



## AFFIRMATIVE

To make the positive present perfect tense we use:

**have / has + Vb - past participle**

Choose the correct form.

### Positive

I **have played**

you \_\_\_\_\_ **worked**

he \_\_\_\_\_ **written**

she \_\_\_\_\_ **walked**

it \_\_\_\_\_ **rained**

we \_\_\_\_\_ **travelled**

they \_\_\_\_\_ **studied**

### Positive Short Form

I've **played**

you' \_\_\_\_\_ **worked**

he' \_\_\_\_\_ **written**

she' \_\_\_\_\_ **walked**

it' \_\_\_\_\_ **rained**

we' \_\_\_\_\_ **travelled**

they' \_\_\_\_\_ **studied**





## NEGATIVE

The negative is very simple too.

### Have not / has not + Vb - past participle

Complete the negative short form.

#### Negative short form

I \_\_\_\_\_ **eaten** breakfast today

you \_\_\_\_\_ **been** to Asia

he \_\_\_\_\_ **seen** the new film

she \_\_\_\_\_ **played** tennis

it \_\_\_\_\_ **snowed** this winter

we \_\_\_\_\_ **slept** all night

they \_\_\_\_\_ **tried** the food





## INTERROGATIVE

To ask questions, put **have** or **has** in front of the subject.

**Have / has + subject + Vb - past participle**

Complete.

### 'Yes / No' Questions

\_\_\_\_\_ I **missed** the bus?

\_\_\_\_\_ you **visited** London?

\_\_\_\_\_ he **worked** as a waiter before?

\_\_\_\_\_ she **met** John?

\_\_\_\_\_ it **been** cold this week?

\_\_\_\_\_ we **arrived** too early?

\_\_\_\_\_ they **studied** English grammar before?

## PAST PARTICIPLE

Complete the table with the **past participle**.

INFINITIVE	PAST PARTICIPLE	INFINITIVE	PAST PARTICIPLE
To have		To study	
To be		To work	
To know		To play	
To eat		To try	
To sleep		To visit	
To see		To miss	
To write		To arrive	
To fly		To snow	

