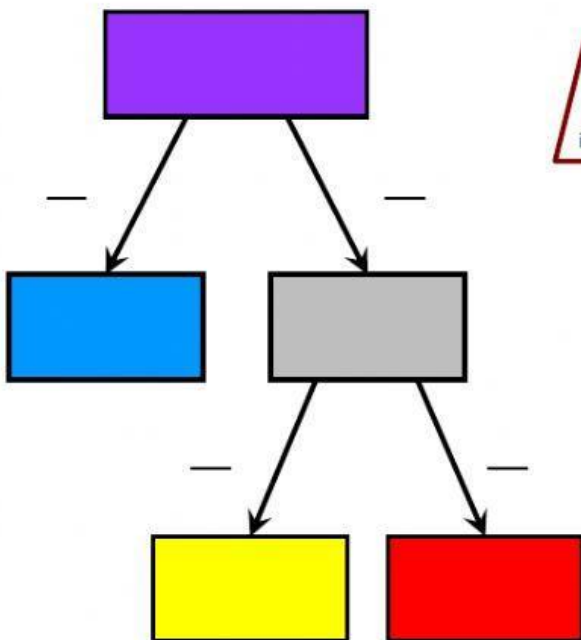
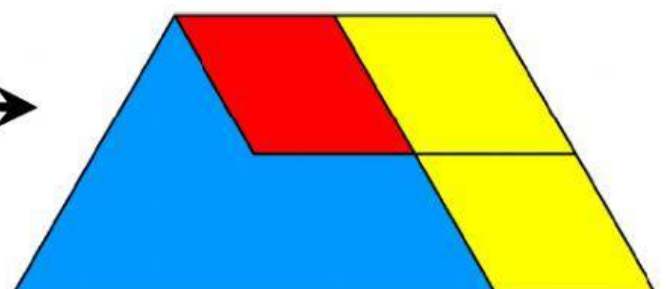
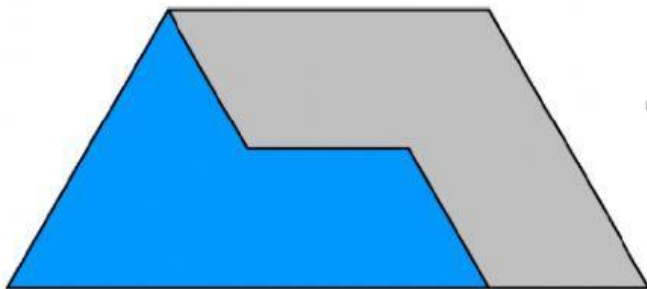
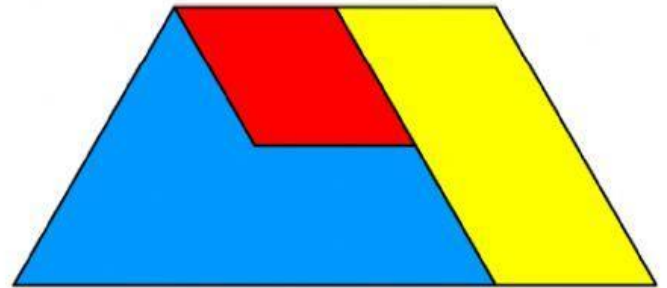


Fracción
de fracción



Coloca
siempre
fracciones
irreducibles

