

CHAPTER 7: CONDITIONAL SENTENCES/WISHES

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

Loại 1 : Điều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại và tương lai

am / is / are

If + S + V/ Vs/ Ves , S + will + V

can + V câu mệnh lệnh (V / Don't....)

Loại 2: Điều kiện không có thật ở hiện tại

If + S + V2/ V-ed , S + could + V

Could + V might

Loại 3: Điều kiện *không có thắt ở quá khứ*

could

If + S + had + V3/ed , S + would + have + V3/ed

might

Loại 4: Diễn tả tình huống không xảy ra trong OK nhưng **kết quả** thì ở HT (yesterday...now)

could

If $\pm S \pm$ had $\pm V3/ed$, $S \pm$ would $\pm V1$

might

Đảo ngũ

Loại 1: Should + S + V

Loai 2 : Were + S...

Loại 3: $\text{Hd} + \text{S} + \text{V3/ed} \dots$

CÁC TRƯỜNG HỢP ĐẶC BIỆT ĐIỂN ĐẠT ĐIỀU KIÊN (ĐIỀU KIÊN NGẦM TÍNH)

1. OTHERWISE: NẾU KHÔNG THÌ
2. BUT FOR = WITHOUT
3. UNLESS = IF..... NOT = TRỪ KHI, NẾU KHÔNG
4. Provided that/ supposing that = if (I, II)= Nếu như, cho rằng là.
5. As long as/ So long as: miễn là, với điều kiện là
6. Or / or else= nếu không thì... Ex: Hurry up! Or/Or else you'll be late for school.
7. In case + clause: phòng khi Ex: Bring umbrella in case it rains

In case of + Noun: trong trường hợp Ex: In case of emergency, call 115.

WISH = IF ONLY

1. Tương lai:	S + wish + S + would / could + V
2. Hiện tại :	S + wish + S + V2/ Ved/ didn't + V
3. Quá khứ:	S + wish + S + had + V3/ed

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. If it ___ convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight.
a. be b. is c. was d. were
2. If you ___ time, please write to me.
a. have b. had c. have had d. has
3. I shouldn't go there at night if I ___ you.
a. am b. was c. be d. were
4. If I ___ get a pole, I'll go fishing.
a. can b. could c. may d. might
5. If they had enough time, they ___ head south.
a. will b. can c. must d. might
6. If you had the chance, ___ you go fishing?
a. did b. may c. would d. do
7. If you ___ a choice, which country would you visit?
a. have b. had c. have had d. will have
8. If I found a wallet in the street, I ___ take it to police.
a. will b. should c. would d. shall
9. I don't really want to go to their party, but I probably will go. They'd be offended if I ___ go.
a. didn't b. don't c. will d. will not
10. What would you do if you ___ a million pounds?
a. win b. won c. will win d. a and c
11. I'm not tired enough to go to bed yet. I wouldn't sleep if I ___ to bed now.
a. go b. went c. had gone d. would go
12. I ___ that coat if I were you.
a. wouldn't buy b. didn't buy c. don't buy d. won't buy
13. If you ___ here yesterday, you ___ me.
a. were/would meet b. had been/ would meet
c. were/ would have met d. had been/ would have met
14. If I was offered the job, I think I ___ it.
a. take b. will take c. would take d. would have taken
15. I would be very surprised if he ___
a. refused b. refused c. had refuse d. would refuse
16. Many people would be out of work if that factory ___ down.
a. closes b. closed c. had closed d. would close
17. If she sold her car, she ___ much money.
a. gets b. will get c. would get d. would have got
18. They would be disappointed if we ___
a. hadn't come b. wouldn't come c. don't come d. didn't come
19. Would George be angry if I ___ his bicycle without asking?
a. take b. took c. had taken d. would take
20. She ___ terribly upset if I lost thing ring.
a. will be b. would be c. were d. had been
21. If someone ___ in here with a gun, I'd be very frightened
a. would walk b. had walked c. walks d. walked
22. That would happen if you ___ to work tomorrow?
a. don't go b. won't go c. didn't go d. wouldn't go

23. I'm sure she ___ if you explained the situation to her.
a. would understand b. will understand c. had understood d. understood

