believe in the blood-type theory, this seems to maximise their chance of finding someone special.

The current popularity of the idea exploded in the 1970s following the publication of a book by Masahiko Nomi, even though he was a lawyer and broadcaster who had no medical or psychological training. His ideas were largely anecdotal, and many critics thought it mere superstition, but the book nevertheless sparked great interest in the general public. Now his son, Toshitaka, continues to promote the theory, and nowadays it is ubiquitous in Japanese popular culture, featuring on morning TV, women’s magazines and best-selling self-help books.

Much like horoscopes in the West, the blood group theory is regularly debunked by scientific experimentation, yet it retains popular appeal. Perhaps one reason for this is that it helps to break the ice in social situations. Japanese people do not always find it easy to express their opinions, so discussing blood types is an indirect way of telling people what you think of them.

**Question 44.** What could be the best title for the passage?

A. The blood-type theory      B. Blood and its functions  
C. Different theories about blood type      D. Masahiko Nomi, a famous author

**Question 45.** How is the blood-type theory used in speed dating?

A. People go to tables according to their blood types.  
B. Dating couples talk about the theory and what it means.  
C. Some people want to meet only people of a particular blood type.  
D. People try to guess the blood type of their date.

**Question 46.** What is TRUE about the popularity of the blood-type theory?

A. It became popular due to the writings of a father-and-son team.

- B. It is popular because of a traditional idea in Japanese culture.
- C. It is not as popular as it was in the 1970s.
- D. It became popular following experiments conducted by Masahiko Nomi.

**Question 47.** It can be inferred from the passage that in Japan

- A. people associate blood types solely with personality traits.
- B. a complicated scientific theory relating blood types to personality has been developed.
- C. many more people than elsewhere know which type of blood they have.
- D. blood transfusions are made only for certain types of blood.

**Question 48.** What does the word “**they**” in the second paragraph refer to?

A. prospective relationships	B. a single man and woman
C. specialised venues	D. a few minutes

**Question 49.** The word “**sparked**” in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. spoilt
- B. improved
- C. generated
- D. terminated

**Question 50.** The word “**debunked**” in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. recognised
- B. increased
- C. decreased
- D. undervalued

THE END