

# Grammar

## Simple Past: Irregular Verbs

Simple past irregular verbs do not end in *-d* or *-ed*. Here are some examples:

become →  
begin →  
choose →

give →  
go →  
have →

rise →  
sing →  
take →

### Simple present

Tourists often **take** pictures. We **take** pictures in Hawaii last year.

### Simple past

For negative statements, use *did* + *not* + the base form of a verb.

### Affirmative past

We **had** fun yesterday.

### Negative past

We **did not** have fun yesterday.

**did not** → **didn't**

To make Yes/No questions, begin the question with *Did* + subject + the base form of a verb.

Did lava **begin** to flow this morning? Yes, it **did**. OR No, it **didn't**.

To make Wh- questions, begin the question with a question word such as *When* + *did* + the base form of a verb.

When did lava **begin** to flow? It **began** to flow this morning.

Don't use *did* if *Who* is the subject of the question.

Who **saw** the volcano erupt? We all **saw** the volcano erupt.

## Practice A

Complete the sentences with the irregular past form of the verb in parentheses.

1. The tourists \_\_\_\_\_ during the boat tour yesterday. (sing)
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ to stay on the Big Island last year. (choose)
3. The eruption \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise. (make)
4. Clouds of steam \_\_\_\_\_ from the ocean. (rise)
5. The lava \_\_\_\_\_ a hard, black rock. (become)



## Practice B

Use the sentences from Practice A to make negative simple past statements. Write in your notebooks.

1. The tourists didn't sing during the boat tour yesterday.

2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_

Complete each sentence with the correct simple past form of the verb in parentheses.

1. The lava made the seawater boil. (make)
2. The lava cooled and \_\_\_\_\_ rock. (become)
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ a book about the Hawaiian Islands. (read)
4. \_\_\_\_\_ the tour guide \_\_\_\_\_ you about what happens when the lava hits the water? (tell)
5. There \_\_\_\_\_ any big eruptions when I was on Big Island. (not, be)
6. The eruption \_\_\_\_\_ large rocks high into the air. (throw)
7. The animals \_\_\_\_\_ away from the lava flow. (run)
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ any plants on the new black rock. (not, see)
9. The lava \_\_\_\_\_ down the side of the volcano very quickly. (come)
10. Where \_\_\_\_\_ your family \_\_\_\_\_ on vacation? (go)