24. We'll get wet if we ___ out
a. go b. went c. did go d. had gone

25. If I go shopping, I ___ some food.
a. buy b. will buy c. would buy d. would have bought

26. If they ___ soon, I'm not going to wait.
a. hadn't come b. won't come c. don't come d. didn't come

27. If I find it, I ___ you.
a. will tell b. would tell c. had told d. told

28. What would you do if you ___ a million dollars?
a. would win b. win c. had won d. won

29. They'd be hurt if I ___
a. don't go b. didn't go c. hadn't gone d. wouldn't go

30. Sarah probably wouldn't get the job if she ___
a. applies b. had applied c. applied d. would apply

31. If we took the 6:30 train, we ___ too early.
a. would have arrived b. will arrive c. arrived d. would arrive

32. If I had known you were in hospital, I ___ to see you.
a. will go b. would go c. went d. would have gone

33. If I ___, I would have said hello.
a. had seen b. saw c. see d. would see

34. If there ___ the rice fields could have been more productive.
a. had been enough water b. were enough water
c. would be enough water d. are enough water

35. The patient could not recover unless he ___ an operation.
a. had undergone b. would undergo c. underwent d. undergoing

36. If she ___ him, she would be very happy.
a. would meet b. will meet c. is meeting d. should meet

37. If he ___ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.
a. had had b. had c. has d. has had

38. If I had enough money, I ___ abroad to improve my English.
a. will go b. would go c. should go d. should have go to

39. The bench would collapse if they ___ on it.
a. stood b. stand c. standing d. stands

40. ___ she agreed, you would have done it.
a. If b. Had c. Should d. Would

41. If only I ___ you wanted to invest money in business.
a. had know b. knew c. have known d. know

42. If I were to leave my country, I ___ disappointed.
a. probably be b. would have been c. will be d. would be

43. If he hadn't wasted too much time, he ___ in his examination.
a. would fail b. wouldn't fail
c. wouldn't have failed d. won't fail

44. If I had take that English course, I ___ much progress.
a. had made b. would have made c. made d. would make

45. If I were in your place, I ___ a trip to England.

a. will make b. had made c. would make d. made

46. If you inherited a million pounds, what ____ with the money?
a. do you do b. will you do c. would you do d. are you going to do

47. I ____ out if I hadn't been so tired.
a. will go b. went c. would have gone d. would go

48. If he had been looking where he was going, he ____ into the wall.
a. wouldn't have walked b. didn't walk c. won't walk d. wouldn't walk

49. If I ____ a camera, I would have taken some pictures.
a. have b. had c. would have d. had had

50. If I ____ hungry, I ____ something.
a. had been, would eat b. had been/ would have eaten
c. were/ would eat d. were/ would have eaten

51. If I ____ to the party last night, I ____ tired now.
a. had gone/ would be b. had gone/ would have been
c. went/ would be d. went/ would have been

52. Tom.... for the examination last week if he ____ that it would be so difficult.
a. wouldn't enter/ had known b. wouldn't have entered/ knew
c. wouldn't have entered/ had known d. wouldn't enter/ knew

53. Tom got to the station in time.
If he ____ the train, he ____ late for his interview.
a. missed/ would have been b. had missed/ would be
c. missed/ would be d. had missed/ would have been

54. Ann ____ longer if her mother had let her.
a. could have stayed b. could stay c. stays d. stayed

55. If only Tom ____ sick today.
a. weren't b. hasn't been c. hasn't d. didn't

56. If I missed the bus, I ____ walk to work.
a. would have to b. will have to c. would have d. will have

57. The bus won't stop ____ you ring the bell.
a. when b. if c. it not d. unless

58. If she talked less, people ____ her more.
a. will like b. like c. liked d. would like

59. If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she ____ injured.
a. has been b. would have been c. would be d. would have been

60. If I had been you, I ____ to the manager
a. have complained b. would have complained
c. had complained d. would complained

61. If you ____ as I told you, you ____ in such predicament now.
a. did/ would not be b. had done/ had not been
c. do/ would not be d. had done/ would not be

62. Come and work for my company if you ____ better to do
a. have nothing b. will have nothing c. had something d. had nothing

63. If you had done as I told you, I think you ____
a. would succeed b. would have succeeded
c. could succeed d. had succeeded

64. If he had got half a mark more, he ____ in the exam.
a. wouldn't fail b. wouldn't have failed c. won't fail d. won't be failing

65. If it ____ tomorrow, we may postpone going.
a. rains b. will rain c. shall rain d. raining

66. If you hadn't watched that late movie last night, you ____ sleepy now.
a. wouldn't have been b. wouldn't be
c. might have not been d. wouldn't have been being

67. If you ____ as I told you, you ____ sorry now.
a. did/ would not be b. had done/ had not been
c. do/ would not be d. had done/ would not be

