

## Grammar

### The Imperative

see  
p. GR3

4 Read the theory. Look at the signs and write sentences.

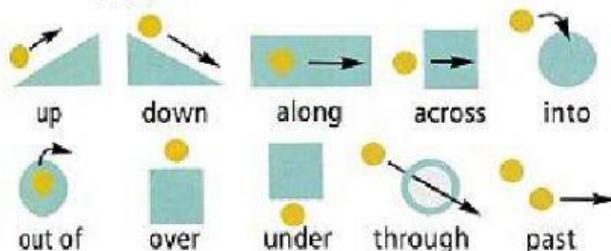
To give orders we use the imperative.

Turn right. (affirmative) Don't turn left. (negative)



### Prepositions of movement

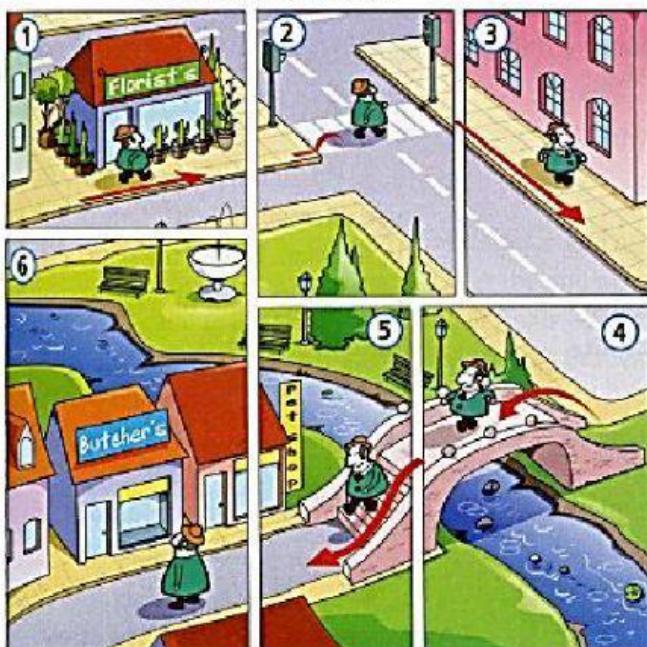
5 a) Listen and say. Find examples in the text.



NOTE: go on foot BUT go by plane/train/bus/car

b) Look at the pictures and write the correct preposition.

Listen and check.



Go 1) ..... the florist's. Walk 2) ..... the street at the traffic lights. Walk 3) ..... the road. Go 4) ..... the bridge and 5) ..... the stairs. The pet shop is on your right – next to the butcher's.

### A/An – The

6 Read the theory. Find examples in the text.

We use **a/an** before countable nouns (nouns we can count, e.g. one iron, two irons) in the singular when we talk about something for the first time.

There's **a** cup on the table.

We use **the** to talk about something specific.

**The** cup is green. (Which cup? **The** cup on **the** table.)

We don't use **the**:

- before proper nouns. **John's** here.
- with the words **this/that/these/those**. **This** cup is blue.
- with possessive adjectives. **It** is my cup.
- names of countries (**Spain**), cities (**Madrid**), continents (**Europe**).

7 Fill in **a/an**, **the** or **-**.

- There is ..... table in the dining room. ..... table is brown.
- There's ..... florist's in my neighbourhood. ..... florist's is next to a baker's.
- Have you got ..... washing machine?
- ..... their house is in ..... Cracow.
- ..... view from my balcony is great!
- ..... my house is next to ..... baker's.
- ..... this desk is green.
- ..... Jason has got ..... big room.
- ..... carpet in my room is red.
- There's ..... vase on ..... table. ..... vase is green.

### Pronunciation: /θə/, /θɪ/

the /θə/ – words starting with consonant sound  
**the cup**

the /θɪ/ – words starting with vowel sound **the apple**

8 Practise reading **the**.

Listen and check.

- the fridge • the iron • the toaster
- the spoon • the eraser • the sofa
- the armchair • the bedroom

### Speaking

9 Draw the route you follow from your school to the nearest supermarket. Tell your partner.