

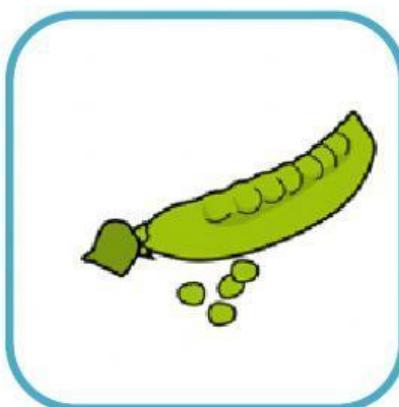
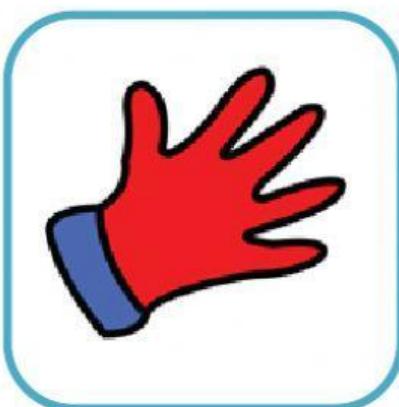
UNE LA IMAGEN CON SU PALABRA



GUERRA

GOMA

GASOLINA

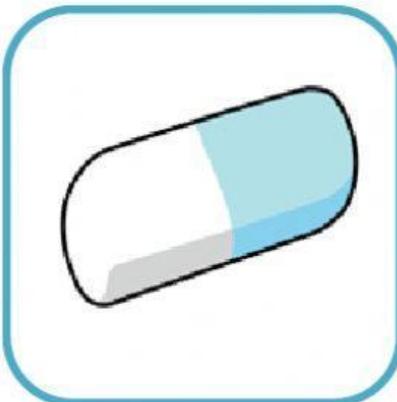


GOTA

GUISENTE

GUANTE

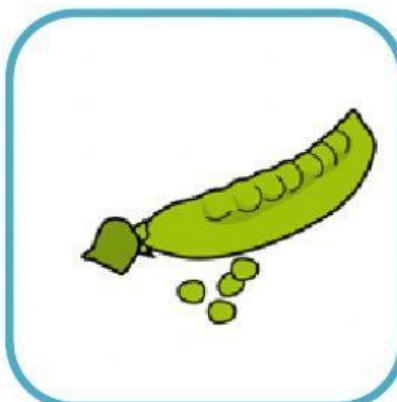
COMPLETA LA PALABRA



RRA

SOLINA

MA



ANTE

SANTE

TA