

You **need to** do some exercise every day if you **want to** be fit.  4.9

If people **are wearing** headphones in the street, they often **don't notice** other people.

If you **haven't been** to New York, you **haven't lived**.

in either clause.

first conditional

If the photos **are** good, I'll **send** them to you.  4.10

If you're **not going** to Jason's party, I'm **not going to go** either.

If I **haven't come back** by 9.00, **start** dinner without me.

I'll **have finished** in an hour if you **don't** disturb me.

I'll be ready **as soon as** I've **had** a cup of coffee.  4.11

Send me a message **when** your train's **coming into** the station.

I'm not going to buy the new model **until** the price **has gone down** a bit.

I'm not going to work overtime this weekend **unless** I **get** paid for it.

Take your umbrella **in case** it's **raining** when you leave work.

1 If they **had found** the river sooner, they **would** all **have survived**.  5.15

I **wouldn't have got lost** if I **hadn't taken** the wrong path.

2 He **would have died** if he **hadn't been wearing** a helmet.

If the weather **had been** better, I **might have arrived** earlier.

a **Circle** the correct form.

b

If Rob has studied / *had studied* enough, he'll pass the exam easily.

- 1 If you *aren't feeling* / *won't be feeling* better tomorrow, you should go to the doctor's.
- 2 If we're lucky, we *have sold* / *'ll have sold* our house by Christmas.
- 3 I'll pay for dinner – if I *have* / *'ll have* enough money!
- 4 We'll *have scored* / *be scoring* ten goals by half-time if we carry on playing like this.
- 5 Don't call Sophie now. If it's eight o'clock, she *'ll bath* / *'ll be bathing* the baby.
- 6 If you don't hurry up, you *don't get* / *won't get* to school on time.
- 7 You can be fined if you *aren't wearing* / *won't be wearing* a seat belt in your car.
- 8 If you go out with wet hair, you *'ll catch* / *'ll be catching* a cold.
- 9 My suitcase *always gets* / *will always get* lost if I have a connecting flight.
- 10 I *won't go* / *don't go* to work on Monday if my daughter is still ill.

b Complete the sentence with a time expression from the list.

after as soon as (x2) before if in case (x2)
unless (x2) until when

I'll call you as soon as my plane lands.

- 1 I'm going to pack my suitcase _____ I go to bed.
- 2 Take your phone with you _____ you get lost.
- 3 I'll be leaving work early tomorrow _____ there's a last-minute crisis.
- 4 Let's meet _____ I'm in London next week.
- 5 There's a crisis! Please call me _____ you possibly can.
- 6 _____ I'm late tomorrow, start the meeting without me.
- 7 Lily will have packed some sandwiches _____ we get hungry.
- 8 Dan will be playing football in the park _____ it gets dark. Then he'll go home.
- 9 Lunch is ready now. Then, _____ we've eaten, we could go for a walk.
- 10 Don't call the emergency number _____ it's a real emergency.

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a Complete the sentence with the correct form of the verb in brackets, using a second or third conditional.

If Tim hadn't got injured, he would have played in the final. (not get injured)

- 1 I _____ so much food if you'd told me you weren't hungry. (not make)
- 2 If I were you, I _____ money to members of your family. (not lend)
- 3 If Jack were here, I _____ him to help me. (ask)
- 4 Joe _____ an accident if he hadn't been driving so fast. (not have)
- 5 I'd run a half-marathon if I _____ a bit fitter. (be)
- 6 If you _____ where you were going, you wouldn't have fallen over. (look)
- 7 I'm sure you _____ dancing if you came to the classes with me. (enjoy)
- 8 We'd go to the local restaurant more often if they _____ the menu from time to time. (change)
- 9 Nina wouldn't have gone abroad if she _____ to find a job here. (be able)
- 10 If you _____ for a discount in the shop, they might have given you one. (ask)

If necessary, correct these sentences. (B-D)

1. If Jack had been honest, he would return the money.
2. The video pauses if you press this button.
3. If she would have really wanted to see me, she would have come earlier.
4. If he doesn't break the window then who is responsible?
5. If Claire will continue to work hard, she should pass the exams easily.
6. Steve would have been attacked if I hadn't come along.
7. I'd be able to visit Jim first thing in the morning if I stay in Manchester overnight.
8. Speak to Jane if you want to book a room.
9. If you know what it was going to be like, why did you come?
10. You'd be surprised if I told you how much this cost.
11. If I had suddenly announced that the holiday was cancelled, the children had objected.
12. We might soon be making a profit if all will go according to plan.