



CONDITIONALS // IF CLAUSE TYPE 0 AND TYPE 1

IF CLAUSE TYPE 0

We use Type 0 conditional to express scientific, general truth, etc. It is used for a situation which is always true.

Structure: IF + present simple, present simple

e.g. If you heat water at 100 degrees, it boils.

If you want to go to London, you have to get a visa.

IF CLAUSE TYPE 1 (present or future real)

We use the conditional Type 1 to describe situations which are REAL or very PROBABLE in the present and future.

Structure: (a) IF + present simple, future simple.

e.g. If you get up late, you will miss the bus.

(b) IF + present simple, S+ can/may/might/must/should + V1

e.g. If the phone rings, you can answer it.

(c) IF + present simple, imperative form(emir)

e.g. If I am late, don't wait for me.

If I am wrong, correct me.

EXERCISES

1. If you _____ (wash) your woollen jumper in hot water, it _____ (shrink).
2. If I _____ (not/ manage) to fix my phone, I _____ (take) it to a technician.
3. If you _____ (see) the cleaners, please _____ (ask) them to clean the windows upstairs.
4. That dog is dangerous. It _____ (bite) you if you _____ (touch) it.
6. Our neighbours will be here soon. If you _____ (be) ready, we _____ (meet) them at the door.
7. If you _____ (be) in Italy now, you _____ (buy) a lot of clothes. However, you are in Ankara.
8. Stop talking. You _____ (learn) French easily if you _____ (pay) more attention.
9. The sea level _____ (go up) if the temperature _____ (rise) a few degrees more.
10. You _____ (learn) a lot of words if you _____ (listen) to songs in English. That's why you must listen to music in English.
11. If we _____ (cut) down the forests, we _____ (change) the world's climate.
12. If Gül _____ (get) a loan from the bank, she _____ (buy) a brand new car.
13. If they _____ (wear) warm clothes, they _____ (not/feel) the cold so much.
14. If you _____ (touch) the oven when it is hot, you _____ (get) burned.
15. If water _____ (get) very cold, it _____ (freeze) and _____ (become) ice.
16. I _____ (drive) less if gas prices _____ (increase) like this.
17. If you _____ (take) a painkiller, you _____ (feel) much better. Take one.
18. If you _____ (behave) yourself today, I _____ (take) you to the zoo tomorrow.
19. If you _____ (help) me with this exercise, I _____ (do) the same for you one day.

20. _____ you _____ (be) available if I _____ (call) you tonight?
 21. According to the timetable, if the train _____ (leave) on time, we _____ (arrive) at 5.
 22. If you _____ (mix) blue and yellow, you _____ (get) green

REWRITE the following sentences using IF CLAUSE TYPE 0-1

1. The weather may be good this weekend. We can have a barbecue in the garden.
2. We won't find our way and we will get lost in the camp. We must take a map.
3. Perhaps the Prime Minister may resign. Things will get better soon for the country.
4. When you heat ice, it melts.
5. I may reserve a table for us tonight. I will call you at six o'clock.
6. Maybe my son can finish his homework earlier. Then we can go shopping.
7. You must leave home early or you will miss the flight.
8. You should save money to buy computer.
9. You can go out with your friends but you need to promise me to come back early.
10. They can't be successful as long as they use these strategies.
11. My sister may learn how to sew. Then she will make her own clothes.
12. Perhaps I will come home soon. We'll have lunch together.
13. Maybe she will come with us. We'll have a great time.
14. If you are not careful, you can make a mistake. (Unless)
15. If he doesn't wear a coat, He'll catch a cold. (Unless) (when)

-Unless

-When

16. He'll be late unless he hurries. (If)

17. Perhaps I will feel ill. Then I won't join you.

-Unless

-If

Complete the sentences with your own words

1. Our teacher gets angry if -----
2. My mother gets worried if -----
3. My father gets happy unless -----
4. I can't drive a car unless -----
5. You can't go to the cinema unless -----

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