

freezing cold		
ice (n)		
frost (n)	^{hazej} ^{món} (adj)	
frostbite (n)	^{bong} ^{đa bong} ^{long}	
boiling hot: nóng	air	
sun (n)		
Sunny (adj)		
energy/panel		

4B: Comparison

compare (v) A ____ B	This road is quite busy compared to/with ours.	/kəm'paɪə(r)/
comparison (n)	_____ comparison with the French, the British eat far less fish.	/kəm'paɪənəs/
comparative (adj)		
comparable (adj)	They _____ a comparison of different countries' eating habits.	
comparably (adv)	The latest test was comparably easy. We were all relieved.	

Special cases of comparison

Adjective	Comparative adjective	Superlative adjective
good/well		
bad		
far		
much/many		
little		
adj-y: happy		
adj-er: clever		
adj-et: quiet		
adj-le: simple		
adj-ow: narrow		

4C: Eyewitness

witness (v) <i>N + V-ing</i> witness (n) <i>nhân chứng</i> to <i>sth</i> = eyewitness <i>sth</i>	Police are appealing for witnesses/eyewitnesses to the accident to come forward. He arrived home just in time to witness the car hitting his front door.	/wɪt̬nɪs/
interview (n/v) <i>phỏng vấn</i> conduct an interview give an interview <i>ki</i> <i>phỏng vấn</i> interviewer (n) interviewee (n)	If you are an <i>interviewer</i> you conduct an interview. If you are an <i>interviewee</i> you give an interview.	/ɪnt̬vɪər̬v̬/
observe (v) <i>quan sát</i> observant (adj) <i>tinh ý</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i> <i>th</i>	This is a great spot to observe the migrating birds. People must observe the law. Nobody should be an exception. A: Have you had a haircut? B: Yes, you are so <i>observant</i> !	/əb'zɜ:v/ /əb'zɜ:vənt/
charity (n) <i>tự thiện</i> charitable (adj)	UNICEF is an international charity. She does a lot of work for charity.	/tʃær̬tɪ/
raise money/funds		

4E: Phrasal Verbs

give off *haɪ'raɪ*
= emit (v) / / / When water heats up to 100°C , it boils and gives off steam.