

## Personal Structures (Passive & Active Structures)



| I n f i n i t i v e s |                     |                      |                            |                             |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                       | PRESENT             | PRESENT CONTINUOUS   | PERFECT                    | PERFECT CONTINUOUS          |
| ACTIVE VOICE          | <b>(to) go</b>      | <b>(to) be going</b> | <b>(to) have gone</b>      | <b>(to) have been going</b> |
| PASSIVE VOICE         | <b>(to) be gone</b> | -                    | <b>(to) have been gone</b> | -                           |

  

|                              |                                      |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CORRESPONDING<br>VERB TENSES | ↓                                    | ↓                                            | ↓                                                                                                                           | ↓                                                                                                                                                     |
|                              | Present Simple<br>+<br>Future Simple | Present Continuous<br>+<br>Future Continuous | Past Simple<br>+<br>all Perfect Simple tenses<br>(Present Perfect Simple, Past<br>Perfect Simple, Future Perfect<br>Simple) | Present Continuous<br>+<br>all Perfect Continuous<br>tenses<br>(Present Perfect Continuous,<br>Past Perfect Continuous, Future<br>Perfect Continuous) |
|                              |                                      |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                       |
|                              |                                      |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                       |
|                              |                                      |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                       |

→ Fill in the gaps with the correct infinitive form.

- The neighbours say that Tom always **creates** problems.  
Tom is said \_\_\_\_\_ problems.
- The neighbours say that problems **are** always **created** by Tom.  
Problems are said \_\_\_\_\_ by Tom.
- Everyone estimates that Ron **will win** a gold medal.  
Ron is estimated \_\_\_\_\_ a gold medal.
- Everyone estimates that a gold medal **will be won** by Ron.  
A gold medal is estimated \_\_\_\_\_ by Ron.
- The students argue that Mr. Evans **started** the fire.  
Mr. Evans is argued \_\_\_\_\_ the fire.
- The students argue that the fire **was started** by Mr. Evans.  
The fire is argued \_\_\_\_\_ by Mr. Evans.
- Government sources claim that the Ministry **has** already **finished** the report.  
The Ministry is claimed \_\_\_\_\_.
- Government sources claim that the report **has** already **been finished** by the Ministry.  
The report is claimed \_\_\_\_\_ by the Ministry.
- The locals claimed that teenagers **had robbed** the store.  
Teenagers were claimed \_\_\_\_\_ the store.
- The locals claimed that the store **had been robbed** by teenagers.  
The store was claimed \_\_\_\_\_ by teenagers.