Review Unit 3 and 4

1 Complete the text.

Which is the better fuel for a car? Is it petrol or diesel? Petrol is (1) *more common* (common) because it makes a car go (2) *faster* (fast) than diesel. It's also much (3) *less noisy* (noisy) than diesel. Diesel usually costs less than petrol, and you can travel for more kilometres per litre, because diesel has about 10% more energy per litre than petrol. But diesel engines are (4) _____ (noisy) and (5) _____ (heavy) than petrol ones, although they last longer. From an environmental point of view, diesel oi is (6) _____ (good) than petrol, because the exhaust from diesel engines produces less pollution. It's also (7) _____ (safe). Because diesel is (8) _____ (combustible) than petrol, it's less likely to catch fire in an accident.

A newer fuel, LPG (Liquid Petroleum Gas), makes cars go as fast as petrol, but produces less energy per litre. However, LPG is becoming very popular in some countries because it's the (9) _____ (harmful) to the environment compared with diesel or petrol Of the three types of fuel (LPG, petrol and diesel), cars that use LPG emit the (10) _____ (small) amount of pollution from their exhaust. LPG is also the (11) _____ (clean) fuel when you're filling the car, because the gas is completely sealed. There are two more strengths of LPG: it's the (12) _____ (quiet) fuel, and the (13) _____ (expensive) of the three. LPG engines are about the same weight as petrol ones, but they're much (14) _____ (durable).

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 Match the sentences with their language functions.

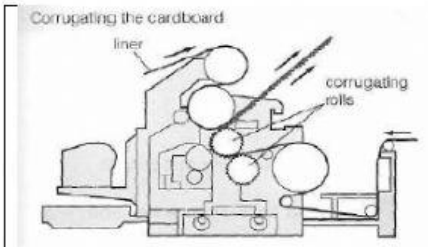
1	I'm sorry about the delay.		A	Saying what you want
2	Sorry, could you repeat your surname, please?		B	Offering to do something
3	It that A-L-I or A-L-L-I?		C	Checking what someone said
4	Would you mind sending me the invoice today?		D	Asking someone to do something
5	I'd like to speak to the manager, please		E	Checking how to spell something
6	Would you like me to send you a brochure?		F	Apologising for doing something

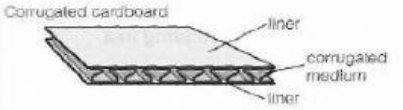
3 Match these descriptions of a 4 x 4 vehicle.

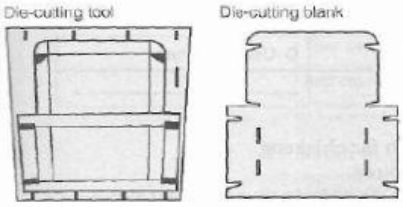
1	It has a long wheelbase		A	It can drive a long way on one tank of petrol
2	It has low fuel consumption		B	It can pull another vehicle or trailer easily
3	It has high clearance		C	The petrol tank is very big
4	It has strong towingpower		D	The drive shaft is long
5	It has large fuel capacity		E	The driver can see clearly all around
6	It has good driver visibility		F	There's a lot of space between the ground and the chassis

5 Put the verbs in brackets into the passive and fill in the missing words.

LIVEWORKSHEETS









How corrugated cardboard is made.

Large rolls of paper, (1) *which* weighs about 2.7 tonnes, (2 transport) *are transported* from the paper mill to the cardboard packing factory. Here they (3 load) _____ into one end of a huge machine called a corrugator, (4) _____ is 91 metres long. One roll of paper (5 press) _____ between two heavy corrugating rollers, (6) _____ are heated (7) _____ steam to a temperature of 185°C. (8) _____, this corrugated paper (9 glue) _____ between two other layers of paper, called liners. At the end of the machine, the roll of corrugated cardboard (10 trim) _____ by slitting wheels and (11 cut) _____ into large sheets called blanks.

(12) _____ the cardboard blanks (13 feed) _____ into a printing machine, (14) _____ prints the product information and the manufacturer's name. After the printing process, some batches of cardboard (15 wax) _____ (16) _____ make them water-resistant.

Die-cutting is a process which cuts a cardboard blank into the required shape. (17)_____, a die-cutting tool (18 make) _____ out of a flexible base and sharp raised lines of steel. This (19 fit) _____ onto a roll in a rotary die-cutting machine. Cardboard blanks (20 feed) _____ into one end of the machine and pieces of cardboard (21 cut) _____ out of the blanks by the die-cutting tool. (22) _____ the blanks (23 band) _____ together and (24) _____ to the customer.

LIVEWORKSHEETS