

PRESENT PERFECT 2 HIỆN TAI HOÀN THÀNH 2

A. DẤU HIỆU NHÂN BIẾT

- Before: trước đây
- Ever: đã từng
- Never: chưa từng, không bao giờ
- For + khoảng thời gian: trong khoảng (for years, for a long time,...)
- Since + mốc thời gian: từ khi (since 2001,...)
- Yet: chưa (dùng trong câu phủ định và câu nghi vấn)
- ...the first/ second...time: lần đầu tiên/ thứ hai..
- Just = Recently = Lately: gần đây, vừa mới
- Already: đã ... rồi
- So far = Until now = Up to now = Up to present: cho đến bây giờ
- ... + times: ... lần (three times, many times,...)

Ví dụ:

- I have bought six bags **so far**. (*Tôi đã mua sáu cái cặp cho tới bây giờ.*)
- **Since 2015**, Rosie has just met her husband twice.
(*Kể từ 2015 thì Rosie mới chỉ gặp chồng cô ấy hai lần.*)

B. THỰC HÀNH

TASK 1: IDENTIFY THE HINTS, USAGE OF EACH SENTENCE.

CHỈ RA ĐẤU HIỆU NHẬN BIẾT, CÁCH DÙNG CỦA MỌI CÂU.

1. I have seen that movie twenty times.

Hint: Usage:

2. I have met him once before.

Hint: Usage:

3. Have you read the book yet?

Hint: Usage:

4. My sister has already made a big cake.

Hint: **Usage:**

5. We haven't received any mails since we were retired.

Hint: **Usage:**

6. I have studied at home for one hour.

Hint: Usage:

7. They haven't lived here for years.

Hint: Usage:

8. The army has attacked that city two times.

Hint: **Usage:**

9. Have you ever stayed in a hotel?

Hint: Usage:

TASK 3: LISTEN AND FILL IN THE BLANKS.

Nghe và điền vào chỗ trống.

Conversation 1

Man: Has Bob _____ yet?

Woman: No, he _____ here yet?

Man: Has anyone tried to call him?

Woman: I don't think anyone has.

Man: Maybe he _____.

Woman: Or maybe he's forgotten there's a meeting.

Conversation 2

Man: _____ the report?

Woman: No, I haven't.

Man: Why haven't you _____?

Woman: I _____ time to check the spelling.

Man: Have you finished writing it?

Woman: Yes, I have. Almost done!

Conversation 3

Man: How long _____ Joe?

Woman: I've known him since high school.

Man: Wow! That's a long time.

Woman: Yeah, we _____ best friends for a while.

Man: Have you seen him _____?

Woman: No, I haven't seen him for some time.

Conversation 4

Man: Nice sweater. I _____ it before.

Woman: Oh, this old thing. I've had it forever.

Man: How come you _____ it very much?

Woman: Well, it _____ too hot to wear it.