

### 3<sup>RD</sup> CONDITIONAL

A

Study this example situation:

Last month Gary was in hospital for a few days. Rachel didn't know this, so she didn't go to visit him. They met a few days ago.  
Rachel said:

If I'd known you were in hospital, I **would have gone** to see you.

Rachel said: **If I'd known** (= If I **had** known) you were in hospital. This tells us that she *didn't* know.

We use **if + had ('d) ...** to talk about the past (**if I had known/been/done** etc.):

- ☐ I didn't see you when you passed me in the street. **If I'd seen** you, of course I would have said hello. (but I didn't see you)
- ☐ I didn't go out last night. I would have gone out **if I hadn't been** so tired. (but I was tired)
- ☐ **If he had been looking** where he was going, he wouldn't have walked into the wall. (but he wasn't looking)
- ☐ The view was wonderful. **If I'd had** a camera with me, I would have taken some pictures. (but I didn't have a camera)

Compare:

- ☐ I'm not hungry. **If I was** hungry, I would eat something. (*now*)
- ☐ I wasn't hungry. **If I had been** hungry, I would have eaten something. (*past*)

B

Do not use **would** in the **if**-part of the sentence. We use **would** in the other part of the sentence:

- ☐ **If I had seen** you, I **would have said** hello. (*not* If I would have seen you)

Note that **'d** can be **would** or **had**:

- ☐ If I'd seen you, (I'd seen = I **had** seen)
- ☐ I'd have said hello. (I'd have said = I **would** have said)

C

We use **had (done)** in the same way after **wish**. I **wish** something **had happened** = I am sorry that it didn't happen:

- ☐ I **wish I'd known** that Gary was ill. I would have gone to see him. (but I didn't know)
- ☐ I feel sick. I **wish I hadn't eaten** so much cake. (I ate too much cake)
- ☐ Do you **wish you'd studied** science instead of languages? (you didn't study science)

Do not use **would have ...** after **wish**:

- ☐ The weather was cold when we were on holiday. I wish it **had been** warmer. (*not* I wish it would have been)

D

Compare **would (do)** and **would have (done)**:

- ☐ If I'd gone to the party last night, I **would be** tired now. (I am not tired now – *present*)
- ☐ If I'd gone to the party last night, I **would have met** lots of people. (I didn't meet lots of people – *past*)

Compare **would have**, **could have** and **might have**:

- ☐ If the weather hadn't been so bad, {  
we **would have gone** out.  
we **could have gone** out.  
(= we would have been able to go out)  
we **might have gone** out.  
(= perhaps we would have gone out)

## Exercises

### 40.1 Put the verb into the correct form.

- I didn't see you when you passed me in the street. If I'd seen (I / see) you, I would have said (I / say) hello.
- Sam got to the station just in time to catch the train to the airport. If (he / miss) the train, (he / miss) his flight too.
- I'm glad that you reminded me about Rachel's birthday. (I / forget) if (you / not / remind) me.
- I wanted to send you an email, but I didn't have your email address. If (I / have) your address, (I / send) you an email.
- A: How was your trip? Was it good?  
B: It was OK, but (we / enjoy) it more if the weather (be) better.
- I took a taxi to the hotel, but the traffic was bad. (it / be) quicker if (I / walk).
- I'm not tired. If (I / be) tired, I'd go home now.
- I wasn't tired last night. If (I / be) tired, I would have gone home earlier.

### 40.2 For each situation, write a sentence beginning with If.

- I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat anything.  
If I'd been hungry, I would have eaten something.
- The accident happened because the road was icy.  
If the road , the accident
- I didn't know that Joe had to get up early, so I didn't wake him up.  
If I that he had to get up early,
- Unfortunately I lost my phone, so I couldn't call you.  
If
- Karen wasn't injured in the crash because she was wearing a seat belt.
- You didn't have breakfast – that's why you're hungry now.
- I didn't get a taxi because I didn't have enough money.

### 40.3 Imagine that you are in these situations. For each situation, write a sentence with I wish.

- You've eaten too much and now you feel sick.  
You say: I wish I hadn't eaten so much.
- There was a job advertised in the paper. You decided not to apply for it. Now you think that your decision was wrong.  
You say: I wish I
- When you were younger, you never learned to play a musical instrument. Now you regret this.  
You say:
- You've painted the gate red. Now you think that red was the wrong colour.  
You say:
- You are walking in the country. You'd like to take some pictures, but you didn't bring your camera.  
You say:
- You have some unexpected guests. They didn't phone you first to say they were coming. You are very busy and you are not prepared for them.  
You say (to yourself):