



## 08 SECTION 4 Questions 31–40

### Questions 31–37

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

#### Notes on social and economic opportunities of railways

##### Historical background

- Timeline of important 31 ..... in 19th-century railways in the UK
- Opening of Liverpool to Manchester line (1831)
- First modern railway with goods and passengers carried on scheduled 32 .....
- Progress resulting from earlier 33 .....
- In 1825, success of Stevenson's engine *Locomotion*
- 34 ..... poured into north-west of England due to pace of 35 .....

##### Social and economic impact

- Between both Liverpool and Manchester by 1834 almost half a million passengers a year
- Merchandise such as coal and 36 ..... transported
- Increased railway passenger travel and transport of goods led to a reduction in other 37 .....

### Questions 38–40

Choose **THREE** letters, **A–F**.

Which **THREE** of the following improvements from modern railways are mentioned?

<b>A</b> Increased passenger satisfaction	<b>D</b> Greater competition
<b>B</b> A rise in living standards	<b>E</b> Better transport facilities
<b>C</b> The creation of jobs	<b>F</b> New trade links