

FILE TEST 2

GRAMMAR

1 Complete the time expressions with *for* or *since*.

Example:

- 1 ____ Monday
- 2 ____ the lecture began
- 3 ____ a really long time
- 4 ____ a couple of weeks
- 5 ____ we met at school
- 6 ____ 2007

2 Complete the conversations. Use the verbs in brackets in the present perfect simple or the past simple. DO NOT USE CONTRACTIONS.

Vicky How long ¹ _____ (you / know) Chris?

Leo Well, we ² _____ (meet) in 2016 and we've been good friends ever since.

Doctor What seems to be the problem?

Jim I ³ _____ (fall) over playing basketball. I think I ⁴ _____ (break) this finger.

Anne ⁵ _____ (you / remember) to pay that money into the bank?

Jo Yes, it went in this morning.

Brian ⁶ _____ (you / ever / borrow) anyone's car?

Paul Yes, I borrowed my sister's and I had an accident!

Bob Hi, can I speak to Javier, please?

Diane I'm sorry, he ⁷ _____ (just / go) out.

3 Write the correct word or phrase in the box.

- 1 I've *had* / *been having* the same bank account since I was a student.
- 2 How long *have you been saving up* / *do you save up* for a car?
- 3 Don't worry. She hasn't *been crying* / *cried* – she's got a cold.
- 4 I've *known* / *been knowing* him for years.
- 5 She's *been planning* / *planned* her visit to Uganda for years.
- 6 He's *learning* / *been learning* English for three years now.

- 7 I've *disliked* / *been disliking* courgettes since I was a child.

VOCABULARY

4 Write the synonym.

Example: very tasty _____

- 1 very frightened _____
- 2 very _____ starving
- 3 very dirty _____
- 4 very _____ freezing
- 5 very funny _____
- 6 very _____ positive
- 7 very angry _____

5 Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.

- 1 They charged us £8 _____ this concert programme!
- 2 I gave my nephew £50 _____ cash for his birthday.
- 3 You can borrow the money from me if you pay it _____ by next week.
- 4 People should avoid getting _____ too much debt these days.
- 5 She spends a lot of money _____ coffee!

6 Complete the sentences with the correct word(s).

- 1 Dave still _____ me the £50 I lent him last week.
owes charges borrows
- 2 I _____ a lot of money from my grandfather when he died last year.
invested inherited charged
- 3 She's going to _____ some of her salary every month.
save afford cost
- 4 I pay my _____ each month.
cash salary bills
- 5 I'm sure you'll _____ a lot of money selling toys in this market.
do pay earn
- 6 My parents _____ me money so I could buy a house.
lent borrowed owed
- 7 I don't want to _____ money on gadgets I don't need.
invest waste charge
- 8 If you want to start your own business, you might need a _____ from a bank.
budget loan tax

READING

1 Read the article and tick write A, B, or C in the box.

When she was 17 years old, Jessica Matthews went to her uncle's wedding in Nigeria. As a Nigerian American, Jessica visited every summer to see her cousins and other family members. She was not surprised when there was a power cut, or 'black out', because the electricity usually went off at least once a day. She was not surprised when the family used kerosene lamps (which are smelly and unhealthy) so that the wedding could continue. But Jessica was upset by her cousins' reaction. 'Don't worry about the lamps', they said. 'You'll get used to them.'

Jessica didn't understand why her cousins accepted the situation as normal. In contrast, the children around her in Nigeria thought anything was possible when it came to football. They wanted to play like Pele, like Ronaldo — and they believed this dream would come true. Jessica wished they could play *and* have the opportunity to change their society.

Two years after the wedding, Jessica had the idea for an invention during a science class at university. She combined the problem of power cuts with the solution of football: she wanted to build a football that created energy. But was it really possible? Since that class in 2008, she's been working hard to find out.

