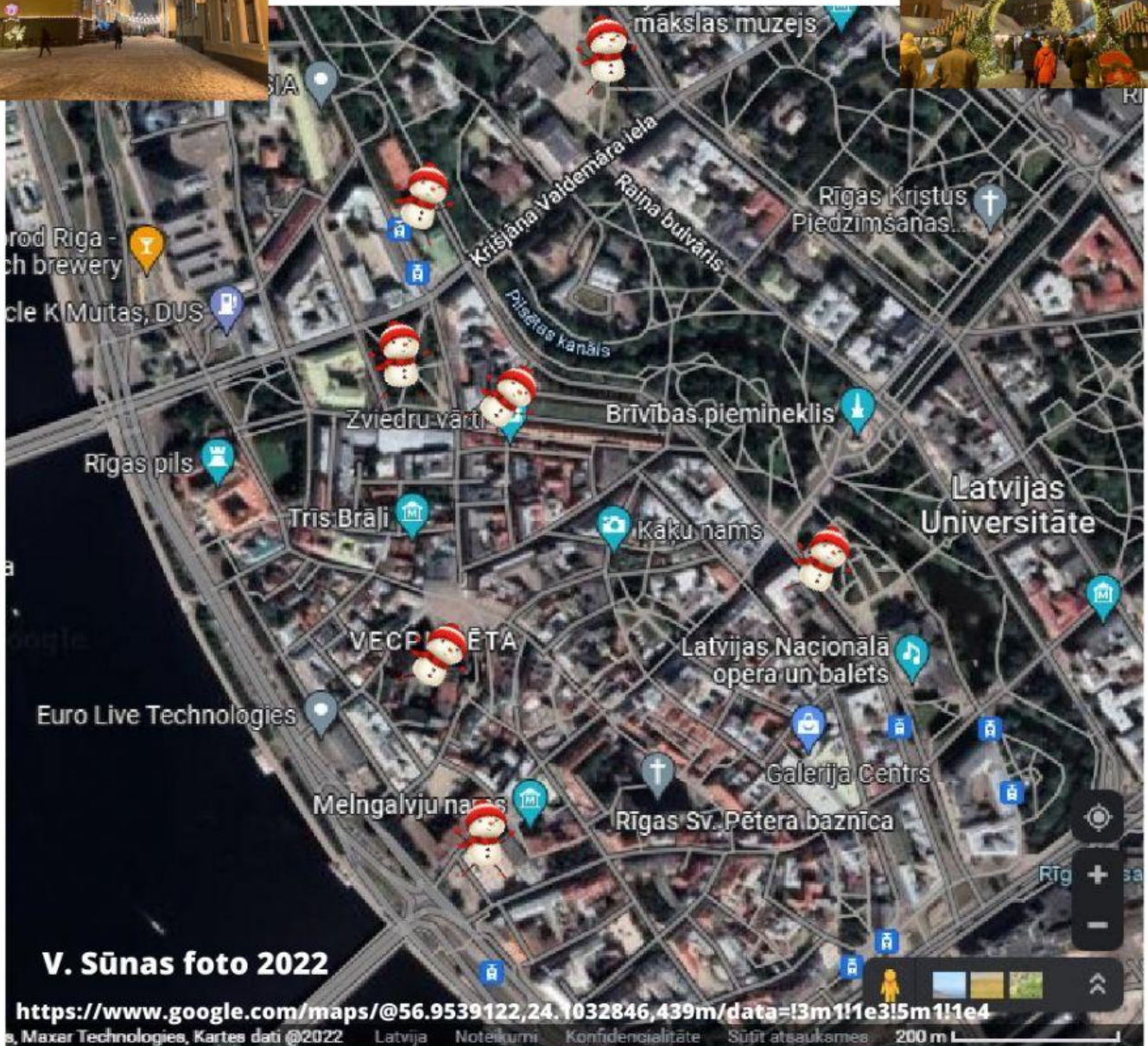
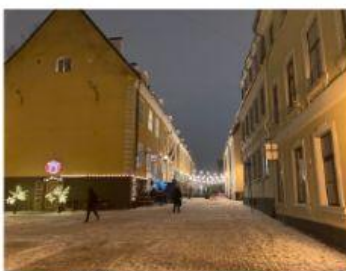




NOVIETO ATTĒLUS!



V. Sūnas foto 2022