

IRREGULAR VERBS

Group 1: The verb is the same in the infinitive, past simple and past participle forms. (1 - 1 - 1)

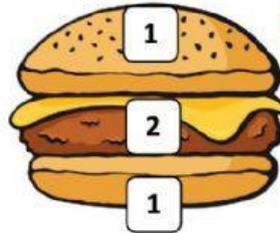
LAZY VERBS!



Infinitive (= Base Form)	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
bet	bet	bet
burst	burst	burst
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
read	read <small>pronounced /red/</small>	read <small>pronounced /red/</small>
set	set	set
shut	shut	shut
spread	spread	spread

Group 2: Same infinitive and past participle forms, but different past simple form. (1 - 2 - 1)

Infinitive (= Base Form)	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
become	became	become
come	came	come
run	ran	run



HAMBURGER VERBS!

Group 3: The past simple and the past participle forms are the same. (1 – 2 – 2)

ECHO VERBS!



COMMON irregular verbs with the SAME past and past participle forms

Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
find	found	found
get	got	got
have	had	had
hang	hung	hung
make	made	made
shine	shone	shone
stand	stood	stood
understand	understood	understood
win	won	won

The infinitive ends in -D and it changes to -T in the past and past participle forms

Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
be nd	be nt	be nt
buil d	buil t	buil t
le nd	le nt	le nt
se nd	se nt	se nt
spe nd	spe nt	spe nt

The Past and the Past Participle end in -T		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
burn	burn t	burn t
learn	lear nt (or lea rn ed)	lear nt (or lea rn ed)
deal	dea l t	dea l t
dream	dre am t (or dre am ed)	dre am t (or dre am ed)
leave	le ft	le ft
mean	mea n t	mea n t
feel	fe l t	fe l t
keep	ke pt	ke pt
meet	me t	me t
sleep	sle pt	sle pt
sweep	swe pt	swe pt
smell	smel t (or smel l ed)	smel t (or smel l ed)
spell	spel t (or spel l ed)	spel t (or spel l ed)
spoil	spoil t (or spoil l ed)	spoil t (or spoil l ed)
light	lit	lit
lose	lost	lost
shoot	shot	shot
sit	sat	sat

MORE ECHO VERBS!



The Past and the Past Participle end in -OUGHT or -AUGHT		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
fight	fought	fought
think	thought	thought
seek	sought	sought
Careful with these two verbs:		
catch	caught	caught
teach	taught	taught

The Past and the Past Participle end in -D		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
bleed	bled	bled
feed	fed	fed
lead	led	led
hear	heard	heard
hold	held	held
lay	laid	laid
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told

i ---> u		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
dig	dug	dug
spin	spun	spun
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
strike	struck	struck

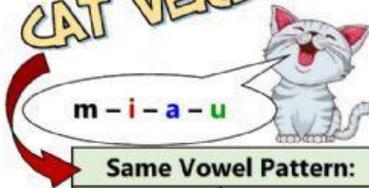
Group 4: Three different forms. (1 - 2 - 3)

REALLY IRREGULAR

VERBS!

COMMON irregular verbs with 3 DIFFERENT forms		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
be	was / were	been
see	saw	seen
do	did	done
go	went	gone
lie	lay	lain

CAT VERBS!



m - i - a - u

Same Vowel Pattern: i - a - u		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
ring	rang	rung
shrink	shrank	shrunk
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
spring	sprang	sprung
swim	swam	swum

Past form ends in -ORE Past Participle ends in -ORN		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
swear	swore	sworn
tear	tore	torn
wear	wore	worn

Past form ends in -EW Past Participle ends in -OWN		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
blow	blew	blown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown
fly	flew	flown
Careful with these two verbs:		
draw	drew	drawn
show	showed	shown



Past Participle ends in -EN		
Infinitive	Past Simple Form	Past Participle
bite	bit	bitten
hide	hid	hidden
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
give	gave	given
shake	shook	shaken
take	took	taken
break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
freeze	froze	frozen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
wake	woke	woken
drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
write	wrote	written