

ĐỀ LUYỆN 12

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. Participating in teamwork activities helps students develop their _____ skills.

- A. social B. society C. socialize D. socially

Question 2. Anna joined the green movement, _____?

- A. was she B. wasn't she C. did she D. didn't she

Question 3. It is widely thought that stress can _____ your immune system.

- A. reduce B. weaken C. decline D. degrade

Question 4. Many students are worried _____ the coming exam.

- A. on B. to C. about D. from

Question 5. Reading the article about damages caused by the heavy storm really brought a lump to my _____

- A. throat B. teeth C. eye D. lip

Question 6. The plan still went ahead _____ the various problems in the early stage.

- A. although B. despite C. because D. because of

Question 7. John was sad when he left his _____ wallet on the bus.

- A. Japanese leather new B. new Japanese leather
C. new leather Japanese D. leather new Japanese

Question 8. When the manager of our company retires, the deputy manager will _____ that position.

- A. catch on B. stand for C. take over D. hold on

Question 9. Linda had gone to sleep before her parents _____ back home.

- A. had come B. has come C. came D. comes

Question 10. You will not understand the importance of foreign language learning _____.

- A. as soon as you went to university B. when you will go to university
C. after you had gone to university D. until you go to university

Question 11. They _____ a big row about how to raise their child last night.

- A. paid B. took C. gave D. had

Question 12. You should ask Martin for help; he's the _____ of the president.

- A. bone B. ear C. arm D. neck

Question 13. References _____ in the examination room.

- A. are not used B. is not used C. didn't used D. not are using

Question 14. The new computer system _____ for the post office will allow accounts to be managed over the Internet.

A. designing B. to design C. designed D. which design

Question 15. The stricter our laws against poaching are, _____ chances there are for endangered animals to survive.

A. most B. the most C. more D. the more

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 16. *Mrs Brown and Mr Smith are talking about teaching soft skills at school.*

- Mrs Brown: "Some soft skills should be taught to children."

- Mr Smith: "_____. They are necessary for them."

A. I don't agree with you B. I agree with you
C. You're quite wrong D. You're welcome

Question 17. *Mike and Lane are neighbors. They are talking about Lane's party.*

- Mike: "Thank you for a lovely evening".- Lane: "_____"

A. Yeah. I'm really looking forward to it. B. It depends on you.
C. You are welcome. D. Thank you very much indeed.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet, to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions

Question 18. A. employment B. relation C. happiness D. importance

Question 19. A. standard B. prevent C. country D. weather

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 20. A. liked B. started C. fixed D. washed

Question 21. A. monitor B. compose C. opponent D. moment

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions

Question 22. Farmers should be discouraged from using pesticides because they're highly toxic.

A. important B. special C. practical D. harmful

Question 23. **Question 22.** Young couple got divorced after they realized that they were not compatible.

A. able to share an apartment or house B. able to budget their money
C. capable of having children D. capable of living harmoniously

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) **OPPOSITE** in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24. The consequences of the typhoon were disastrous due to the lack of precautionary measures.

- A. beneficial B. physical C. damaging D. severe

Question 25. He tried to pull the wool over our eyes so that we didn't realise that the important documents had been stolen.

- A. buy us something very cheap B. act in an honest way
C. prevent us D. deceive us

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that- best, combines each pair of sentences in the following questions

Question 26. *Students are forbidden to bring their phones into the exam room. There is no exception whatsoever.*

- A. On no account are students prohibited from bringing their phones into the exam room.
B. At no time were students permitted to bring their phones into the exam room.
C. Under no circumstances are students permitted to bring their phones into the exam room.
D. In no way are students prohibited from bringing their phones into the exam room.

Question 27. *He didn't take his father's advice. That's why he is out of work.*

- A. If he had taken his father's advice, he would not have been out of work.
B. If he took his father's advice, he would not be out of work.
C. If he had taken his father's advice, he would not be out of work.
D. If he takes his father's advice, he will not be out of work.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet, to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 28. During the sixth century, the inhabitants of Gujarat (India) have developed a method of gaining access to clean water.

- A. During B. have developed C. gaining D. to

Question 29. Having been warned about the bad effects of emissions, factories applied technology to purify it before discharging these emissions into the environment.

- A. Having been warned B. applied C. it D. discharging

Question 30. She is becoming increasingly forgettable. Last night she locked herself out of the house twice.

- A. the B. forgettable C. She is becoming D. herself

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet, to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 31. *They are not allowed to use our personal information for their own purposes.*

- A. They don't have to use our personal information for their own purposes.
- B. They mustn't use our personal information for their own purposes.
- C. They can use our personal information for their own purposes.
- D. They may use our personal information for their own purposes.

Question 32. *Mr. Hai said, "We went for a trip to Sapa."*

- A. Mr. Hai said that they gone for a trip to Sapa.
- B. Mr. Hai said that they had gone for a trip to Sapa.
- C. Mr. Hai said that they went on a trip to Sapa.
- D. Mr. Hai said they have gone for a trip to Sapa

Question 33. Linda last went to her university 3 months ago.

- A. Linda hasn't gone to her university for 3 months.
- B. Linda went to her university for 3 months ago.
- C. Linda has gone to her university for 3 months.
- D. Linda didn't go to her university 3 months ago.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 34 to 38

One of the places where both teachers and students often spend some of their time is the library. An eco-friendly reading space is likely to create a favorable impression on library users, and bring (34)_____ significant educational benefits. For example, you can install energy-saving products like fans instead of air-conditioners which consume a lot of energy. You can also use biodegradable dust cloths or old T-shirts to clean the environment. In addition, to (35)_____ public awareness, allocate a clearly visible space on the notice board for everyday green tips like 'Let others reuse your book'.

