9 The world of work

9A VOCABULARY AND LISTENING Jobs and work

I can describe different jobs.

climb - climbing / in debt / plumber

1 **VOCABULARY** Label the photos with six of the words below.

jobs actor architect artist builder doctor electrician engineer factory worker farmer hairdresser journalist lawyer mechanic musician nurse plumber programmer receptionist scientist secretary shop assistant soldier taxi driver teacher vet waiter


1


2


3


4


5


6

2 3.15 **PRONUNCIATION** Listen, repeat and check. Translate all the words into your own language.

LOOK OUT!

We use *a* or *an* when we say what somebody's job is.
She's an architect. *He's a waiter.*

3 Read the *Look out!* box. Then write three sentences about your friends and family and the jobs they do.

My uncle is a vet.

4 3.16 Listen to six different people on the phone and identify the jobs they do. Choose jobs from exercise 1.

1 _____ 3 _____ 5 _____
2 _____ 4 _____ 6 _____

What's your job?
What do you do (to earn a living)?

Names of jobs (occupation)

actor: diễn viên - actress
accountant: kế toán
architect: kiến trúc sư
artist: họa sĩ
bank manager: quản lý ngân hàng
builder: thợ xây
doctor: bác sĩ
electrician: thợ điện
engineer: kỹ sư
factory worker: công nhân nhà máy
farmer: nông dân
flight attendant: tiếp viên hàng không
hairdresser: thợ làm tóc
housewife: nội trợ
journalist: nhà báo
lecturer: giảng viên đại học
lawyer: luật sư
mechanic: thợ máy, công nhân cơ khí
musician: nhạc công
nurse: y tá
pilot: phi công
plumber: thợ sửa ống nước
programmer: lập trình viên
receptionist: nhân viên lễ tân
salesman: người bán hàng / nhân viên kinh doanh
scientist: nhà khoa học
secretary: thư ký
shop assistant: nhân viên bán hàng
soldier: lính
full-time/part-time/college/university student: sinh viên
taxi driver: tài xế taxi
teacher: giáo viên
vet: bác sĩ thú y
waiter: phục vụ bàn
writer: nhà văn

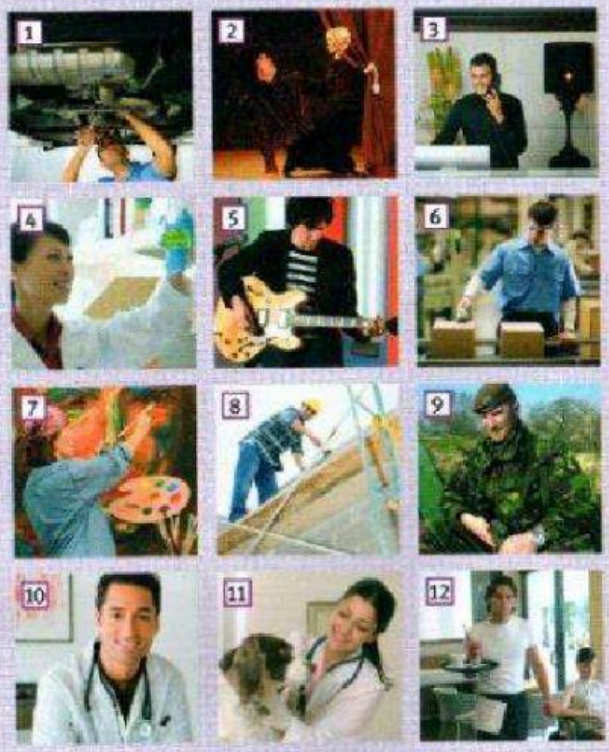
LIVEWORKSHEETS

9 Vocabulary Builder

Part 1

1 Match the photos with the words below.

actor artist builder doctor factory worker mechanic musician receptionist scientist soldier vet waiter



2 Match the sentences with the jobs below. Write the jobs.

architect electrician engineer farmer hairdresser journalist lawyer nurse plumber secretary shop assistant taxi driver teacher programmer

1 I help to design new roads and bridges. _____
2 I look after people in hospital. _____
3 I give lessons in a school. _____
4 I write for magazines and newspapers. _____
5 I can fix a bath, a shower or a sink. _____
6 I help customers when they buy things. _____
7 I write computer software. _____
8 I help people who are in trouble with the law. _____
9 I answer the phone, take messages and write letters. _____
10 I can fix the lights in a house. _____
11 I take people where they want to go. _____
12 I design new buildings and draw pictures of them. _____
13 I cut people's hair. _____
14 I keep animals and grow food. _____

3 SPEAKING Play a guessing game in class. One student chooses a job from exercises 1 or 2. Don't say which job it is. The rest of the class asks *yes/no* questions and tries to guess the job. Use the ideas below to help you.

sell things make things repair things earn a lot wear a uniform work in an office work indoors/outdoors work with your hands deal with the public

Do you sell things? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

Part 2: extension

Suffixes: *-er*, *-or*, and *-ist*

LEARN THIS!

We add *-er*, *-or* or *-ist* to words to make the names of people who do a particular job or activity.
-er builder dancer
-or actor visitor
-ist scientist guitarist

4 Read the *Learn this!* box. Find more examples in exercises 1 and 2.

5 Add *-er*, *-or* or *-ist* to the verbs and nouns below to make words for people who do the activity. You may have to change the spelling. Check in a dictionary if necessary.

-er		*-ist*	
write	1 _____	piano	7 _____
paint	2 _____	therapy	8 _____
manage	3 _____	cycle	9 _____

-or	
direct	4 _____
operate	5 _____
sail	6 _____

6 Complete the definitions with the words in exercise 5.

1 A _____ is a musician.
2 A film _____ is in charge of making a film.
3 A _____ creates books, articles, poems, etc.
4 A machine _____ knows how to use the machine.
5 A _____ creates pictures.
6 A _____ helps people feel better about their problems.
7 A _____ works on a boat.
8 A _____ rides a bike.
9 A _____ tells other people at work what to do.

LIVEWORKSHEETS