08 SECTION 4 *Questions 31–40*

Questions 31–37

Complete the notes below.

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

Notes on social and economic opportunities of railways

Historical background

- Timeline of important **31** ..... in 19th-century railways in the UK
- Opening of Liverpool to Manchester line (1831)
- First modern railway with goods and passengers carried on scheduled **32** .....
- Progress resulting from earlier **33** .....
- In 1825, success of Stevenson's engine *Locomotion*
- **34** ..... poured into north-west of England due to pace of **35** .....

Social and economic impact

- Between both Liverpool and Manchester by 1834 almost half a million passengers a year
- Merchandise such as coal and **36** ..... transported
- Increased railway passenger travel and transport of goods led to a reduction in other **37** .....

Questions 38–40

*Choose **THREE** letters, **A–F**.*

Which **THREE** of the following improvements from modern railways are mentioned?

A Increased passenger satisfaction
B A rise in living standards
C The creation of jobs
D Greater competition
E Better transport facilities
F New trade links

LIVEWORKSHEETS