

Passive Voice

Вспомогательный глагол **to be** в соответствующей временной форме + 3 форма смыслового глагола

be + 3 форма глагола

Чтобы употребить соответствующую форму пассивного залога, надо прямое дополнение конструкции в активном залоге сделать подлежащим.

Active Voice	Passive Voice
The teacher checked my work yesterday	My work was checked yesterday by the teacher.

Если необходимо указать, кем было совершено действие, используется предлог **by**.

Чтобы показать, при помощи чего совершено действие, используется предлог **with**.

The letter was written **by** a boy **with** a pencil.

ФОРМЫ

Время	Формула	Активный залог	Пассивный залог
Present Simple	is/am/are + V3	We <u>clean</u> this room every day.	This room <u>is cleaned</u> every day.
Past Simple	was/were + V3	We <u>cleaned</u> the room on Monday.	The room <u>was cleaned</u> on Monday.
Present Continuous	am/is/are being + V3	We <u>are cleaning</u> the room.	The room <u>is being cleaned</u> now.
Past Continuous	was/were being + V3	We <u>were cleaning</u> the room at 6 o'clock yesterday.	The room <u>was being cleaned</u> at 6 o'clock yesterday.

1. Перепиши предложения в пассивном залоге.

1. Everybody loves this dish.

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2. The police were catching the criminal when I saw them.

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3. The doctor was examining a patient when I came.

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4. The noise scared the children.

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5. Our neighbours are growing new flowers this year.

.....

6. My brother is repairing his car.

.....

2. Заполни пропуски правильной формой глагола

Present Simple Passive
Past Simple Passive
Present Continuous Passive
Past Continuous Passive

1. English _____ (speak) in many countries.

2. These cars _____ (not make) in Japan.

3. My car _____ (repair) last week.

4. These songs _____ (not write) by John Lennon.

5. The homework _____ (do) by Nick and Katy now.

6. The house _____ (paint) at the moment.

7. The book _____ (read) yesterday at 6 p.m.

8. His letter _____ (send) when I came into the office.

3. Составь предложения в пассивном залоге в указанном времени.

1. Spaghetti \ in boiling water \ cook (present simple)

.....

2. Rolls Royce cars \ make \ Great Britain (present simple)

.....

3. We \ teach \ our teacher (present continuous)

.....

4. Her room \ paint (past continuous)

.....

5. The hat \ washed \ by my mom (past continuous)

.....

6. The bike \ repair \ at the moment (present continuous)

.....

7. The package \ send \ by a good friend (past simple)

.....

8. The novel \ write \ a hundred years ago (past simple)

.....

4. Перепиши текст в пассивном залоге

My uncle painted this picture.

He paints a pictures every month.

Someone offered him a lot of money for it.

He was painting this picture when I was sleeping!

He finished the picture yesterday.

He is delivering it now.
