

# THE PASSIVE PROGRESSIVE TENSES 1

## CẤU TRÚC CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

### A. CẤU TRÚC CHUNG

Câu chủ động:	S	+	V	+	O
Câu bị động:	S	+	tobe + V-3/ed (+ by + O)		

### B. CẤU TRÚC BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI CÁC THÌ TIẾP DIỄN

THÌ	THỂ	CHỦ ĐỘNG	BỊ ĐỘNG
Hiện tại tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	<b>S + am/is/are + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: My mother is making tea.	<b>S + am/is/are + being + V3 + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Tea is being made by my mother.
	Phủ định	<b>S + am/is/are + not + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: My mother is not making tea.	<b>S + am/is/are + not + being + V3 + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Tea is not being made by my mother.
	Nghi vấn	<b>(Wh/H +) Am/Is/Are + S + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: Is your mother making tea?	<b>(Wh/H +) Am/Is/Are + S + being + V3 + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Is tea being made by your mother?
Quá khứ tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	<b>S + was/were + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: Jane was buying apples at a market.	<b>S + was/were + being + V-3/ed + (by + O)</b> Ví dụ: Apples were being bought at a market by Jane.
	Phủ định	<b>S + was/were + not + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: Jane was not buying apples at a market.	<b>S + was/were + not + being + V-3/ed + (by + O)</b> Ví dụ: Apples were not being bought at a market by Jane.
	Nghi vấn	<b>(Wh/H +) Was/Were + S + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: Was Jane buying apples at a market?	<b>(Wh/H +) Was/Were + S + being + V-3/ed + (by + O)</b> Ví dụ: Were apples being bought at a market by Jane?
Hiện tại hoàn thành tiếp diễn	Khẳng định	<b>S + have/has + been + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: The children have been stepping on those chair for hours.	<b>S + have/has + been + being + V3/ed + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Those chairs have been being stepped on by the children for hours.
	Phủ định	<b>S + have/has + not + been + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: The children have not been stepping on those chair.	<b>S + have/has + not + been + being + V3/ed + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Those chairs have not been being stepped on by the children.
	Nghi vấn	<b>(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + been + V-ing + O</b> Ví dụ: Have the children been stepping on those chair?	<b>(Wh/H +) Have/Has + S + been + being + V3/ed + (by O)</b> Ví dụ: Have those chairs been being stepped on by the children?

### TASK 1: CHOOSE THE BEST OPTION TO FILL IN THE BLANK.

Chọn đáp án đúng nhất để điền vào chỗ trống.

1. The novel \_\_\_\_\_ by Hoa at 7 yesterday.

- A. was being read
- B. is reading
- C. was read
- D. is being read

2. The classroom _____ by the students now.	A. is cleaned B. is clean C. clean D. is being cleaned
3. A report _____ when my friend called.	A. was being written B. was written C. were being written D. is being written
4. Newspapers _____ much by the old at this time.	A. is being read B. is reading C. are being read D. reading
5. That girl _____ her silk skirt by hand now because she is afraid of tearing it.	A. is washed B. was wash C. are washing D. is washing
6. My sister _____ cakes at the moment in the kitchen.	A. bakes B. is baking C. is bake D. bake
7. _____ Unit 2 _____ by all students at the moment?	A. Are/being learned B. Is/being learn C. Is/being learned D. Are/being learn
8. _____ classrooms always _____ by on-duty people?	A. Is/swept B. Are/sweeping C. Is/sweeping D. Are/swept
9. The wool scarf _____ by her mother.	A. is being knitted B. knitted C. is knitting D. knit
10. The ring _____ by Lyly.	A. is being worn B. is wearing C. wore D. wearing

**TASK 2: CHANGE THE ACTIVE SENTENCES BELOW INTO PASSIVE SENTENCES. WRITE "NO CHANGE" IF THE SENTENCE CANNOT BE CHANGED.**

**Đổi các câu chủ động bên dưới thành câu bị động. Viết "NO CHANGE" nếu không thể thay đổi câu.**

1. She is writing a letter to her friend tonight.

A letter is being written to her friend by her tonight.

2. They were not going to school at this time yesterday.

NO CHANGE

3. The boy is singing a new song.

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4. Are Mr. Jack and his daughter flying a kite at this time?

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5. My brother is reading a novel now.

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6. They are cutting down the apple tree in front of our house.

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7. They have been driving that expensive car for years.

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8. I was reading a book at 7 o'clock yesterday morning.

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9. They were decorating their house when you phoned.

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10. The kids have been sleeping in the bedroom for 3 hours.

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11. She was not cleaning her room at 9 o'clock yesterday evening.

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12. Was Nina writing a song when you came?

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13. Has the cat been lying in the sun for a while?

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14. Santa Claus is carrying a big bag of presents on his back.

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15. John has not been listening to music for hours.

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**TASK 3: RE-ARRANGE WORDS/PHRASES TO MAKE MEANINGFUL SENTENCES.**

**Sắp xếp từ/cụm để tạo thành câu có nghĩa.**

1. by my mom / some cakes / have been / being baked / .

Some cakes have been being baked by my mom.

2. has been / my car / being cleaned / by me / .

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3. been being left / out of the water / how long / have the flowers /?

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4. since he returned / been doing / what / has John /?

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5. not been/ why / have you / eating / ?



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6. been snowing / has / it / all night / ?

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7. for hours / the housework / being done / has been / by John / .

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8. why / has / by Peter and Joly / been being argued / for such a long time / this problem / ?

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9. being drunk / alcohol / has been / by him / when I saw him / .

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10. her parents / because she is extremely busy / have not / been being seen / by her / .

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11. learnt by you / how long / Japanese / has / been being / ?

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