

Learning Target 1: I can determine if a chemical equations is balanced by counting the number of atoms there are in the reactants and products of the equation.

Learning Target 2: I can add coefficients to balance out chemical equations



Balancing Chemical Equations Video Notes

1. What does the Law of Conservation of Matter mean? _____

2. How does the chemical reaction at 56 seconds in the video, demonstrate the law of conservation of matter? _____

3. _____ are always on the left and _____ are always on the right of a chemical reaction.
The yield sign let's you know that a _____ reaction taking place.

4. The numbers below the elements are called _____. Can you change subscripts to balance chemical equations? _____. The larger numbers in front of the elements are called _____. Can you change coefficients to balance chemical equations? _____

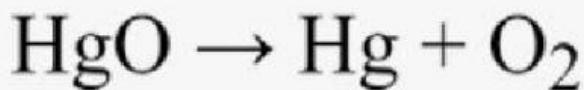
Check for Understanding

List the number of reactant and product atoms for the following chemical equation.

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$$\text{Hg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Hg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{O} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{O} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5. Why is the equation above not balanced? _____

Chemical Equation Checklist

1. Write the chemical equation for the reaction.
2. List the atoms in the _____, which are on the _____ side.
3. List the atoms in the _____, which are on the _____ side.
4. Add _____ to balance the equation. Remember, always start off with the number _____ as a coefficient and work your way up. It is also important to know that when you add coefficients in front of a chemical equation they _____ by the _____.

What happens when you put a 5 in front of O_2 (5O_2)? _____

5. Check to make sure the equation is _____.

Check for Understanding:

How many atoms would we have of the following elements that contain a coefficient and subscripts?



$$\text{N} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{N} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{H} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

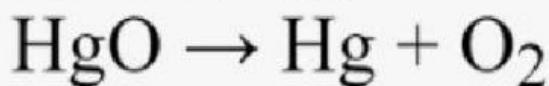
$$\text{H} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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6. Balance the chemical equation:



$$\text{Hg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{Hg} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{O} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\text{O} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



- Is the chemical equation balanced? Why or why not? _____

- How many nitrogen are on the reactants side? Products side?

- How many hydrogen are on the reactants side? Products side?

- What number should you put in front of NH₃ to first try to balance the equation?

- How many nitrogen do you have on the products side? How many hydrogen on products side?

- Are your nitrogen balanced on each side? How about your hydrogen? What number would you put in front of H₂ on the reactants side to get the same number of hydrogen on each side?