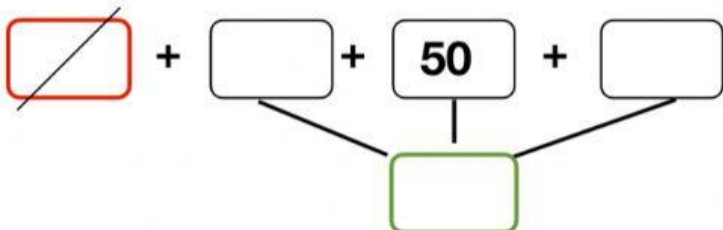
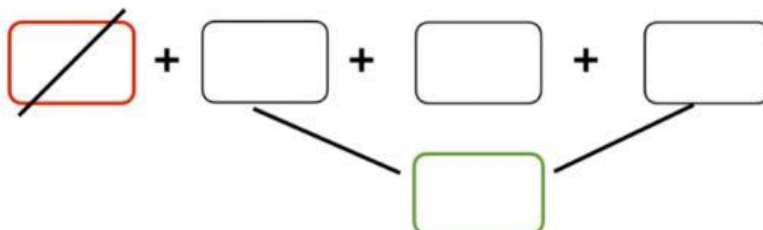


VAMOS A DAR EL CAÑONAZO nivel IV

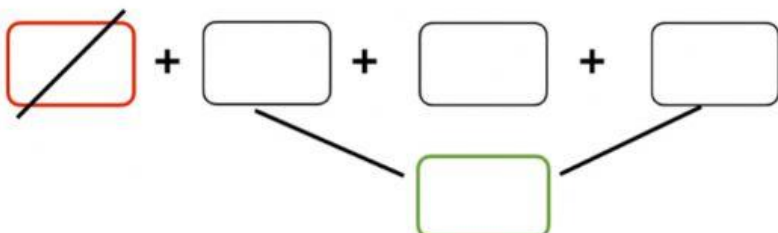
$$65 - 6$$



$$62 - 3$$



$$57 - 9$$



$$66 - 7$$

