

PAPER 1 Reading and Use of English

PAPER 2 Writing

PAPER 3 Listening

PAPER 4 Speaking

Part 1

Part 2

Part 3

Part 4

Part 5

Part 6

Part 7

Part 8

For questions 9–16, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each gap. Use only **one** word in each gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Write your answers **IN CAPITAL LETTERS** on the separate answer sheet.

Example: 0 A S

## The ubiquitous shopping mall

It started, (0) ....., many modern trends have, in the United States, but it has now spread to many parts of the world. Many towns and cities no (9) ..... have a genuine centre. Instead, a shopping mall somewhere on the outskirts serves some of the functions of an urban centre. Here, shops and banks are all crowded together, (10) ....., especially for those who use a car, is very convenient. After (11) ..... parked in the basement car park, people can do all their shopping inside the mall, and then load up the car and drive home. (12) ..... is no need even to go outside, so it doesn't matter what the weather's (13) .....

So why should anyone possibly object (14) ..... the growing number of shopping malls springing up in and around our cities? (15) ..... of the main reasons is that when most shops are concentrated in malls, it leaves city and town centres deserted and lifeless. Another is that malls all tend to look very similar, (16) ..... the result that many towns and cities are losing their individual characters.