

6. Mary/ be/a translator/ since/ she/ leave/ university./

\_\_\_\_\_.

7. You/ ride/ your new car/ yet/?/

\_\_\_\_\_?

8. Paul/ ever/ meet/ a famous person/?/

\_\_\_\_\_?

9. Up to now/ Peter/ receive/ 5 awards./

\_\_\_\_\_.

10. It/ be/ ages/ we/ last/ talk./

\_\_\_\_\_.

### EX12. Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.

1. His mother hasn't prepared the meal (already/ yet).
2. Tommy (worked/ has worked) for this company for 10 months but now he doesn't work here.
3. This machine (has worked/ worked) for ten years so far.
4. Mr Vu (have found/ founded) this non-profit organization to benefit the local community.
5. Jame's (not been/not) a member of the volunteer club since he left school.
6. Her husband (has given up/ gave up) smoking when they had their first child.
7. (Have you read/ Did you read) this book yet?
8. I lost my key on my way home last night. Up to now I (didn't find/ haven't found) it.
9. You (have lied/ have lain) in bed since the morning. Get up and find something else to do.
10. They (were/ have been) close friends for 3 months but now they hate each other.
11. (Have you ever tried/ Did you ever try) ice skating when you were a kid?
12. How long (have you taught/ did you teach) in this primary school?
13. The last time we met (has been/ was) ten days ago.
14. You (have eaten/ haven't eaten) anything since yesterday. You must be very hungry now.
15. We (have been/ have never been) to this place before. This is the first time.

## BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP NÂNG CAO

### EX13. Chọn câu có cùng ý nghĩa với câu cho sẵn.

1. The last time I ate sushi was the last summer.

- A. I have eaten sushi since the last summer.  
 B. I haven't eaten sushi since the last summer.
2. I last saw her on Monday.  
 A. I haven't seen her since Monday.  
 B. I have seen her since Monday.
3. I haven't watered this tree for a week.  
 A. The last time I watered this tree was a week ago.  
 B. The last time I didn't water this tree was a week ago.
4. I started collecting stamps last winter.  
 A. I have collected stamps since last summer.  
 B. I have started collecting stamps since last summer.
5. How long have you worked as a volunteer?  
 A. When did you start working as a volunteer?  
 B. When have you worked as a volunteer?
6. This singer's last performance was in Jly 20<sup>th</sup>.  
 A. This singer has performed since July 20<sup>th</sup>.  
 B. This singer hasn't performed since July 20<sup>th</sup>.
7. They began playing tennis in the spring of 2012.  
 A. They have played tennis since the spring of 2012.  
 B. They haven't played tennis since the spring of 2012.
8. I last went to the zoo when I was 10.  
 A. I haven't gone to the zoo since I was 10.  
 B. I have gone to the zoo since I was 10.

**EX14. Chuyển các câu sau từ thì quá khứ đơn sang thì hiện tại hoàn thành sao cho nghĩa của câu không thay đổi.**

1. The last time I played the violin was 2 years ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The last time the team won the prize was a long time ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

3. She last did charity work 2 years ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

4. The last time I wrote a letter was 5 years ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

5. My father stopped smoking in 2014.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

6. I last donated my blood 7 months ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

7. When did you start doing charitable work?

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

8. The last time she involved in community service was 2 months ago.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

9. She said: "I began working as an activist when I was 20 years old."

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

10. My best friend gave up eating fast food last year.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

EX15. Chuyển các câu sau từ thì hiện tại hoàn thành sang thì quá khứ đơn sao cho nghĩa của câu không thay đổi.

1. We have learned English for 10 years.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

2. It has been a long time since we last met.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Ms. Ann hasn't taken part in any voluntary programs for 4 years.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

4. I haven't met my family since last Christmas.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

5. How long have you lived here?

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

6. The volunteers have provided free food and fresh water to homeless people since yesterday.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

7. The doctor has quitted his job in the local hospital and moved to the central hospital for 2 days.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

8. The children haven't had a long vacation since last year.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

9. They haven't visited their parents for 3 months.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

10. It has been 2 years since we broke up.

=> \_\_\_\_\_.