68. If only I ____ him now!
a. am staying b. will stay c. do stay d. would stay

69. If I ____ I'll let you know.
a. am staying b. will stay c. do stay d. would stay

70. If only he ____ me a chance, I could have told him the truth.
a. gave b. has given c. could give d. had given

71. Get me a glass of lemonade, if you ____ to the kitchen.
a. go b. will go c. going d. went

72. If I ____ you, I'd save some of your lottery winning.
a. be b. am c. were d. was

73. If the chair ____ break, Mr. Dow can fix it for us.
a. might b. should c. may d. can

74. If the car ____ larger, we would have bought it.
a. had been b. has been c. have been d. been

75. If only my father ____ work the weekends.
a. hasn't to b. didn't have to c. hadn't to d. doesn't have to

76. If we by a small car, we ____ as much room.
a. won't have b. had done c. hadn't d. a or b

77. They helped me a lot. I don't know what I ____ without their help.
a. have done b. had done c. would have done d. will do

78. If she weren't stupid, she ____ fail.
a. won't b. shall not c. wouldn't d. don't

79. It's a dangerous world out there. What if you ____ into an accident?
a. get b. got c. would get d. are getting

80. If you ____ your shopping there, someone might steal it.
a. left b. are left c. to leave d. leave

81. "These figures are too complicated to work out in your head". Yes, it ____ we had a computer".
a. better b. only c. rally d. that

82. The car broke down. But for that we ____ in time.
a. had been b. were c. will be d. would have been

83. "What are you doing later this afternoon?" "Oh, ____ the game finishes, I'll go home, I expect.
a. if b. in case c. had left d. b or c

84. You can camp here provided you ____ no mess.
a. leave b. leaf c. had left d. b or c

85. We must be early or else we ____ a seat.
a. get b. will get c. won't get d. wouldn't get

86. If I had take his advice, ____ now.
a. would have been rich b. am rich c. will be rich d. would be

87. If he ____ to me, I can't help him.

a. won't listen b. refuses to listen c. didn't listen d. a or b

88. The plane I intended to catch crashed and everyone was killed. If I____ that plane, I would be dead now.
a. caught b. had caught c. catch d. am catching

89. If only I wasn't so fat, I____ able to get into these trousers.
a. will be b. would be c. can be d. am

90. ____ you obeyed orders, this disaster would not have happened.
a. If b. Did c. Had d. For

91. If energy____ inexpensive and unlimited, many things in the world would be different.
a. is b. will be c. were d. would be

92. We____ the game if we'd had a few more minutes.
a. might have won b. won c. had won d. will win

93. I____ William with me if I had known you and he didn't get along with each other.
a. hadn't brought b. didn't bring
c. wouldn't have brought d. won't bring

94. The lecturer last night didn't know what he was talking about, but if Dr. Mason____, I would have listed carefully.
a. had been lecturing b. was lecturing
c. would lecture d. lectured

95. If you____ to my advice in the first place, you wouldn't be in this mess right now.
a. listen b. will listen c. had listened d. listened

96. ____ interested in that subject, I wouldn't try to learn more about it.
a. Were I b. Should I c. I was d. if I am

97. If I____ the same problems you had as a child, I might not have succeeded in life as well as you have.
a. have b. would have c. had had d. should have

98. I____ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.
a. would have visitedb. visited c. had visited d. visit

99. ____more help, I could call my neighbor.
a. Needed b. Should I need c. I have needed d. I should need

100. ____ then what I know today, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.
a. Had I known b. Did I know c. If know d. If would know

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

- Without transportation, our modern society would not exist.
 - Our modern society will not exist without having traffic.
 - Our modern society does not exist if there is no transportation.
 - If transportation no longer exists, our modern society will not either.
 - If there were no transportation, our modern society would not exist.
- Work hard or you will fail the exam.
 - You will fail the exam if you work hard.
 - If you work hard, you won't pass the exam.
 - You won't fail the exam if you don't work hard.
 - If you don't work hard, you will fail the exam.
- I can't understand him because he speaks so quickly.
 - If he spoke so quickly, I'd understand him.
 - If he speaks so quickly, I can understand him.
 - If he didn't speak so quickly, I'd understand him.

d. If he didn't speak so quickly, I understood him.

4. I regret going to bed so late last night.

- A. I wish I hadn't gone to bed so late last night.
- B. I wish I had gone to bed so late last night.
- C. I wish I went to bed so late last night.
- D. I wish I didn't go to bed so late last night.