In 2011, Jessica started a company called Uncharted Play. It took several years to develop her football, and people in the sports industry said it would never work. But after many different designs, the finished football — called a Soccket ball — works perfectly. It is only 28 grams heavier than a normal ball, but inside it contains special technology. The movement of the football creates power. After 30 minutes of play, the ball can power a small lamp for 3 hours. In fact, every ball comes with a free lamp too! Uncharted Play also developed a skipping rope that uses the same technology.

Jessica still sells the Soccket ball, but her business has developed and grown. Recently, the company has changed its name to Uncharted Power. In the company's New York office, Jessica has invented new products using the same idea of energy from movement. The technology from the Soccket ball has been added to wheels for shopping trolleys, bicycles and skateboards. And a new product allows energy to be created by walking or running on a special floor. Jessica hopes this will be used in homes and businesses.

Jessica's inventions tackle a huge problem. In 2017, the World Bank reported that countries in sub-Saharan Africa lose 2.1% of their income each year through power cuts. And one in three people in the region regularly have no access to electricity. Jessica imagines a new kind of city where people create energy simply by doing their normal activities. She has been visiting schools to discuss these ideas with the next generation of inventors. What will they imagine?

- 1 _____ is one name for when electricity stops working.
A A lights off B A power cut C An electric out
- 2 At the wedding, Jessica's cousins knew the kerosene lamps were _____.
A unhealthy B working C surprising
- 3 She wanted people to be as _____ as the children dreaming about football.
A positive B free C happy
- 4 Jessica was 19 years old when she _____.
A started a company B had the idea for an invention
C made the Soccket ball
- 5 Some people in the sports industry said Jessica's ball _____.
A was too heavy B was impossible C was an experiment
- 6 The company's skipping rope also creates _____.

- A power through play B 30 minutes of play C light
- 7 Jessica's company has _____ since the success of the Soccket ball.
A moved office B developed a new idea C changed name
- 8 One new product creates power using the _____ of buildings.
A windows B floor walls
- 9 The World Bank report says that _____ in sub-Saharan Africa lose money because of black outs.
A families B inventors C countries
- 10 Jessica wants _____ to develop her ideas about the cities of the future.
A young people B her company C the World Bank

2 Read the article again and decide if they are true or false. write T or F in the box.

- 1 The wedding guests were surprised by the black out.
- 2 The idea for Jessica's invention came from her experiences playing football.
- 3 Jessica has been working on her invention since 2008.
- 4 The Soccket ball is heavier than a normal football.
- 5 According to a study, sub-Saharan countries lose about a quarter of their income through power cuts.

LISTENING

Listen to audio 1 and decide if the following sentences are correct or incorrect. Write C or I in the boxes.

- 1 Jo's been working in schools for 1 year.
- 2 She thinks teenagers often aren't interested in her advice.
- 3 Many young people have no experience with money before they leave home.
- 4 Jo's advice can stop young people owing money to banks.
- 5 Jo teaches young people to plan what they are allowed spend each month.
- 6 According to Jo, banking apps are not safe.
- 7 Jo offers advice about email banking scams.
- 8 There is a problem with online banking in public places.

File Test 2
Listening and Speaking B

2 Listen to five conversations (audio 2). Write A, B, or C in the boxes.

- 1 What has Daniella's friend done with the table?
 - A He has already sold it online.
 - B He has left it in his garden.
 - C He has just donated it to a charity.

- 2 Why is Lauren selling the shoes?
 - A She is saving for a guitar.
 - B She doesn't work in an office any more.
 - C She's trying out selling online.

- 3 How does the charity help families in Tony's region?
 - A It organizes sports activities for the children.
 - B Volunteers look after the children in the evenings.
 - C It raises money for schools in the region.

- 4 Where did Carlotta lose her wallet?
 - A In the clothes shop.
 - B In the post office.
 - C In the market.

- 5 Why did Richard send money to the scammers?
 - A He thought he was talking to his bank.
 - B The message wasn't suspicious.
 - C The scammers had locked his computer files.