

**Questions 31–37**

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Notes on social and economic opportunities of railways**Historical background**

- Timeline of important **31** in 19th-century railways in the UK
- Opening of Liverpool to Manchester line (1831)
- First modern railway with goods and passengers carried on scheduled **32**
- Progress resulting from earlier **33**
- In 1825, success of Stevenson's engine *Locomotion*
- **34** poured into north-west of England due to pace of **35**

Social and economic impact

- Between both Liverpool and Manchester by 1834 almost half a million passengers a year
- Merchandise such as coal and **36** transported
- Increased railway passenger travel and transport of goods led to a reduction in other **37**

Questions 38–40

Choose **THREE** letters, **A–F**.

Which **THREE** of the following improvements from modern railways are mentioned?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A Increased passenger satisfaction | D Greater competition |
| B A rise in living standards | E Better transport facilities |
| C The creation of jobs | F New trade links |