



## VOCABULARY

1. anthem (n) / 'ænthəm /: quốc ca
2. atmosphere (n) / 'ætmosfɪər /: không khí, môi trường
3. compose (v) / kəm'pəʊz /: soạn, biên soạn
4. composer (n) / kəm'pəʊzər /: nhà soạn nhạc, nhạc sĩ
5. control (v) / kən'trəʊl /: điều khiển
6. core subject (n) / kɔ:r 'sʌbdʒekt /: môn học cơ bản
7. country music (n) / 'kʌntri 'mju:zɪk /: nhạc đồng quê
8. curriculum (n) / kə'rɪkjʊləm /: chương trình học
9. folk music (n) / fəʊk 'mju:zɪk /: nhạc dân gian
10. non-essential (adj) / nɒn-ɪ'senʃəl /: không cơ bản
11. opera (n) / 'ɒpərə /: vở nhạc kịch
12. originate (v) / ə'ɒdʒɪneɪt /: bắt nguồn
13. perform (n) / pə'fɔ:m /: biểu diễn
14. performance (n) / pə'fɔ:məns /: sự trình diễn, buổi biểu diễn
15. photography (n) / fə'tɒgrəfi /: nhiếp ảnh
16. puppet (n) / 'pʌpɪt /: con rối
17. rural (adj) / 'rʊərəl /: thuộc nông thôn, thôn quê
18. sculpture (n) / 'skʌlptʃər /: điêu khắc, tác phẩm điêu khắc
19. support (v) / sə'pɔ:t /: nâng đỡ
20. Tick Tac Toe (n) / tɪk tæk təʊ /: trò chơi cờ ca-rô
21. water puppetry (n) / 'wɔ:tər 'pʌpɪtri /: múa rối nước

### B. NGỮ PHÁP:

#### I. SO SÁNH VỚI CẤU TRÚC (NOT) AS ... AS, THE SAME AS, DIFFERENT FROM

##### 1. So sánh sự giống nhau.

##### a. Cấu trúc so sánh ngang bằng với *as...as*.

Cấu trúc: S + to be + as + adj + as + noun/ pronoun/ clause.

Ví dụ:

Folk music is as melodic as pop music.

(Nhạc dân gian thì du dương như là nhạc pop.)



My picture is as expensive as yours.

*(Bức tranh của tôi thì đắt bằng bức tranh của bạn.)*

The music festival this year is as good as it was before.

*(Lễ hội nhạc năm nay vẫn tốt như ngày nào.)*

**b. Cấu trúc so sánh với *the same as*.**

Cấu trúc: **S + to be + the same + as + noun/ pronoun/ clause**

Ví dụ:

The price of a guitar is the same as the price of a cello.

*(Giá một cây đàn ghi ta thì bằng với giá một cây đàn xen-lô.)*

Your sister's personality is the same as yours.

*(Tính cách của chị gái cậu giống cậu.)*

The school is the same as it was 5 years ago.

*(Ngôi trường vẫn giống như 5 năm trước đây.)*

**2. So sánh sự khác nhau.**

**a. Cấu trúc so sánh không ngang bằng với *not as...as***

Cấu trúc: **S + to be + not + as + adj + as + noun/ pronoun/ clause**

Ví dụ:

Black and white movies are not as interesting as colour movies.

*(Những bộ phim đen trắng thì không hấp dẫn bằng những bộ phim màu.)*

My hometown is not as noisy as yours.

*(Quê tôi không ồn ào như quê bạn.)*

She is not as famous as she was before.

*(Cô ấy không còn nổi tiếng như trước nữa.)*

**b. Cấu trúc so sánh với *different from***

Cấu trúc: **S + to be + different from + noun/ pronoun.**

Ví dụ:

Oil painting is different from pencil painting.

*(Tranh sơn dầu thì khác với tranh vẽ chì.)*

Your taste in music is quite different from mine.

*(Sở thích âm nhạc của bạn khá là khác của tôi.)*

**2. MULTIPLE CHOICE**

**I. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.**

1. He is very good at drawing \_\_\_\_\_. He often draws his parents and friends.

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UNIT 4: MUSIC AND ARTS



- A. crayons      B. landmarks      C. galleries      D. portraits
2. She can play some musical \_\_\_\_\_ such as guitar, piano or cello.  
A. instruments      B. paintbrushes      C. opera      D. microphones
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ as a photographer. He likes \_\_\_\_\_ photos very much.  
A. plays/drawing      B. writes/taking  
C. works/taking      D. works/drawing
4. Physical education, music or art are the subjects in the secondary \_\_\_\_\_ in Viet Nam.  
A. curriculum      B. necessity      C. consideration      D. importance
5. Do you know the national \_\_\_\_\_ of Viet Nam? -Yes. It's **Tien Quan Ca**.  
A. composer      B. anthem      C. academic      D. music
6. Some people should take notice of the main content in the discussion. They just talk about \_\_\_\_\_ things.  
A. suitable      B. central      C. unimportant      D. necessary
7. The puppeteers are \_\_\_\_\_ the puppets by their strings.  
A. controlling      B. visiting      C. appearing      D. enjoying
8. She's looking \_\_\_\_\_ to receiving the letter from her mother.  
A. on      B. forward      C. up      D. for
9. Your paintings are \_\_\_\_\_ his.  
A. as beautiful so      B. as beautiful as  
C. more beautiful as      D. so beautiful than
10. Her paintbrushes are so old. Hers are \_\_\_\_\_ yours.  
A. as not new as      B. not as new like  
C. not as new as      D. not as new than
11. His knowledge of history of art is \_\_\_\_\_ ours.  
A. the same as      B. very same as      C. like same as      D. more same as
12. Their kind of music is \_\_\_\_\_ mine.  
A. different with      B. so different to  
C. as different than      D. different from
13. Some people think the band's rock and roll songs are very lively. They are \_\_\_\_\_ some of their gentle old songs.  
A. the same as      B. different from      C. not as far as      D. as much as
14. I love dancing, and my sister loves it, \_\_\_\_\_.