Sporty students may prefer to spend more time in the swimming pool than in the library. (36)_____, keeping this place safe and green will also help to raise their environmental awareness. Remember that (37)_____ pool water may cause red eyes and itchy skin to some people if they spend much time in the pool. An ideal alternative would be a salt-water pool, (38)_____ can be naturally clean and economical. In case warm water is required, think of solar heating to save the environment as one pool with gas or electric heater may emit tons of carbon dioxide each year.

(Source: <https://www.theguardian.com>)

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| Question 34: | A. others | B. every | C. another | D. some |
| Question 35: | A. enhance | B. rise | C. raise | D. make |
| Question 36: | A. However | B. Instead | C. Therefore | D. Although |
| Question 37: | A. chlorinated | B. chemical | C. pollutant | D. cozy |
| Question 38: | A. that | B. which | C. whom | D. whose |

Read the following passage and Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 39 to 43.

Lifelong learning is now becoming a must for everyone in the modern world. Many people, however, find it overwhelming as being lifelong learners they will have to keep studying for their entire life. The following are several strategies to promote lifelong learning.

First, start with a clear purpose. Study something that you will likely have many uses for in the future. Design learning goals that should serve you in your career path, as well as in your personal interests. You will need to think of the learning experience as continuous investment rather than a one-off endeavor.

Second, choose to study something that is really enjoyable for you. You will need to have fun all through the pursuit of knowledge and skills, which will be an endless journey. The 'fun' part will always keep you motivated, even during the hard times.

Third, lifelong learning is not just about keeping on studying; you will need to think through what you have learned, and find out how to apply it to your work and personal life. Don't read too much and use your brain too little. Think more often; meditate on the ideas that you feel might make your work and/or life better.

Those are the key strategies to make sure your lifelong learning is studying smart rather than studying hard. Remember, the lifelong learning movement is unstoppable.

(Adapted from. https://www.sachmem.vn/books/39_exercises/9715)

Question 39. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Strategies to promote lifelong learning
- B. How to choose to study something
- C. How to keep on studying all the time
- D. Education - the preparation for life

Question 40. The word "it" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. clear purpose
- B. entire life
- C. modern world
- D. lifelong learning

Question 41. According to paragraph 2, to become a good lifelong learner, you should _____.

- A. start with a clear purpose
- B. avoid designing a learning goal
- C. study anything you like
- D. neglect the learning experience

Question 42. The word "motivated" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. discouraged
- B. determined
- C. desired
- D. amused

Question 43. According to the passage, all of the following are strategies to promote lifelong learning EXCEPT _____.

- A. beginning with a clear purpose
- B. choosing to study something that you enjoy
- C. reading too much, using your brain too little
- D. thinking through what you have learned

Read the following passage and Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 44 to 50.

Scientists do not yet thoroughly understand just how the body of an individual becomes sensitive to a substance that is harmless or even wholesome for the average person. Milk, wheat, and egg, for example, rank among the most healthful and widely used foods. Yet these foods can cause persons sensitive to them to suffer greatly. At first, the body of the individual is not harmed by coming into contact with the substance. After a varying interval of time, usually longer than a few weeks, the body becomes sensitive to it, and an allergy has begun to develop. Sometimes it's hard to figure out if you have a food allergy, since it can show up so many different ways.

Your symptoms could be caused by many other problems. You may have rashes, hives, joint pains mimicking arthritis, headaches, irritability, or depression. The most common food allergies are to milk, eggs,

seafood, wheat, nuts, seeds, chocolate, oranges, and tomatoes. Many of these allergies will not develop if these foods are not fed to an infant until her or his intestines mature at around seven months. Breast milk also tends to be protective. Migraines can be **set off** by foods containing tyramine, phenethylamine, monosodium glutamate, or sodium nitrate. Common foods which contain these are chocolate, aged cheeses, sour cream, red wine, pickled herring, chicken livers, avocados, ripe bananas, cured meats, many Oriental and prepared foods (read the labels!).

Some people have been successful in treating their migraines with supplements of B-vitamins, particularly B6 and niacin. Children who are hyperactive may benefit from eliminating food additives, especially colorings, and foods high in salicylates from their diets. A few of **these** are almonds, green peppers, peaches, tea, grapes. This is the diet made popular by Benjamin Feingold, who has written the book "Why your Child is Hyperactive". Other researchers have had mixed results when testing whether the diet is effective.

Question 44: The topic of this passage is _____

- A. reactions to foods B. food and nutrition C. infants and allergies D. a good diet

Question 45: According to the passage, the difficulty in diagnosing allergies to foods is due to

- A. the vast number of different foods we eat
B. lack of a proper treatment plan
C. the similarity of symptoms of the allergy to other problems
D. the use of prepared formula to feed babies

Question 46: The phrase "**set off**" in the paragraph second is closest in meaning to

- A. relieved B. identified C. avoided D. triggered

Question 47: The author states that the reason that infants need to avoid certain foods related to allergies has to do with the infant's _____

- A. lack of teeth B. poor metabolism
C. underdeveloped intestinal tract D. inability to swallow solid foods

Question 48: The word "**these**" in the third paragraph refers to

- A. food additives B. food colorings
C. innutritious foods D. foods high in silicates

Question 49: Which of the following was a suggested treatment for migraines in the passage?

- A. Eating more ripe bananas B. Avoiding all Oriental foods
C. Getting plenty of sodium nitrate D. Using Vitamin B in addition to a good diet

Question 50: What can be inferred about babies from this passage?

- A.** They can eat almost anything.
- B.** They should have a carefully restricted diet as infants.
- C.** They gain little benefit from being breast fed.
- D.** They may become hyperactive if fed solid food too early.