

### Unit 2 lesson 11

	Present perfect Simple	Past simple
<b>Use</b>	-The exact time isn't known, or isn't important -Happened in the past until present (effect or event)	-The exact time is given -happened in the past , ended in the past
<b>Form</b>	Has/have + P.P I have worked on this project for a month	V2 I finished my project last week
<b>Negative</b>	He hasn't developed a new app.	He didn't study math last night.
<b>Question</b>	Has he developed a new app?	Did he study math last night?
<b>Key words</b>	For, since, yet, so far, ever, never, already, recently, lately, Just	Yesterday – last – ago

**The expression with for and since:**

<u>For</u>	<u>Since</u>
To indicate the duration of the action	To indicate when the action began
Example: For two months, for a year , for a long time	Example: Since last year , since yesterday , since June

1/ He has just .....the lunch

- a) eat                      b) eaten                      c) have eaten                      d) eating

2/ he .....here since 2000

- a) lived                      b) live                      c) living                      d) has lived

3/ she .....her room last week

- a) cleaned                      b) has clean                      c) cleaning                      d) cleans

4/ I ..... Her last Monday

- a) visit                      b) have visited                      c) visits                      d) visited

5/ .....have you lived in Jeddah ?

- a) how much                      b) where                      c) how long                      d) how many

6/ how long has that hospital .....in operation?

- a) been                      b) is                      c) be                      d) are

7/ we have been friends .....we finished school

- a) for                      b) since                      c) ago                      d) just

8/ I have known Sarah .....two years

- a) for                      b) since                      c) ago                      d) just

9/ I have been walking .....5 p.m.

- a) for                      b) since                      c) ago                      d) just

10/ he has been waiting .....two hours

- a) for                      b) since                      c) ago                      d) just

11/ he has .....all of the milk

- a) drunk                      b) drinks                      c) drink                      d) drinking

12/ they have .....some cloths to charity

- a) given                      b) gives                      c) giving                      d) gave

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change into negative

1/ he has washed the car .

- a) he has wash the car                      b) he not has washed the car  
c) he hasn't washed the car                      d) he has washed not the car

2/ they have tided their room

- a) they haven't tided their room                      b) they has tided their room  
c) they not have tided their room                      d) not they tided their room