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- A. so                      B. too                      C. neither                      D. either**
15. He can't play the saxophone, and his brother can't \_\_\_\_\_ .  
**A. either                      B. neither                      C. so                      D. too**
16. No one else in the class plays the guitar \_\_\_\_\_ John.  
**A. as well                      B. as far as                      C. so well as                      D. as soon as**
17. The Brit School is the most famous \_\_\_\_\_ arts school in Britain.  
**A. performing                      B. performance                      C. perform                      D. performed**
18. Jane is not \_\_\_\_\_ her brother.  
**A. more intelligent as                      B. intelligent as**  
**C. so intelligent as                      D. so intelligent that**
19. Since the 1970s, the festival in Glastonbury has taken \_\_\_\_\_ almost every year and has grown in size.  
**A. part                      B. place                      C. note                      D. notice**
20. He drives as \_\_\_\_\_ his father does.  
**A. careful as                      B. more carefully                      C. the most careful                      D. carefully as**
21. Dong Ho paintings are made on \_\_\_\_\_ paper with beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ colors.  
**A. traditional – nature                      B. tradition - natural**  
**C. tradition – nature                      D. traditional - natural**
22. I'll be there \_\_\_\_\_ I can.  
**A. sooner as                      B. no sooner as                      C. as soon as                      D. soonest as**
23. My village is not \_\_\_\_\_ it was ten years ago.  
**A. the same as                      B. the same to                      C. same as                      D. the same**
24. The villagers are \_\_\_\_\_ they were years ago. There is no change at all.  
**A. differently from                      B. not as friendly as**  
**C. as friend as                      D. as friendly as**
25. Water puppetry \_\_\_\_\_ in the 11<sup>th</sup> century in the villages of the Red River Delta of North Viet Nam.  
**A. originated                      B. formed                      C. started                      D. began**
26. The puppet shows present \_\_\_\_\_ themes of Vietnamese villages.  
**A. city                      B. urban                      C. village                      D. rural**
27. No one in my class is \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ her.  
**A. as – as                      B. more - as                      C. as - than                      D. the - more**

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28. The group is \_\_\_\_\_ for their albums and tours around the world.  
A. well-knows      B. know-how      C. well-prepared      D. well-known
29. Going by train isn't \_\_\_\_\_ convenient as going by car.  
A. so      B. as      C. more      D. A & B are correct.
30. The performances of puppetry show \_\_\_\_\_ in the countryside and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. everyday life - folk rock      B. every day life-folk people  
C. everyday life - folk tales      D. every day life-folk stories

**3. WORD FORMS**

**I. Give the correct form of the word given to complete the sentence.**

1. He is a famous \_\_\_\_\_. I usually hear some of his wonderful songs when I relax. (MUSIC)
2. English is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ subjects for students to learn. (COMPEL)
3. They are really interested in water \_\_\_\_\_ because it is one of the proud traditional arts in Viet Nam. (PUPPET)
4. She played the piano and sang this song \_\_\_\_\_. I couldn't stop watching her performance. (ART)
5. I want to know where this band \_\_\_\_\_. (ORIGIN)
6. *Avatar* is probably the \_\_\_\_\_ film I've ever seen! (BAD)
7. A dancer must throw her heart and soul into every \_\_\_\_\_. (PERFORM)
8. I think *Men in Black 1* was as \_\_\_\_\_ as *Men in Black 3*. (EXCITE)
9. Although John and Andrew look exactly alike, they act quite \_\_\_\_\_. (DIFFERENT)
10. Dong Ho paintings are made with \_\_\_\_\_ colours. (NATURE)

**4. VERB FORMS**

**I. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense form.**

1. His life (be) \_\_\_\_\_ so boring. He just (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV every night.
2. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ late for school yesterday

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3. My father (**be/ not**) \_\_\_\_\_ at the office the day before yesterday.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. and Mrs. James (**come**) \_\_\_\_\_ back home and have lunch late last night?
5. How \_\_\_\_\_ you (**get**) \_\_\_\_\_ there?
6. John (**study**) \_\_\_\_\_ hard in class, but I (**not think**) \_\_\_\_\_ he'll pass.
7. It (**be**) \_\_\_\_\_ cloudy yesterday.
8. Where \_\_\_\_\_ your children (**be**) \_\_\_\_\_?
9. The telephone (**ring**) \_\_\_\_\_ several times and then (**stop**) \_\_\_\_\_ before I could answer it.
10. The bank (**close**) \_\_\_\_\_ at four o'clock.
11. The little boy (**spend**) \_\_\_\_\_ hours in his room making his toys.