**EX16. Chia động từ trong ngoặc về thì quá khứ đơn hoặc hiện tại hoàn thành (thể khẳng định hoặc phủ định) sao cho phù hợp.**

1. Last month our class (go) \_\_\_\_\_ on a field trip with our teacher. We (not have) \_\_\_\_\_ another field trip since then.

2. I (use to/ live) \_\_\_\_\_ with my grandmother until I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ 18. Since then, I (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother again.

3. My mother (work) \_\_\_\_\_ as a teacher in the local high school for 20 years before her retirement.

4. The last time we (have) \_\_\_\_\_ dinner together was 2 weeks ago.

5. My uncle (meet) \_\_\_\_\_ his family since he (go) \_\_\_\_\_ on a business trip last month.

6. Your friend Sarah (just/ phone) \_\_\_\_\_ you. She (say) \_\_\_\_\_ sorry because she (can/ come) \_\_\_\_\_ to your party.

7. So far, I (already/ read) \_\_\_\_\_ 11 different books. My most favourite book is "Paper towns" by John Green. I (finish) \_\_\_\_\_ reading it last weekend.

8. Last night I (feel) \_\_\_\_\_ well, so my father (take) \_\_\_\_\_ me to hospital. I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ out of hospital yet.

**EX17. Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.**

### **My first voluntary experience**

It was a sunny day (1) \_\_\_\_\_ I first involved in community service. I (2) \_\_\_\_\_ a group of more than 20 students to do voluntary work in a school of (3) \_\_\_\_\_ children.



Soon after we came there, the leader divided us into several teams with different duties. My job was to play with the children there. To be honest, I was a bit confused at first. There were many children and all of them had health problems. However, most of them were (4) \_\_\_\_\_ and friendly. They seemed to enjoy the volunteer's visit and they played joyously with us. We (5) \_\_\_\_\_ the kids with paper and pencils and instructed them to draw. We maintained a cozy atmosphere until the volunteer group had to leave. It was such an amazing experience to me that I could (6) \_\_\_\_\_ forget it. I have involved in many other charitable projects (7) \_\_\_\_\_ my first voluntary experience. I think I will continue doing charity in the future (8) \_\_\_\_\_ I have time.

- |                     |            |             |                 |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 1. A. when          | B. since   | C. for      | D. before       |
| 2. A. was           | B. came    | C. joined   | D. made         |
| 3. A. small         | B. strong  | C. disabled | D. cute         |
| 4. A. badly-behaved | B. naughty | C. mischief | D. well-behaved |
| 5. A. provided      | B. bought  | C. lent     | D. borrowed     |
| 6. A. always        | B. often   | C. never    | D. just         |
| 7. A. since         | B. for     | C. when     | D. before       |
| 8. A. since         | B. for     | C. if       | D. unless       |

**EX18. Đọc đoạn văn dưới đây và trả lời câu hỏi.**

When Henry Gates III was born on October 28, 1955. Almost everyone knows that he is one of the world's richest people and perhaps the most successful businessman ever. He is the co-founder of Microsoft and successfully made it into the world's biggest software company. Moreover, he is renowned as a generous and kind man who started his own charity with his wife. They named it "Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation", also known as the "Gates Foundation".

The main purpose of the foundation are to improve healthcare and reduce poverty globally. In America, it also helps to open up educational opportunities and provide access to information technology. So far, the Gates Foundation has received many awards. President Barack Obama honored Bill and Melinda Gates with the Presidential Medal of Freedom on November 22, 2016. "Time" magazine voted Gates as one of the biggest influences of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

1. When was William Henry Gates III born?

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2. What is the name of Bill and Melinda's charity foundation?

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3. What are the main purposes of the foundation on global scale?

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4. What does the foundation help in America?

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5. When did President Barack Obama honor Bill and Melinda Gates with a medal?

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