

IV. Match the two halves to make a full sentence.

1. *In Vietnam, it is not uncommon*
2. *If you are invited to a Swede's home,*
3. *It's our tradition at Mid-Autumn festival that*
4. *It's the custom in Mexico to*
5. *My province broke with tradition by*
6. *It's an old custom in many birthday parties that*
7. *Considered as the symbol of Vietnamese tradition,*
8. *There is a custom in Japan that*

- a. everyone will give moon cakes to their parents, relatives or friends.
- b. not having fireworks on New Year's Eve.
- c. you should bring a gift such as chocolates, flowers or liquors as the Swedish gift giving custom.
- d. you take off your shoes before going into a house.
- e. for three generations to be living together under one roof.
- f. Ao dai is most commonly worn by women at school, work and on special occasions.
- g. the birthday cake is decorated with lighted candles.
- h. tip 10% for passable service and 15% for good service.

V. Complete the sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

1. In Japan, you _____ point at people or things because it's considered rude.
2. When invited to a Vietnamese home, you _____ bring gifts wrapped in brightly colored paper.
3. You _____ stand up chopsticks in your food between mouthfuls or when finished – it resembles incense sticks that are burned in memory of the dead.

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UNIT 4 OUR CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS (1)

4. You _____ sweep your house on the first three days of the new year because all your money and success will be swept out too.
5. You _____ smile and say "thank you" when receiving a gift.
6. When travelling on public transport, you _____ avoid loud phone conversations.
7. When visiting Thailand, you _____ mention the King and do anything that's disrespectful.
8. You _____ take your shoes off when entering homes or temples.
9. You _____ use both hands when giving and receiving things.
10. When dining in Thailand, you _____ eat with your fork, but do use it to push food onto your spoon.

VI. Write the second sentence, using should or shouldn't and the words given.

1. White and black are colors of funeral in Vietnam. (you/ wear/ white or black clothes/ the first days/ the New Year)

2. The Japanese take punctuality seriously. (we/ arrive/ on time)

3. Respecting old people is our tradition. (you/ say "hi"/ when/ meet/ old people)

4. In India, food isn't seen clean once it touches your plate. (you/ never/ offer/ the food in your plate/ anyone)

5. In Thailand, the head is seen as the most sacred part of the body. (you/ never/ touch/ adult or child/ the head)

6. Alcohol is not good for your health. (you/ try/ alcohol)

7. You've had that headache for two days. (I/ think/ you/ go/ the doctor)

8. It's not good for you to sit still for long and look at a screen. (you/ watch TV/ use the Internet/ for long)

VII. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* and the verbs in brackets.

- When visiting a temple, tourists _____ (follow) some important customs.
- The secretary _____ (answer) all the phone calls at work.
- I _____ (go) to work tomorrow. There's a holiday.
- _____ we _____ (buy) another ticket to see this part of the castle?
- Everyone _____ (recycle) as much as possible.
- Susan _____ (come) to the town with us if she doesn't want to.
- In our country, children _____ (wear) a uniform at school.
- _____ he _____ (do) his work tonight? Can he do it tomorrow?
- You _____ (put) a stamp on this letter. It says FREEPOST on it.
- We _____ (stop) talking when the lesson starts.
- _____ all the students _____ (take) the final test?
- She _____ (take) an umbrella. I'm sure it isn't going to rain.
- I _____ (leave) the party early last night – I wasn't very well.
- It was a lovely holiday. We _____ (do) anything.
- The children are happy because they _____ (do) any homework today.

VIII. Underline the correct form.

- Children *must* / *have to* start school when they are five.
- In many countries, you *should* / *must* wear a seat belt in the car - it's the law.
- I know you like sugar but you *shouldn't* / *don't have to* eat quite so much - it's bad for you.
- I'm not working tomorrow, so I *mustn't* / *don't have to* get up early.
- The manager suggested that we *have to* / *should* try to find another hotel.
- Kids *should* / *have to* wear a life vest. That's our regulation.
- You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke in here; smoking isn't allowed in the airport.

8. You *must / should* hand in your homework on Tuesday or your mark will be zero.

9. You *have to / don't have to* dress up for the party. Wear whatever you feel comfortable in.

10. You *should / have to* ask the teacher to help you if you don't understand the lesson.

IX. Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.

1. You look really tired. You _____ take a few days off and have a holiday.
a. should b. must c. have to d. can
2. In Vietnam, you _____ take a deep bow as you do in Japan.
a. mustn't b. don't have to c. should d. shouldn't
3. Sorry, but my train is at 6.00. I _____ leave now.
a. shouldn't b. ought to c. mustn't d. have to
4. You _____ look' at other students' work. It's against the rules.
a. shouldn't b. don't have to c. mustn't d. can't
5. The airline only allows two pieces of luggage. You _____ pack too much!
a. shouldn't b. mustn't c. don't have to d. couldn't
6. John can't come because he _____ work tomorrow.
a. should b. can c. must d. has to
7. I know they enjoy their work, but they _____ work at the weekends. It's not good for them.
a. shouldn't b. don't have to c. mustn't d. have to
8. Elderly people _____ be treated with great respect
a. shouldn't b. should c. aren't obliged to d. mustn't
9. He _____ use chopsticks for spring roll. It is finger food.
a. must b. has to c. doesn't have to d. should
10. Everyone _____ wear a helmet when riding a motorbike. It's mandatory according to traffic law.
a. isn't allowed to b. must c. can d. shouldn't