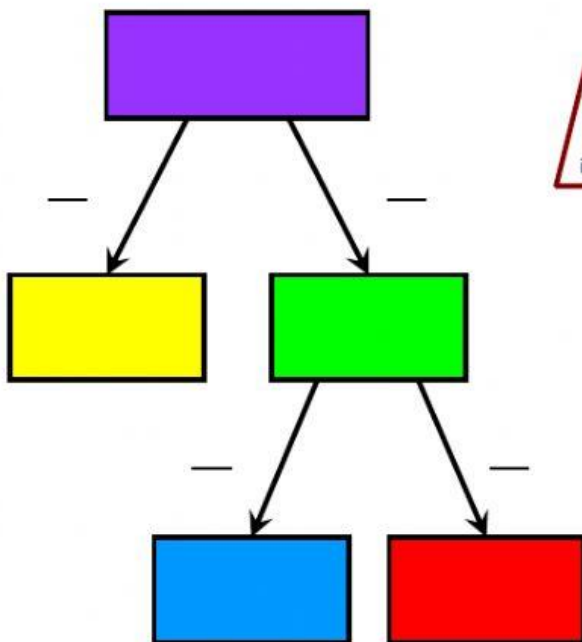
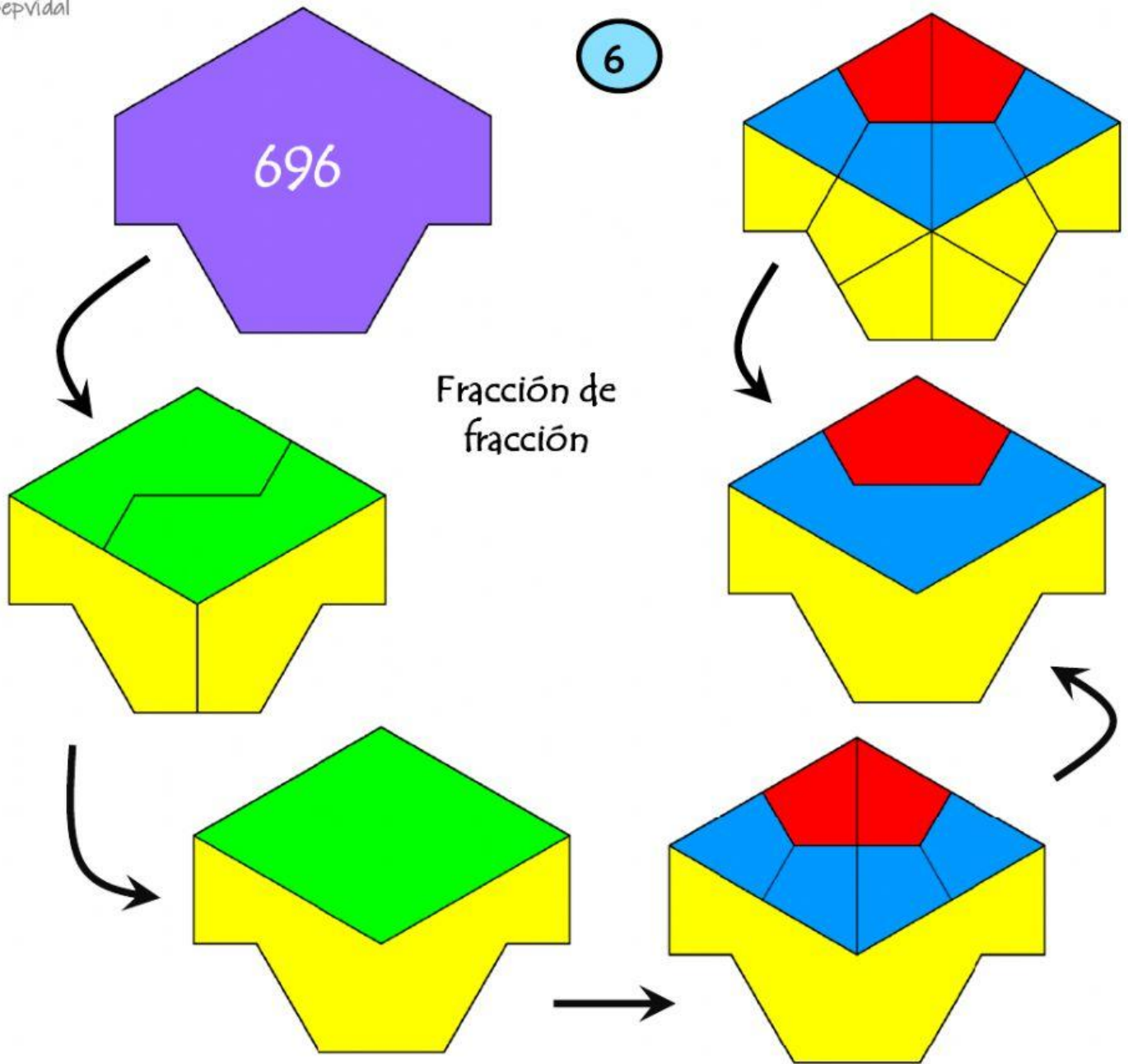




Coloca siempre fracciones irreducibles