5. We did not visit the museum because we had no time.

- A. If we have time, we will visit the museum.
- B. If we had time, we would visit the museum.
- C. If we had had time, we would have visited the museum.
- D. If we had had time, we will visit the museum.

6. It's a pity that you didn't tell us about this.

- A. I wish you told us about this.
- B. I wish you would tell us about this.
- C. I wish you had told us about this.
- D. I wish you have told us about this.

7. Julia couldn't pass the driving test because she was so nervous.

- A. Julia could pass the driving test if she hadn't been so nervous.
- B. Julia could pass the driving test if she wasn't very nervous.
- C. Julia could have passed the driving test if she hadn't been so nervous.
- D. Julia will pass the driving test if she wasn't so nervous.

8. She is too busy to come to the party.

- A. If she was not so busy she must come to the party.
- B. If she was not so busy she could come to the party.
- C. If she was not so busy she needs to come to the party.
- D. If she was not so busy she should come to the party.

9. She was careless. A fire broke out in the kitchen.

- A. If she were careless, a fire broke out in the kitchen.
- B. If she had been careful, a fire broke out in the kitchen.
- C. If she had been careless, a fire would have broken out in the kitchen.
- D. If she had been careful, a fire would not have broken out in the kitchen.

10. Men can't fly because they don't have wings .

- A. If men have wings , they will fly .
- B. If men could fly , they would have wings .
- C. Men couldn't fly unless they had wings .
- D. Men could fly if they had wings .

11. She didn't do the test because it was too difficult.

- A . If the test had been too difficult, she could have done it.
- B . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she could have done it.
- C . If the test were not too difficult, she could do it.
- D . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she couldn't have done it.

12. Peter doesn't read a lot. He can't find the time.

- A . If Peter hadn't got the time, he would read a lot.
- B . If Peter has the time, he will read a lot.
- C . If Peter had had the time, he would have read a lot.
- D . If Peter had the time, he would read a lot.

13. She didn't stop her car because she didn't see the signal.

- A. If she saw the signal, she would stop her car.
- B. If she had seen the signal, she would stop her car.
- C. If she had seen the signal, she would have stopped her car.
- D. If she saw the signal, she would have stopped her car.

14. I did not understand what the lecturer was saying because I had not read his book.

- A. What the lecturer wrote and said was too difficult for me to understand.
- B. The lecturer's book which I had not read was difficult to understand.
- C. I found it very difficult to understand what the lecturer said in his book.
- D. I would have understood what the lecturer was saying if I had read his book.

15. John is fat because he eats so many chips.

- A. If John doesn't eat so many chips, he will not be fat.
- B. John is fat though he eats so many chips.
- C. being fat, John eats so many chips.
- D. If John didn't eat so many chips, he would not be fat.

16. Susan regretted not buying that villa.

- A. Susan wished she had bought that villa.
- B. Susan wished she bought that villa.
- C. Susan wished she could buy that villa.
- D. Susan wished she hadn't bought that villa.

17. You drink too much coffee, that's why you can't sleep.

- A. If you drank less coffee, you would be able to sleep.
- B. You drink much coffee and you can sleep.
- C. You would sleep well if you didn't drink any coffee.
- D. You can sleep better without coffee.

18. If you don't have his number, you can't phone him.

- A. You can phone him unless you have his number.
- B. You can't phone him unless you don't have his number.
- C. You can phone him unless you don't have his number.
- D. You can't phone him unless you have his number.

19. She took the train last night, so he wasn't late.

- A. If she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.
- B. Unless she hadn't taken the train last night, she would be late.
- C. If she took the train last night, she would be late.
- D. Unless she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.

20. I didn't have an umbrella with me, so I got wet

- A. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn't get wet
- B. If I had had an umbrella, I would get wet
- C. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn't have got wet
- D. If I had had an umbrella, I would have got wet

Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.

1. Phong doesn't have enough money so he can't travel abroad.

→ If

2. I don't drive too close to the animals on safari. They don't get scared.

→ If

3. Tom doesn't have a passport. He can't travel abroad.

→ If

4. I didn't buy it because I didn't have enough money.

→ I

5. Tourists throw litter in the river. The water is polluted.

→ If

6. I can't swim, so I'm not going scuba - diving with you.

→ If

7. There was a test yesterday. I didn't know that, so I didn't study for it.

→ If

8. These students do not work hard. They can't pass the exam.

→ If

9. If you are not careful, you will cut yourself with that knife.

→ Unless

10. If we had more rain, our crops would be better.

→ Unless