

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Match the word or phrase with its definition.

1. custom	a. the feeling of being comfortable and happy in a particular place or with a particular group of people
2. tradition	b. the knives, forks, and spoons that you use for eating food
3. sharp	c. an accepted way of behaving or of doing things
4. table manners	d. exactly right
5. cutlery	e. all the people who were born at about the same time
6. prong	f. a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time
7. generation	g. the socially acceptable way to eat your food, especially when eating a meal with others
8. sense of belonging	h. each of the two or more long pointed parts of a fork
9. host	i. at a particular time exactly
10. spot on	j. a person who invites guests to a meal, a party, etc.

III. Complete the sentences with the correct form or tense of the verbs in the box.

respect wrap worship pass take reflect reunite break

- She _____ the present in red paper and tied it with yellow ribbon.
- All students should _____ their teachers.
- The culture of *xoe* dancing _____. Thai people's lifestyle and culture.
- We decided _____ with tradition and go away for Tet holidays.
- In my family the tradition that has been _____ down is eating together every Sunday.
- Almost every Vietnamese household sets an altar _____ their ancestors.
- It is considered very impolite not _____ off your shoes before entering a house in Japan.
- Lots of people come back _____ their families during Tet holiday.

Complete the sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

- In Japan, you _____ point at people or things because it's considered rude.
- When invited to a Vietnamese home, you _____ bring gifts wrapped in brightly coloured paper.
- You _____ stand up chopsticks in your food between mouthfuls or when finished – it resembles incense sticks that are burned in memory of the dead.
- You _____ sweep your house on the first three days of the new year because all your money and success will be swept out too.
- You _____ smile and say "thank you" when receiving a gift.

6. When travelling on public transport, you _____ avoid loud phone conversations.
7. When visiting Thailand, you _____ mention the King and do anything that's disrespectful.
8. You _____ take your shoes off when entering homes or temples.
9. You _____ use both hands when giving and receiving things.
10. When dining in Thailand, you _____ eat with your fork, but do use it to push food onto your spoon.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to* and the verbs in brackets.

1. When visiting a temple, tourists _____ (follow) some important customs.
2. The secretary _____ (answer) all the phone calls at work.
3. I _____ (go) to work tomorrow. There's a holiday.
4. _____ we _____ (buy) another ticket to see this part of the castle?
5. Everyone _____ (recycle) as much as possible.
6. Susan _____ (come) to the town with us if she doesn't want to.
7. In our country, children _____ (wear) a uniform at school.
8. _____ he _____ (do) his work tonight? Can he do it tomorrow?
9. You _____ (put) a stamp on this letter. It says FREEPOST on it.
10. We _____ (stop) talking when the lesson starts.
11. _____ all the students _____ (take) the final test?
12. She _____ (take) an umbrella. I'm sure it isn't going to rain.
13. I _____ (leave) the party early last night – I wasn't very well.
14. It was a lovely holiday. We _____ (do) anything.
15. The children are happy because they _____ (do) any homework today.

Underline the correct form.

1. Children *must* / *have to* start school when they are five.
2. In many countries, you *should* / *must* wear a seat belt in the car - it's the law.
3. I know you like sugar but you *shouldn't* / *don't have to* eat quite so much - it's bad for you.
4. I'm not working tomorrow, so I *mustn't* / *don't have to* get up early.
5. The manager suggested that we *have to* / *should* try to find another hotel.
6. Kids *should* / *have to* wear a life vest. That's our regulation.
7. You *mustn't* / *don't have to* smoke in here; smoking isn't allowed in the airport.
8. You *must* / *should* hand in your homework on Tuesday or your mark will be zero.
9. You *have to* / *don't have to* dress up for the party. Wear whatever you feel comfortable in.
10. You *should* / *have to* ask the teacher to help you if you don't understand the lesson.

Choose the best answer to complete the sentences.

1. You look really tired. You _____ take a few days off and have a holiday.
a. should b. must c. have to d. can
2. In Vietnam, you _____ take a deep bow as you do in Japan.
a. mustn't b. don't have to c. should d. shouldn't
3. Sorry, but my train is at 6.00. I _____ leave now.
a. shouldn't b. ought to c. mustn't d. have to
4. You _____ look' at other students' work. It's against the rules.
a. shouldn't b. don't have to c. mustn't d. can't
5. The airline only allows two pieces of luggage. You _____ pack too much!
a. shouldn't b. mustn't c. don't have to d. couldn't
6. John can't come because he _____ work tomorrow.
a. should b. can c. must d. has to
7. I know they enjoy their work, but they _____ work at the weekends. It's not good for them.
a. shouldn't b. don't have to c. mustn't d. have to
8. Elderly people _____ be treated with great respect
a. shouldn't b. should c. aren't obliged to d. mustn't
9. He _____ use chopsticks for spring roll. It is finger food.
a. must b. has to c. doesn't have to d. should
10. Everyone _____ wear a helmet when riding a motorbike. It's mandatory according to traffic law.
a. isn't allowed to b. must c. can d. shouldn't

Choose the correct option, a, b or c to complete the sentences.

1. _____ sit here, or do you want me to sit somewhere else?
a. Could you b. Shall I c. Why don't we
2. I don't think you've understood this. _____ look at Unit 12 again.
a. If I were you b. You shouldn't c. I think you should
3. We need to talk about our presentation. _____ meet after school tomorrow?
a. Why don't we b. How about c. Do we have to
4. That's not very nice way to talk to other people. _____ speak like that.
a. Is it all right if I b. Would you mind c. I don't think you should
5. Mrs Allan is leaving at the end of term. _____ buy her a present.
a. Let's b. We don't have to c. Why not
6. I don't think I can do this on my own. _____ helping me?
a. Would you like b. I think you should c. Do you mind

7. Parking in this street is prohibited. _____ park here.
a. I think you should b. You mustn't c. You don't have to

8. I'm sorry I haven't got my homework. _____ forget it again?
a. Do you mind if I b. Shall I c. Why don't we

XI. Complete each sentence with a suitable preposition.

1. Today we're going to learn _____ customs and traditions.
2. The tradition has been passed _____ from father to son for generations.
3. They still follow the custom _____ pinning money to the bride's dress.
4. Vietnamese women often wear *ao dai* _____ special occasions.
5. We decided to break _____ tradition and have fish for Thanksgiving dinner.
6. They take their shoes _____ when entering the house to avoid getting the floor dirty.
7. According to tradition, we have fireworks _____ New Year's Eve.
8. It is the custom in that country _____ women to marry young.
9. We often talk about our day at school or work _____ the dinner table.
10. Gifts should be wrapped _____ colourful paper.