

A Complete using the correct past perfect simple form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 By the time I arrived, everyone (**leave**)!
- 2 Steve (**already / see**) the film, so he didn't come with us to the cinema.
- 3 Tina (**not / finish**) doing the housework by seven o'clock, so she called Andrea to tell her she would be late.
- 4 (**you / just / speak**) to Billy when I rang?
- 5 The car broke down just after (**we / set off**).
- 6 I didn't eat anything at the party because (**I / already / eat**) at home.
- 7 (**you / hear**) about the accident before you saw it on TV?

B Choose the sentence (A or B) which means the same as the first sentence.

- 1 We'd had dinner when Wendy arrived.
 - Wendy arrived and then we had dinner.
 - We had dinner and then Wendy arrived.
- 2 I read the book after I'd seen the film.
 - I saw the film and then I read the book.
 - I read the book and then I saw the film.
- 3 By the time Dad came home, I'd gone to bed.
 - I went to bed before Dad came home.
 - I went to bed after Dad came home.
- 4 She didn't go to bed until her mum had come home.
 - She went to bed and then her mum came home.
 - Her mum came home and then she went to bed.
- 5 Mr Banks hadn't arrived at the office by the time I got there.
 - I arrived before Mr Banks.
 - Mr Banks arrived before me.
- 6 They'd bought the plane tickets before they heard about the cheaper flight.
 - They bought the plane tickets and later they heard about the cheaper flight.
 - They heard about the cheaper flight and then they bought the plane tickets.
- 7 The girls had tidied the house when the visitors arrived.
 - The visitors arrived and later the girls tidied the house.
 - The girls tidied the house and then the visitors arrived.

C Write sentences using the prompts. One of the verbs must be in the past perfect simple.

- 1 we / just / hear / the news / when / you / ring

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- 2 I / already / think of / that / before / you / suggest / it

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- 3 when / I / turn on / the TV / the programme / already / start

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- 4 she / be / hungry / because / she / not / eat / anything / all day

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- 5 by the time / I leave / school / I / decide / to become / a musician

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