

## 3.1 Relative clauses

1. Fill in the gaps with *who*, *which*, *that* or *whose*. Write the relative pronoun in brackets ( ) if it can be omitted.

- a. There are many actors \_\_\_\_\_ have ventured into the music industry.
- b. The Weeknd's "Blinding Lights", \_\_\_\_\_ was one of his most successful songs, was released in 2020.
- c. Have you listened to the song \_\_\_\_\_ I told you about last week?
- d. Michael was especially kind to the guests \_\_\_\_\_ I brought to dinner yesterday.
- e. Jaden and Willow, \_\_\_\_\_ father is the actor Will Smith, have both released music hits.

2. Complete the text with a suitable relative pronoun. Write the relative pronoun in brackets if it can be omitted.

My grandmother Ellie, a. \_\_\_\_\_ real name is Helen, is eighty-five years old. She's up to date with most top chart-topping songs, b. \_\_\_\_\_ I find hilarious as I don't know them myself as a teen. She follows several Instagram accounts of celebrities c. \_\_\_\_\_ she likes. Her favourite singer is Ed Sheeran, d. \_\_\_\_\_ she met casually while shopping in Suffolk, England. She has his autograph on a notepad, e. \_\_\_\_\_ she requested to be framed. She also loves languages, so she installed a language app to learn Spanish through music. Mr and Mrs Lawrence, f. \_\_\_\_\_ are her most recent neighbours, have already complained about her singing at odd hours of the day and night. Everyone g. \_\_\_\_\_ has met my grandmother finds her adorable and energetic.



3. Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Add commas when necessary, DO NOT use "*that*" and omit the pronoun when possible by putting it in brackets ( ). Write D for Defining and ND for Non-defining.

- a. Have you started the English project? It's due next Friday.

Have you started the English project \_\_\_\_\_?

- b. The man is a well-known rapper. I don't remember his name.

The man \_\_\_\_\_ is a well-known rapper.

- c. Lady Gaga will give a live concert soon. She tries to include foreign languages in her songs.

Lady Gaga \_\_\_\_\_ will give a live concert soon.

- d. This is Michael. We met him at the concert yesterday.

This is Michael \_\_\_\_\_.

- e. Mary Ann was reading the welcome speech. She wrote it yesterday.

Mary Ann was reading the welcome speech \_\_\_\_\_.