

Grammar

Present and past simple passive: positive and negative

1 Choose the correct words.

- 1 This building was **designed** / **design** by a famous architect.
- 2 This dome **is** / **are** made from bricks.
- 3 Visitors **shown** / **are shown** round by tour guides.
- 4 The windows **are made** / **makes** from recycled glass.
- 5 The tower **was** / **is** built in the thirteenth century.
- 6 Stone for the fortress was **bring** / **brought** here by horses.
- 7 Statues **was** / **were** put up in honour of the ancient kings.

2 Complete the sentences with the present or past passive form of the verbs below.

| |
|--|
| build consider intend place support surprise visit |
|--|

- 1 The Eiffel Tower was built in the 19th century.
- 2 The dome of Aya Sofya _____ by walls and columns.
- 3 Some famous buildings _____ by thousands of people every day.
- 4 The Sydney Opera house _____ to be a masterpiece of modern architecture.
- 5 The Eiffel Tower _____ at the entrance of a big exhibition in Paris.
- 6 The Kremlin _____ to be a symbol of the power of the Russian emperor.
- 7 Visitors _____ by the size of the dome.

Grammar

3 Write present and past passive sentences. Add extra words where necessary.

Present

1 the statues / make / from marble

The statues are made from marble.

2 the old buildings / not protect / very well

3 the Taj Mahal / visit / millions of people

4 the fountains / turn off / in the winter

Past

5 the manuscript / not steal / the student

6 the architect's design / criticise / the judges

7 the Great Library of Alexandria / found / 2000 years ago

Grammar

4 Write the active sentences in the passive form.

- 1 They import the marble from Italy.

The marble is imported from Italy.

- 2 They decorated the walls with mosaics.

_____ with mosaics.

- 3 King Ptolemy I founded the Great Library of Alexandria.

_____ by King Ptolemy I.

- 4 Scribes wrote the manuscripts.

_____ by scribes.

- 5 They build traditional houses in England with bricks.

_____ with bricks.

- 6 They use concrete for bridges because it's strong.

_____ because it's strong.

- 7 People often criticise contemporary architecture.

Contemporary architecture _____.